505 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 2 date of birth, parents' name, telephone number. 3 Now, did you ask him anything about what supposedly happened in the park earlier 4 that 5 evening? Α 6 No. Q You didn't? 7 8 No. 9 In your presence did anyone else ask 10 anything with respect to what happened earlier in the evening? 11 12 Now, at what time are you talking about? 13 When he first got into the Juvenile Room. 14 No. 15 Now, there came a time that you left the 16 Juvenile Room, is that correct? 17 A I might have. 18 Q Now, by the way, at that point when 19 in the Juvenile Room, had you spoken his 20 family? 21 A No-- you mean over the phone? 22 Q Over the phone. 23 A No. 24 Q Did your partner call his family? 25 Α Yes.

504 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 1 2 Q And your partner being Police Officer 3 Powers, is that right? A That's correct. 5 And do you know what time it was that he Q 6 called someone in the Kevin Richardson family? 7 No, I don't know specifically the time. 8 Did you indicate to your partner the person 9 that Kevin Richardson said for him to call? 10 Could you repeat that? 11 In other words, when your partner called the 12 Richardson family, do you know whom he had spoken 13 to? 14 No. 15 Now, do you know Kevin Richardson's mother? 16 Did you ever meet her? 17 Α I met her that night, yes. 18 Do you know her name? Q 19 A Not offhand. I believe Mrs. 20 Richardson, I'm not sure. 21 You would be guessing at that? 22 Yes, I would. 23 If I told you it was Mrs. Cuffy, would that 24 refresh you at all? 25 That's possible. I don't recall.

507 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 1 Now, when was it for the first time that you 2 met Mrs. Cuffy? 3 I met her that night. 4 A What time was it? 5 Q I'm not sure of the exact time. 6 7 Well, do you know what time she came to the Q station house? 8 9 Α No. Do you know what time Officer Powers called 10 Q 11 her? It was shortly after we brought them to the 12 station house. Again, the exact time, I'm not-- I 13 wasn't there. He was across the hall. 14 Now, where did you see Mrs. Cuffy for the 15 first time, where was she? 16 17 I saw her in the doorway of the Juvenile 18 Room. 19 And did you say anything to her? 20 Yes. I told her her son was under arrest 21 and I believe I asked her if that was her son. 22 First, did you tell her why he was under Q 23 arrest? 24 A I believe so. 25 Q What did you tell her?

50B REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 1 I believe I told her he was under arrest for 2 assaulting people in the park. 3 4 Were you more specific about it? Q I don't recall specifically what I told her. 5 6 Q And did you say where he was in the station 7 house? 8 He was right in front of her. A 9 And did you say you took her-- you told her she can talk to him? 10 No. I asked her if she could wait outside. 11 Did she ask you if she could speak with her 12 son? 13 I don't recall if she did or not. If she 14 15 did, she would have been allowed to. 16 MR. MOORE: Objection. 17 THE COURT: Overruled. I'll let counsel 18 who asks the question, if he is satisfied 19 with it? 20 MR. DILLER: I'll pursue it. 21 Am I correct, Officer Reynolds, that 22 never invited at that juncture Mrs. Cuffy to speak 23 with her son, Kevin Richardson; is that correct? 24 I don't recall if she spoke with him or not. 25 If she wanted to speak with him, I would have

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509 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER allowed her to. Again, I don't recall if I did or not. If she did, it was a brief conversation and I asked her to wait outside when she was finished so I can complete my paperwork. Q Now, in the Juvenile Room, who present other than Kevin Richardson at that moment? Raymond Santana, Steven Lopez, Lamont McCall and Clarence Thomas. So, you had five arrested persons, is that correct? Α That's correct. And who from the department was present? Q Again there were several officers coming in and out, you know, with the paperwork, giving me log numbers and so on. Now, if you were doing paperwork, concern would it have been of yours that Mrs. Cuffy would have access to speak in the presence of other officers? MS. LEDERER: Objection. THE COURT: I don't know whether he said

THE COURT: I don't know whether he said that was so.

Did he say that?

510 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER You said to Mrs. Cuffy that she's to wait 2 Q outside, is that correct? 3 4 A That's correct. I'm asking you, would it present a problem 5 6 she would have had the opportunity in i f the 7 presence of other officers while you were doing your paperwork that she would have conferred with her 9 son? It wouldn't have been a major problem, 10 usually we do have -- what I usually do is have the 11 parent wait outside so I can complete the paperwork 12 in a timely fashion. 13 Officer, isn't it true that you didn't want 14 Q 15 Mrs. Cuffy to speak with her son at that point? 16 That's not true. 17 Q Now, how long did your paperwork? 18 A It took a couple of hours. 19 A couple of hours? Ω 20 Yes. A 21 Q How many papers did you prepare? 22 A I'd say about thirty, forty. 23 Did you actually do the typing? Q 24 A There's only one report that's typed.

This is the handwriting then, is

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Q

that

511 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 2 correct? 3 Α Yes. 4 And did you prepare, for example, at that Q 5 point an on-line booking system arrest worksheet? 6 Α That's correct. 7 And on that document did you indicate what the charges against Kevin Richardson were? 8 9 I'll have to look at it, but I did indicate 10 that. Q Go ahead. 11 Yes, I did. 12 Α What charges were they? 13 Q A It was assault, unlawful assembly 14 possession of a weapon. I originally put assault 15 16 and unlawful assembly. 17 You filled out one worksheet where you 18 indicated assault and unlawful assembly, is that correct? 19 20 Α That's correct. And then you filled out a second worksheet, 21 is that correct? 22 Second worksheet for what? 23 24 For the identical crime with respect to 25 Kevin Richardson?

512 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 1 You mean did I tear up the first and pick 2 up 3 a second? 4 Q No, not tear it up but make up a second? 5 No. You said the first one had assault 6 the 7 second degree and unlawful assembly? At first it had assault in the second 8 9 unlawful assembly. 10 What did you do with that document? I completed it and sent it downtown 11 to Central Booking in Manhattan. 12 13 You said there was a second document that 14 had something else in it? 15 No, I didn't. 16 Did you prepare a second document? Q 17 No, not a second arrest report, no. 18 MR. DILLER: I would like this document 19 marked Defendant Richardson's Exhibit B for 20 identification. 21 (Document marked Defendant Richardson's 22 Exhibit B for identification.) 23 Q Now, I show you what has been marked 24 Defendant Richardson's Exhibit B for identification

and ask you to look at the top page.

513 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 2 Have you had an opportunity? 3 Yes. What part of the top? 4 Listing the crimes. Q 5 A Yes. 6 аŧ And after looking it, is your 7 recollection refreshed as to whether or not you had 8 the third crime listed on this sheet? 9 A Yes. 10 This is not the same working sheet at the 11 other working sheet, isn't that so? Yes, it is. 12 A Q 13 Okay. MR. DILLER: I ask that this document be 14 15 marked as Defendant Richardson's Exhibit C 16 for identification. 17 (Document marked Defendant Richardson's 18 Exhibit C for identification.) 19 MS. LEDERER: I 55 this one-page 20 What's being marked is document? 21 documents. 22 THE COURT: Which page you marking? 23 MR. DILLER: Just the top page. 24 I ask you to look at again the crimes on 25 that list.

514 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER Is your recollection refreshed as to whether-the fact that you made two different sheets for two different crimes? Yes, this is the same sheet as the Is there a difference? The difference is this one here was--THE COURT: Which one is this one? THE WITNESS: I'm sorry, Exhibit Exhibit C was photostated before it The other one is downtown. photostated after going down to Central Booking. It's the same document, there's only one. And it has the same arrest I.D. numbers?

- Q
- A No, there's a different number on it.
- Q Can you tell us why there are two different numbers?
  - I don't know.

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- In any event, they charged Kevin Richardson with criminal possession of a weapon. What was the weapon?
  - Α The weapon was the pipe.
  - Q Now, when did you learn there was a pipe?
  - A Excuse me?

515 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 2 Q When was it that you learned that there was 3 a pipe? 4 At 100th Street and Central Park West. Δ 5 When you prepared the on-line booking sheet 6 arrest, isn't it true that you characterize it as a 7 blunt instrument, not a pipe? 8 A A pipe is a blunt instrument. 9 You didn't say pipe on it, isn't that so? Q 10 On which report? A Q On the on-line booking sheet. 11 Α Right. 12 13 Q Did you know it was a pipe at that time? A I was told it was a pipe. 14 15 Who told you? Q 16 I was-- Police Officer Powers stated that he A 17 had made a statement that they used a pipe. 18 Q Who made the statement? 19 The defendant. 20 Q Which defendant? 21 He didn't say specifically who it was. Ιt 22 was either Richardson, Lamont McCall or 23 Thomas. 24 THE COURT: Give us names of people. 25 Just Some are defendants, some are not.

516 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 1 2 give us names of people. Would it be fair to say, Officer Reynolds, 3 that at that point you didn't know of any statements that were attributable to Kevin Richardson? 5 Excuse me? 6 7 Would it be fair to say that at the time were preparing the worksheet, you 8 no statement of Kevin Richardson? 10 I knew he made a statement, yes. O You didn't know the content οf 11 the statement? 12 13 Α Police Officer Powers said he made 14 statement that he was at the scene. 15 Did he make a statement that he participated 16 on the assault of the male jogger, Mr. Loughlin? 17 A Yes. 18 Did he articulate exactly what it was did? 19 20 He spoke to Officer Powers. Q 21 Did Officer Powers tell you Mr. Richardson told him he did? 22 23 He told me he was there and a 24 participant. 25 Q But never articulated what did he a

517 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 2 participant, did he? No. not that I recall. 3 Α No. Now, for the two hours you're doing 4 Q 5 paperwork, where's Mrs. Cuffy? 6 She's in the Clerical Room. 7 How far is that away from the Juvenile Room in terms of distance? 8 9 They're adjoining each other. 10 And would it be fair to say that she-- that staying in the outside room where she is, you could hear if there's noise in the Juvenile Room? 12 Α 13 Yes. Q 14 Now, after two hours passed, approximately what time was that? 15 16 Two hours from what time? 17 In other words, when you finished your 18 clerical work, what time was that? 19 It was about three, three or four, 20 believe. I'm not sure specifically when I finished. It wasn't entirely finished because I didn't have 21 22 the return date. 23 Up until three or four in the morning, that 24 would have made it approximately over four

since Kevin Richardson was in custody at the station

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518 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 2 house, isn't that so? 3 A Yes, that's true. 4 In that four-hour period, did Mrs. Q 5 ever engage in a conversation with her son, Kevin? 6 She might have because I remember her being A 7 in the room and I had a conversation with her. When you say "might have," did you Ð ever 9 leave Mrs. Cuffy to speak with Kevin Richardson? 10 Did I leave her to speak--11 In other words, did you ever see them 12 actually engaged in conversation? 13 I don't recall. She might have spoken to 14 I don't remember. I didn't place a lot of 15 significance on it. 16 Now, you had just completed some the 17 paperwork with respect to an arrest of a felony of 18 Kevin Richardson, did you not? 19 Yes. 20 And you knew he was fourteen years of age, did you not? 21 22 A Yes. 23 Did you ever tell Mrs. Cuffy something to 24 the effect, "Mrs. Cuffy, your son is being charged 25 with a rather serious crime, that it would be a good

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519 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER idea for you to get an attorney for him"? No. Did you ever tell her anything about what was going to happen with respect to the Family Court processings that were anticipated at that time? Yes, I believe so. What did you tell her? I stated that what usually happens is he'll go to Family Court. What they'll do is they'll monitor his behavior, see if he is doing well in school, and if he needs psychiatric help or kind of counseling, that he would probably receive it. Q Did you indicate to her that this court? He wasn't merely going to some sociologist, that was court she was going to? Α Yes, that's correct, Family Court. O Did you tell her in court there are lawyers?

- A No, I didn't explain the whole workings to her.
- Q Did you also tell her that Kevin had certain rights about remaining silent?
  - A You are asking me if I read her her rights?
  - Q Not read her, just discussed it with her?

520 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER I don't believe so. 2 it's 4:00; 3 G Now. i s that correct, approximately 4:00 in the morning? 4 5 If you want it to be. 6 No, no, it's not what I want it to be--Q 7 THE COURT: Please, Officer. 8 Please be more specific about what time 9 you're talking about. 10 I'm talking about after the clerical work was concluded. 11 12 Again, the paperwork wasn't finished because I still had to get the return day. Parts of the 13 paperwork were left open. 14 15 Up until that point, in other words, 16 recognize there is some paperwork to be finally 17 concluded but the point about which speaking where you finished most of the paperwork, 18 19 it was about 4:00; is that so? 20 Yeah, about 4:00. Now, the room in which Mrs. Cuffy 21 22 seated, could you describe that to us a little bit? 23 Were there chairs? 24 There were several chairs, desks with lamps. 25 Was there a telephone?

521 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 1 There are telephones in the room, but 1 2 believe they are locked away at night. 3 4 Is there a coffee machine or a soda machine? Yes, there's a coffee machine sitting there. 5 I don't believe it was in use at that time. 6 7 a soda machine next door in our muster room. 8 Did you ever-- withdrawn. You saw Mrs. Cuffy, did you not? 9 10 Yes. Would it be fair to say, Officer, that she Q 11 looked extremely nervous? 12 She was very concerned, yes. 13 14 Did you say to Mrs. Cuffy something to the 15 effect can I get you a cup of coffee? It's 4:00 in 16 the morning now. 17 A No. Did she ask you is it possible maybe to have 18 19 a glass of water, do you recall that? 20 Did she ask me that? 21 Did she ask you for the water or coffee? 22 There's really no place to get the water A 23 there. Now, would you say, Officer Reynolds, that 24 Q 25 Mrs. Cuffy, in addition to grave concern that she

522 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 2 manifested, also appeared to be sickly a little bit? 3 A No. 4 Did she indicate to you, you recall that she was a recent victim of a stroke? 5 6 A No. THE COURT: Recent victim of a what? 7 MR. DILLER: Of a stroke. 8 9 THE WITNESS: No-10 She didn't say that? Q 11 A I don't recall her telling me that, no. In any event, we are now down to 4:00; Kevin 12 is in one room, Mrs. Cuffy is in another room, 13 1 S that correct? 14 15 That's correct. 16 And then a Lieutenant McInerney, I believe--17 Right. -- presents the news that there was a very 18 19 serious thing that happened in the park, is that 20 right, namely, a woman was found very seriously beaten, is that correct, words to that effect? 21 22 A That's right. T13/LF23 And that everyone is to be questioned by the 24 Q 25 police, by detectives; is that correct?

523 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 2 He asked me to hold onto them the 3 detectives could come to question them. 4 Q So. at that point whether 5 awaiting-- that is whether the five of them in 6 room were awaiting the arrival of other parents or 7 clearances on warrants, all bets are off; they had 8 to say, is that correct? 9 That's correct. 10 And then detectives of D the Investigation 11 Unit of the Central Park Precinct started to come 12 in, is that so? 13 A No. 14 O Who came in, if anybody? 15 Detectives from Night Watch. 16 Q Now, what is Night Watch? 17 Those are the detectives that handle, 18 know, serious crimes during the night when the PDU's 19 are not working, when they were unavailable. 20 Q Is this division-wide or borough-wide or 21 city-wide? 22 I believe it's borough-wide. 23 Q And did, indeed, any of them come? Α Come where? 24

To the precinct, to the Juvenile Room?

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## REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER

A Eventually, yes.

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- Q When you say "eventually," what time was it?
- A It was around, I believe, five, six o'clock.
- Q Now, by five or six o'clock, did Mrs. Cuffy then have the opportunity to speak to Kevin Richardson?
  - A Did she have the opportunity?
  - Q In other words, did she-- withdrawn.
  - Did she speak to Kevin Richardson?
  - A I don't recall if she spoke to him or not.
- Q Did you go to Mrs. Cuffy seated in the clerical room and tell her that there was a problem that had arisen and that Kevin wasn't just about ready to go, and this was a serious question that had to be dealt with? Did you tell her that?
- A I believe so, at one point I told her they would have to wait.
- Q Did you tell her specifically why they would have to wait?
- A Specifically as far as the incident that occurred?
- Q What you had known from Lieutenant McInerney, did you tell it to her?
  - A No.

525 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 1 Did you tell her that there appears to be a 2 question of serious charges, that at this point for sure she would be well advised to have an attorney for this fourteen-year-old boy? 5 Α No. 6 7 Q Now, by 6:00 in the morning do you know if Mrs. Cuffy had a cup of coffee? 8 9 Several of the parents left to get something 10 to eat. Did Mrs. Cuffy go out of that precinct house Q 11 between the time she had arrived -- by the way, you 12 don't know what time she had arrived, do you? 13 14 Α Originally? 15 Q Yes. 16 She was one of the first parents there. A 17 Q Would it be fair to say it was 11:30? 18 Α No. 19 Q Twelve? 20 A Probably. From twelve to six in the morning, did she 21 Q 22 leave that station house?

Do you know if she had even an automobile?

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I don't know.

No, I didn't know.

## REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER

- Q Do you know if anyone brought her back a cup of coffee?
- A I don't recall anything was brought for her, but people did go out to get food. And if she didn't go, more than likely some of the other parents brought her something.
- Q And you are saying "more than likely;" you have no knowledge of that, do you?
  - A No.

- Q Do you know if in that six-hour plus period if Kevin Richardson had anything to eat or to drink in that six hours in jail?
  - A He did eat that morning.
- Q No, I'm asking you from the time of his arrest, he was brought into the station house sometime before midnight; is that correct?
- A Yes.
- Q Until 6:00 in the morning, some six hours plus, can you tell us if he had anything to eat or drink?
- A Something was brought for them to eat. I don't recall if it was within the six-hour period or not. For a time, during the six hours, they were sleeping so they wouldn't be able to eat.

## REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER

- Q When you say they were sleeping, were they sleeping on the floor?
- A One or two were curled up on the floor and a couple others sat in the reclining chairs against the wall.
- Q Would it be fair to say they didn't have the use of a blanket or anything?
  - A They had their jackets.
- Q Do I understand this is a regular New York
  City Police precinct in Central Park?
  - A That's correct.
- Q Would it be fair to say that the precinct does have for aided cases the availability of something like a blanket?
  - A No.

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- Q Are you telling us that the entire Central Park Precinct doesn't have a single blanket?
- A There might be blankets in our dorms, but that's what we bring in for ourselves.
- Q In other words, if there was some kind of an accident, for example, with a necessity for blankets, your precinct couldn't provide them?
- A If somebody was injured, they wouldn't be brought to the precinct. There would be no need for

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER

- it. MS carries blankets in their ambulances.
- Q Now, do you know where Kevin Richardson, if he was sleeping on the floor?
- A I don't recall if he was in a chair or on the floor.
- Q But during that six hours, is it your testimony, Officer Reynolds, that no one spoke with him?
  - A Are you talking about police officers?
  - Q Police officers, yes.
  - A I don't recall anyone speaking with him.
- Q Now, did there come a time when any kind of personnel, whether from the District Attorney's office or from the police department, sought to have a colloquy with Kevin Richardson?
  - A You're going to have to explain that word.
- Q Okay. From after 6:00 in the morning did there come a time where a member of the New York City Police Department or the District Attorney's office had a conversation or interview with Kevin Richardson?
  - A Yes.

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- Q When was that for the very first time?
- A I believe that was about 8:00. I'm not sure

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             REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER
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                   time.
                             I wasn't present for
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   interview.
           Do you know a Captain Gunther?
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       Q
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       A
            Yes.
           And do you know a Chief Rosenthal?
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            I don't know Chief Rosenthal personally.
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   know of him.
                               the
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       Q
                          he
   detectives in charge of Manhattan detectives?
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       Α
           Yes.
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           Did you see him in the early morning hours
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   of the 20th of April, 1989?
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           Yes.
            And did you see him go into what we
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       Q
                                                        had
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   talked about, the Juvenile Room?
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       A
           No.
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            Did you see Captain Gunther
                                             go
                                                 into
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   Juvenile Room?
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            No.
           Did you see any investigative detectives go
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   into the Juvenile Room?
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       A
            Yes.
            And when was it for the first time that they
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   went into the room?
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530 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER It was approximately 5:30, 5:50. 2 A And do you know what they did when they went 3 4 into the room? 5 eventually started interviewing the 6 juveniles. 7 Q Now, you assume that, you weren't there, 8 right? 9 I was there for two. 10 Which two were you there while they interviewing? 11 12 A Clarence Thomas and Lamont McCall. 13 Q When were those interviews concluded? 14 Each one separately--A 15 Q Were they both done simultaneously? 16 No. A 17 When was the second interview concluded? 18 I'm not sure of the exact time. 19 Would you say they each took at least an 20 hour? 21 A Yes. 22 So, that would take us to about 8:00 in 23 morning; is that right? 24 A Yes. 25 Q Where was Mrs. Cuffy at 8:00 in the morning?

531 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 1 I believe she was in the clerical part of 2 the office. 3 Q Was she asleep on the floor? I don't think so. She was with her son. 5 You say she was with her son? 6 Q 7 Yes. Q She was with Kevin in the clerical room? 8 9 Yes. 10 D And she was talking to Kevin? I don't know if she was talking to him. I 11 assume that she did. 12 Q Well, did you see them in conversation? 13 I don't recall if they spoke or not. 14 A 15 Now, at that hour of the morning, you were 16 the arresting officer; did you speak with Cuffy? 17 I brief 18 had conversations with 19 throughout the night. If she had questions, I would answer them. 20 What was some of the questions she had and Ð 21 22 what were some of the answers you gave to questions? 23 MR. BURNS: 24 At what point in time, 25 we have that maybe?

532 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 2 Starting from the first. don't recall. These 3 Ι 4 conversations. It wasn't anything that was recorded or made, you know, a record of. 5 6 Ø I am not suggesting there was something 7 recorded. There had to be a time, certainly, bу 8:00 in the morning that the gravity of the 8 9 situation was apparent; wasn't that so? 10 Yes. 11 Q This is eight hours plus? 12 Α Yes. 13 She had to come to you because you were the 14 arresting officer, right? 15 That's correct. 16 To ask you what's going on here, is that 17 correct? 18 MS. LEDERER: Objection as to form. 19 THE COURT: I'll allow it. 20 At what time frame are you talking about? 21 The early morning hours, like seven or eight 22 o'clock. 23 If she had asked-- and I don't recall if she 24 asked or not, I would have told her that

detectives wanted to speak to her.

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the

533 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 1 2 Did you tell her at this point since it looks like a really serious matter it would be a 3 good idea for this lady to get an attorney for her son? 6 No. 7 Did you indicate to Mrs. Cuffy that for sure 8 her son, Kevin, wasn't going home that night? 9 Α No, because it wasn't for sure at that 10 point. Q 11 They were awaiting questioning, isn't that so? 12 That's correct. 13 14 When was it that it was Kevin Richardson's 15 turn to be questioned for the very first time by 16 detectives? 17 He went after Lamont McCall and Clarence 18 Thomas. 19 Now, what time in the morning was that? 20 Again, I don't recall. 21 Okay, it's in the framework, however, of 22 about 8:00; is that right, give or take? 23 A Yes. 24 Q Now, do you know who was the first to deal

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with questions of Kevin?

534 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 7 2 No, I don't. 3 And do you know who was-- withdrawn. 4 Where Was Kevin when the first team οf 5 interrogators questioned him? 6 Excuse me? 7 Where was Kevin Richardson when the first O 8 detectives sought to question him, was he in the 9 Juvenile Room or someplace else? 10 When the detectives first arrived to start--11 Q In other words, where did they question him? 12 Α In the Juvenile Room. 13 Ω Next to where Mrs. Cuffy was? 14 Well, when he was being questioned, she was A 15 with him. 16 She was with him? 17 All the parents were with their children 18 when they were questioned. 19 I didn't ask that. When Kevin was being 20 questioned, were the other boys in the room? 21 At least, with the first two No. 22 interviews, it was parents and the child. 23 I'm asking you when Kevin was questioned. 24 Are you telling us positively that Mrs. Cuffy was 25 present for the initial interrogation of Kevin?

535 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 1 2 told you I wasn't present for his interview. 3 Q I realize you were not present, but YOU certainly were in the immediate proximity 5 οf everything that was going on, is that correct? . 7 I don't believe so. 8 Well, Kevin was your charge at that point, 9 was he not, since you arrested him? 10 A That's correct. Q And did you turn him over to detectives? 11 They stated they wanted to speak to him. 12 There is no formal procedure for that. 13 Did they say, "Well, you were the arresting 14 15 officer, we want you to be present"? 16 Did they state that? 17 Q Did they say that to you? 18 A I don't believe so. 19 Did you say, "I'd like to be present. After 20 all, I am the arresting officer"? 21 Not for Kevin Richardson, no. 22 And where were the other boys? 23 They were in the clerical office sitting 24 with their parents. 25 Q And you don't know where Mrs. Cuffy was at

536 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 1 2 that point, do you? THE COURT: Excuse me, which point? 3 4 MR. DILLER: At the point when Kevin Richardson was being interviewed. 5 6 I was not there. 7 Now, who did the interviewing? Q I was not there. I don't know. 8 9 Well, you know who went into the room, do Q 10 you not? A Who went in the room with him? 11 12 Q Yes. His mother went with him. 13 14 are misunderstanding You me. 15 detectives were questioning Kevin Richardson in 16 Juvenile Room, I am asking you who the detectives 17 were? 18 Again, I was not there. I don't know who it 19 was. 20 Do you know if there five or 5ix detectives? 21 22 MS. LEDERER: Objection. MR. DILLER: If he knows who went in the 23 24 room. 25 THE COURT: He said he wasn't there. He

磁 537 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER doesn't know. 2 Were you in the precinct? 3 THE WITNESS: I was next door. 4 THE COURT: Meaning what? 5 6 THE WITNESS: I was in the main part of 7 the station house. THE COURT: 8 I s that where the other persons were with their parents? 9 THE WITNESS: 10 No, they weren't. THE COURT: That was not the clerical 11 room? 12 13 THE WITNESS: No. THE COURT: Was that on the same floor? 14 15 THE WITNESS: No, it is a separate 16 building. You have to go across a driveway 17 to it. 18 THE COURT: Okay. 19 Did you hear any noise coming out of the 20 room where Kevin was being questioned by detectives? 21 What type of noise? Any kind of noise. 22 23 A No. Did you hear any shouting or loud noises? 24 Q 25 A Again, I was not there, I No. was

538 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 2 door. 3 Q How long do you know if Kevin was being 4 questioned? A Excuse me? 6 How long a period of time was Kevin being 7 questioned? 8 I don't know. 9 Did there come a time that you saw Kevin 10 again? A 11 Yes. When was that? 12 13 I saw him later on that night. 1 14 him several times. I didn't-- it wasn't anything 15 formal. I might have went back into the room and 16 caught a glimpse of him and went back out. 17 THE COURT: Officer, did you say that 18 his mother was with him when he was being 19 questioned? 20 WITNESS: Well. it was my 21 understanding that the parents were to be 22 with all--23 THE COURT: But I mean, do you know in 24 this case whether his mother was with him? 25 THE WITNESS: No, I don't.

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER

MR. BURNS: Judge, I can't hear you.

THE COURT: The question was does he know whether Richardson's mother was present with him when he was questioned.

- Q When was in the early morning hours of the 20th the last time that you can recall seeing Mrs. Cuffy, Kevin Richardson's mother? Do you know the time approximate?
  - A No.

- Q As the arresting officer of Kevin Richardson, did you ever tell Kevin-- he was fourteen, was he not?
  - A That's what he told me, yes.
- Q Do you have any reason to believe he was another age?
- A Well, he looked a little older, but he stated he was fourteen and his mother stated he was fourteen.
  - Q Did you believe them?
- A Yes.
  - Q And did you at any time suggest to Kevin that this is a serious matter and that after all, he should speak with his mother and they ought to come to some kind of an understanding whether they wanted

540 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - DILLER 1 2 a lawyer or to talk to anyone? A No. T14/FR 4 5 Did you ever say anything to Kevin at any time from the moment that he was first in custody on 7 Central Park West, wherever he was, for the that followed that he had a right to counsel? A 9 No. 10 You never read him the so-called Miranda warnings either, did you? 11 A That's correct. 12 Were you present at any conversation that 13 anyone had, after the detective you described with 14 Kevin Richardson? 15 16 Be more specific. 17 Were you privy, in other words, Q were you 18 part of any detective in the Police Department of 19 the City of New York asking Kevin Richardson 20 questions? 21 A No. 22 Or any District Attorney? 23 Α No. MR. DILLER: May I have just one brief 24 25 moment?

541 COLLOQUY THE COURT: 2 Yes. MR. DILLER: I 3 have further 4 questions. 5 MS. LEDERER: Excuse me, your Honor, may 6 we approach just for a second? 7 THE COURT: Yes. 8 (Discussion was held off the record.) THE COURT: 9 Short recess. 10 (Recess.) All right, let's continue. THE COURT: 11 THE CLERK: Officer Reynolds, you're 12 13 still under oath. 14 THE COURT: Mr. Joseph. 15 MR. JOSEPH: Thank you, your Honor. CROSS EXAMINATION 16 17 BY MR. JOSEPH: 18 Officer Reynolds, you told us that 19 came a time at approximately 10 p.m. at the location 20 of 102nd Street and the area of Central Park West 21 where you saw a group of young males; is that 22 correct? 23 That's correct. 24 And would I be correct that vou never 25 any writing of the description Βf of those any

542 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH particular individuals within that group, is 2 that right? You mean during the time that 5 looking for them? 6 Q No. Subsequent to the time you saw them, 7 did you ever write down a description of any of the 8 individuals who were not seized at that location? 9 You'll have to be more specific. 10 Okay. What I'm asking you is, you saw a Q 11 group of young men, correct? 12 Δ Correct. 13 And then, as I understand it, there were two men that were-- that did not run away and then three 14 15 men, according to you, that were seized sometime 16 later; is that correct? 17 That's correct. 18 Other than those five individuals-- let me 19 rephrase that. 20 Putting those aside those five individuals, did 21 you ever report a description of the way any of the 22 other individuals appeared to you? Α 23 No.

Now, I think you even told Mr. Diller that

you could not recognize any of those particular

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543 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH 1 individuals who were not seized at that location, 2 right? 3 Α The ones that ran, right. 4 Now, I'd like to ask you-- by the way, I 5 represent Antron McCray and I think you told us on 6 7 direct that there came a time at the precinct when 8 you saw Antron McCray at the precinct, is that 9 right? 10 Α That's right. 11 And would I be correct that when you saw him he-- withdrawn. 12 13 Do you know whether at that time Antron McCray was under arrest? 14 15 You're asking me if he was under arrest when 16 he came to the precinct? 17 Q Yes, when you saw him? 18 Α No. 19 And are you aware that he had voluntarily O 20 come to that precinct? 21 A Yes. 22 Q And are you aware that he left the precinct as well voluntarily? 23 24 Α That's correct. 25 Q And I think you told us that you do not know

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544 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH particular time when you saw the precinct? A That's correct. 5 Did you have any conversation with Antron 6 McCray at the precinct? 7 I don't believe so. And when you say you don't believe so, am I 8 correct in understanding that as you sit there now, 9 10 you don't recall overhearing or taking part in a 11 conversation with Antron McCray at the precinct that night? 12 That's correct. 13 Now, you told us that you did take part in 14 a-- let me rephrase that and I withdraw it. 15 16 I believe you testified that you were present when Clarence Thomas was questioned, is 17 that 18 correct? 19 Α That's correct. 20 And would I be correct that that was approximately at 7 a.m.? Check your records. 21 22 Which defendant was that now? That's Clarence Thomas. 23 THE COURT: Not defendant, just person. 24 25 Yes, it was. A

545 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH 2 Q And would I be correct that in the room then 3 along with you were several detectives, isn't that right? 5 Α There were two. 6 Detective Farrell and Detective Whelpley? Q 7 Α That's correct. 8 And I think you told us that during that 9 interrogation of Clarence Thomas that-- you 10 the name Antron McCray; is that right? A 11 Yes. And would I be correct that Clarence Thomas 12 13 told you that he did not see Antron McCray strike 14 any individual in the park that evening? 15 I'd have to look at that to refresh my 16 memory. 17 Please do, if you need to. 18 MR. JOSEPH: Judge, if I may approach? 19 THE COURT: Yes. Why don't you do that. 20 Speed it up. (Mr. Joseph approached the witness.) 21 22 Q Does that refresh your recollection? 23 A Yes. 24 Q And what is your recollection now? 25 A I don't recall specifically what he said,

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546 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH but if it's in there, it's probably what he told Detective Farrell. And that would be that he did tell Detective Q Farrell that he did not see Antron McCray actually physically assault anyone; is that correct? LEDERER: Objection, the witness MS. says he doesn't remember. "If it's in the document then it's probably accurate," he doesn't remember. THE COURT: Does that refresh your recollection any further? THE WITNESS: Not really, no. You do not recall, do you, hearing Clarence Q the opposite, that, in fact, Antron Thomas say McCray was seen by Clarence Thomas assaulting the jogger or any jogger; do you recall that? I don't recall, no. A So, you don't recall one way or the other, is that correct? Α That's correct. At that point I had been up all night and was having a problem paying attention to it.

Q Do you recall-- withdrawn.

Do you recall testifying on direct that you

547 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH 2 heard Antron-- I'm sorry, that you heard Clarence 3 Thomas say that Antron assaulted the male jogger? 4 Could you repeat that? A 5 recall saying in direct Do you your 6 testimony that Clarence Thomas made statement 7 saying that specifically Antron was the 8 physically struck the jogger? 9 Meaning if I said that earlier? 10 Q Yes. 11 Α I might have. But the correct status is that you really 12 O 13 don't recall one way or the other specifically what 14 Clarence said, is that correct? 15 Well, looking at this now, that's correct. 16 THE COURT: What is correct? 17 THE WITNESS: What you said about--18 THE COURT: That you now don't know if 19 he said that or not? 20 THE WITNESS: Right. Do you know whether Clarence 21 Q Thomas was 22 about any information he might questioned have 23 concerning the woman who was found lying in the 24 park? 25 Α The first interview?

548 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH 2 In the first interview, yes. We're talking 3 about the interview on April 20th at 7 a.m. 4 If I recall properly, he was just asked if 5 anyone else was attacked. 6 All right, and did he indicate-- would I be 7 correct that he did not indicate anything concerning a female in the park being assaulted? 8 That's correct. 9 10 And at the time at 7 a.m. on April 20th, you were aware that a woman had been found in the park, 11 were you not? 12 13 Yes. 14 And to your knowledge, Detective Farrell was 15 aware of that as well; was he not? 16 I believe he was. And did Detective Farrell-- withdrawn. 17 18 your testimony that Detective Farrell 19 didn't ask any questions specifically about 20 woman? 21 A No. 22 Q He didn't ask him any? THE COURT: What does "no" mean, that he 23 24 didn't? 25 THE WITNESS: That's not my testimony,

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TEYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH

that's not what I'm stating.

- Q My question is this, did Detective Farrell ask Clarence Thomas at or about 7 a.m. on April 20th anything concerning a female being attacked in the park?
- A I don't-- I'm not sure. I don't think he did. Again, I had been up all night and by that time in the morning I was having a little-- you know, trouble staying awake.
- Q Are you aware, Officer, that Detective Farrell made a written record concerning this interrogation of Clarence Thomas?
  - A Yes.
  - Q And you have that in front of you?
  - A Yes.

showing him?

- Q Why don't you look at that and see if that refreshes your recollection as to whether he asked Clarence Thomas anything at all about a woman being attacked in the park.
- A At what time are you talking about, which interview?
  - Q I'm talking about the interview at 7 a.m.

    THE COURT: Whose report is this you're

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550 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH 2 MR. JOSEPH: This is a report of 3 Detective J. Farrell. 4 THE COURT: All right. 5 Nothing about that in the 7:00 interview, 6 don't think. 7 THE COURT: The question is. after 8 reading that does that refresh your 9 recollection in any way? 10 THE WITNESS: No. 11 Q Are you aware that this is a report--12 MR. JOSEPH: Your Honor, may I have this 13 marked for identification. Mine is written 14 on at the end. 15 THE COURT: Is there problem in 16 marking it? 17 MR. JOSEPH: No. 18 McCray's (Document marked Defendant 19 Exhibit A for identification.) T15/LF 20 21 Q To your knowledge, Officer, was that the 22 report prepared by Detective Farrell in reference to 23 the interview of Clarence Thomas? 24 Would you repeat that? 25 Q Is what you're holding in your hand, what

551 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH 2 just been marked for identification. the 3 report that Detective Farrell made relating to the 4 interview of Clarence Thomas? 5 Yes. 6 Q Have you seen that before? 7 Δ Yes. 8 Are you familiar with that as Detective 9 Farrell's report? 10 Α Yes. 11 Q May I see it again? 12 (Handing.) 13 Q You now mention a second with 14 Clarence Thomas, is that correct? 15 A Yes. 16 You were present at that interview as well? Q 17 Yes. 18 Q And this is approximately 11:30, i s that 19 correct? 20 Α Yes. 21 And at that second interview, am I correct, 22 that Clarence Thomas again stated that he did not see Antron McCray actually strike the victim in 23 24 park? 25 A Yes.

# REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH

Q And am I correct-- withdrawn.

In the second interview at 11:30 on April 20th, did either the detectives or you ask Clarence Thomas anything whatsoever about the woman that had been found in the park?

- A You mean in his house at 11:30?
- Q Yes.

- A I don't believe so.
- Q So, it's your testimony that you knew this information concerning the woman, correct?
  - A Yes.
- Q And am I correct that you've told us that certain individuals were even being held in the Youth Room to be questioned, is that correct?
  - A Yes.
- Q And the reason for that was information about this woman that you had received, is that right?
  - A That's correct.
- Q And now you are telling us that you went-you went to Clarence Thomas' house at 11:30 and
  didn't even ask him anything whatsoever about this
  woman; is that right?

MS. LEDERER: Objection, your Honor,

553 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH 1 this witness has testified several times 2 has no recollection. Every time he asks the 3 question, he reads from another report that 4 he didn't prepare. 5 THE COURT: Anything that can help him 6 7 refresh his recollection is permissible. MS. LEDERER: Every time he is asked, he 8 9 says no, and then he reads--10 THE COURT: I will allow the question. Q Is that your testimony? 11 12 Α I believe so, yes. Can I look at this note 13 again? 14 THE COURT: Sure, that's what you Look at it and see if 15 supposed to do. 16 refreshes your recollection. 17 Read it. Take some time. 18 Finished? 19 THE WITNESS: Yes. 20 THE COURT: Now, Okay. what your 21 question? 22 Would I be correct, Officer, that, in 23 when you went to Clarence Thomas' house, that along 24 with you were officers from the Sex Crimes Unit? 25 Not in their apartment, no.

554 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH 1 2 But they were along with you when you went to question Clarence Thomas for a second time, is 3 that correct? I believe they met us outside. Is that a Detective Rosario? 6 O 7 Yes, he is not from Sex Crimes. 8 Detective Rivera and Morin, they are from 9 Sex Crimes; is that correct? 10 Α Yes. 11 And Clarence Thomas then got into a vehicle 12 with you, is that correct? 13 That's correct. 14 And while you were in this vehicle, were you 15 in the same vehicle with Clarence Thomas? 16 A Yes. 17 the Did anybody ask Clarence Thomas 18 vehicle about the woman in the park, that was found 19 in the park? 20 I don't think he was being questioned in the 21 car. I don't recall that. 22 So, would I be correct that you 23 recall anybody at any point asking Clarence Thomas 24 about the woman that was found in the park, is that 25 right?

555 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH 2 Α I don't recall, that's correct. 3 You do recall Clarence Thomas being asked 4 about male joggers, is that right? 5 That's correct. Isn't it a fact that Clarence Thomas talked 7 to you about when he left the park, is that right; when he, Clarence Thomas, had run out of the park? When he ran out of the park? 10 Let me rephrase that. During the time 11 Clarence Thomas was being questioned, he related to 12 you what he said had occurred in the park; is that right? 13 Α He was talking to the detectives. 14 Q And you were listening, right? 15 Α Yes. 16 17 And you heard him talking about being in Central Park, is that right? 18 19 Α Yes. 20 And you heard him talk about leaving the park, is that right? 21 22 Α That's correct. 23 you heard him talk about joggers in the park, is that correct? 24

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Yes.

554 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH 1 And you heard him talk about running out of 2 the park, right, after the incident with the second 3 jogger; is that right? 4 I believe it was the second jogger. 5 And you didn't hear him say anything 6 at 7 all -- withdrawn. And he told you that after he ran out of the 8 9 park with the incident with the second jogger, 10 that's when he saw you in the van; is that right? A No. 11 12 MR. JOSEPH: If I might have one moment? 13 Would it be correct that he stated that -- I 14 will withdraw that. You told us that there came a time when you went 15 to Antron McCray's house, correct? 16 That's correct. 17 18 Q And did you actually go to the door of the 19 house? 20 A Yes. And present with you were how many police 21 Q 22 officers or detectives? A Three other detectives. 23 24 Q And which detectives were those? 25 Α Detective Rosario, Detective Rivera and

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557 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH Detective Morin. And were there other detectives or police officers remaining in the car? Yes. And would I be correct that you knew that Q you were going to Antron McCray's house to bring Antron McCray into the station house? That's correct. And would I be correct that you had learned information about Antron McCray from Clarence Thomas; is that right? Information regarding what? You had heard the name from Clarence Thomas? Yes. And would it be correct that when you went to the house, Antron McCray Was going to be arrested?

A I knew he was going to be questioned. As far as an arrest, I wasn't sure with the way it was going to go.

Q Do you recall that there was any discussion that you either took part in or overheard among the detectives about trying to question, bring Antron McCray in for questioning?

### REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH

- A Did I hear them discuss that?
- Q Yes.

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- A No. He was just going to go over to his house to talk to him and to ask him to come back to the Central Park Precinct.
- Q And was there a discussion that if he said no, he didn't want to come back, we'll just forget about it?
  - A I don't believe we discussed that.
- Q Did you discuss at all whether they should try to obtain items of clothing from Antron McCray?
  - A There was no discussion.
- Q No discussion that you were a part of, right?
  - A That's correct.
- Q But when you went to the house, you had learned that, from the words of Clarence Thomas, that Antron McCray had been in the park; is that right?
  - A Yes.
- Q And Clarence Thomas at that point had already been-- withdrawn.
- At that point Clarence Thomas had already been charged with , is that right?

559 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH 1 Excuse me? 2 Clarence Thomas had been charged Q 3 , right? 4 A 5 , yes. And Clarence Thomas had told you that Antron Q 6 McCray was there too, is that right? 7 Yes. 8 Was it not your intention then 9 to also arrest Antron McCray for that same offense? 10 No, it wasn't. 11 12 Did you tell Antron McCray, "If you want to 13 come down to the precinct, that will be fine. Ιf 14 you don't want to come, that also is fine"? 15 No. 16 What exactly was said, do you recall? I didn't tell him anything. 17 18 Did you overhear anybody speaking to Antron 19 or to his father? 20 Α Yes. 21 Q Who was that? 22 Α Detective Rosario. 23 And would I be correct Detective Ω that 24 Rosario said that Antron was going to have to come 25 down to the station for questioning?

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH 1 2 Α That's correct. And would I be correct that Sergeant Rosario 3 directed Antron to put on the same clothes that he 4 was wearing the night before? 5 He asked him and his father to put it on. 6 7 Do you recall-- withdrawn. Did you write down the specific words Detective 8 Rosario said? 9 10 A No. Do you recall the exact words that he said? Q 11 A No. 12 I be correct that what Detective Q Would 13 Rosario did was to direct Antron to tell him, 14 put on the same clothing you were wearing last 15 16 night"? 17 A Not in those words. But to that effect? 18 19 A Yes. MS. LEDERER: Objection. 20 THE COURT: I will allow it. 21 22 Is that substantially what was said? THE WITNESS: He asked Antron and his 23 father if he could put on the same clothes 24 25 he had on last night.

### REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH

- Q I just want to clarify this for my mind. When you say you don't remember the exact words, you seem to be saying that he asked rather than he directed?
  - A That's correct.

- Q All right. Is it your recollection that you can recall the specific words and that those words were just put in a nice way: "Would it be all right that you put on the same clothes"?
- A He was asked to do it. I don't recall the specific words he used, but I do remember it was a question directed to him and to his father.
- Q Were you aware, Officer, that at that time when you went into Antron McCray's house, there was a large investigation already in progress concerning the woman that was found in Central Park?
  - A That's right.
- Q Were you aware that the detectives, the police department, were very interested, they wanted to get all items of evidence that could be obtained; were you aware of that?
- A As far as evidence, nobody discussed that with me.
  - Q So, you weren't privy, a part of any

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH

discussions about obtaining evidence?

- A Correct.
- Q Do you recall whether at Antron McCray's house whether you or any other officer informed him that he had a right to an attorney?
  - A I don't recall when his rights were read.
- Q I am asking you, forget about all the rights, when you went to his house, you are now bringing Antron McCray down to the station house for questioning. Do you recall any officer saying to him, "You know, you have a right to an attorney"?
- A That sort of statement is made with his rights. Either all his rights are read or a statement like that wouldn't be made.

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- Q It's your testimony that you do not recall hear the rights read to him at his apartment, is that right?
  - A They might have, I don't recall.
- Q Do you have any records that would refresh your recollection as to whether the rights were read to him at that point?
  - A No.
  - Q By the way, were they-- were all of the

563 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH 1 2 officers there-- withdrawn. 3 Of the officers that went in the 4 detectives, and you were the only police officer; is that correct? 5 6 That's correct. 7 By the way, you made a memo book 8 relating to going to Antron's house, right? That's correct. 10 And would I be correct that you indicated in your memo book that you went to his house to pick up 11 12 Antron McCray? 13 Yes. Pick him up to take him to the station 14 house. MR. JOSEPH: If I may have a 15 16 your Honor? Q And it is clear that when you went to the 17 18 door, Antron McCray was not wearing the clothing 19 that he later put on to come to the precinct; is 20 that correct? A When I came to the door, he wasn't at the 21 22 door. 23 Did you see him at all prior to seeing him in the clothes that you testified were all covered 25 with mud?

564 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH 2 Yes. A 3 And when you saw him, what was he wearing? Q 4 Α I don't recall what it was. 5 Would I be correct that -- withdrawn. 6 Did Antron McCray ride to the station house in 7 the same vehicle you were riding in? I believe I rode in 8 the with sane car 9 Clarence Thomas and his mother. 10 So, you don't know whether there was any conversation or questioning of Antron McCray on 11 12 way to the precinct? 13 That's correct. Had you had any conversation with any police 14 officers concerning Antron McCray prior to going to 15 his house? 16 A 17 Yes. 18 With who? O With my partner, Police Officer Powers. 19 20 And had you discussed whether there Was sufficient evidence to pick up Antron McCray? 21 22 MS. LEDERER: Objection. THE COURT: I'll let him answer. 23 My partner just stated to me that one of the 24 kids that were there just came in with, I believe,

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565 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH 2 his mother, but we didn't place him under arrest. And when you say you didn't place him under 3 4 you're talking about, that arrest, was at the 5 station house the first time when Antron McCray came 6 in; is that correct? 7 That's correct. 8 And would I be correct that -- withdrawn. When Antron was brought to the precinct, did you 10 remain with him? Α No. 11 Q Do you know who questioned Antron McCray? 12 13 Α No. 14 Q Do you know how long he remained in the 15 precinct? 16 A 17 Do you know how long he remained there prior 18 to being questioned? 19 A No. 20 Do you know how long he had been in the 21 precinct-- withdrawn. 22 Let me bring you back. You say that during 23 early hours of April 20th, you saw Antron McCray at 24 the precinct when you were sitting there with the

five kids; is that right?

566 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - JOSEPH 2 That's correct. 3 Do you know how long he was at the precinct 4 during those early morning hours? 5 No. 6 MR. JOSEPH: 7 questions. 8 THE COURT: All right, recess 9 Monday morning at 10 a.m. 10 Who is next? MB. LEDERER: Police Officer Powers. don't think we'll finish Powers on Monday. 12 13 COURT: Don't discuss your 14 testimony, Officer, with anybody. 15 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. 16 (Hearing adjourned to Monday, 17 October 16, 1989, at 10 a.m.) 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

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SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

COUNTY OF NEW YORK : CRIMINAL TERM : PART 59

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

- against -

Indictment No.

4762-89

RAYMOND SANTANA, et. al.,

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Defendants.

October 16, 1989

8 BEFORE:

HONORABLE THOMAS B. GALLIGAN,

Justice,

(Appearances same as previously noted.)

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COURT CLERK: Number four on the calendar, Indictment 4762 of 1989; Harry Wise, Yusaf Salam, Antron McCray, Kevin Richardson, Steven Lopez, Michael Brisco, and Raymond Santana; continued hearing.

THE COURT: All right, just before we start, for the record, I just want to indicate the copies of the transcript, daily transcript have been provided to all counsel by the reporters. So the record should be clear on that.

MR. MADDOX: You mean for today?

THE COURT: No, for the continuation of

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 $\label{eq:resolvent} \mbox{REYNOLDS} - \mbox{PEOPLE} - \mbox{CROSS} - \mbox{RIVERA}$  the hearing.

(Whereupon, the witness, Police Officer Eric Reynolds, resumed the stand and testified further as follows:)

COURT CLERK: Officer, I'd like to remind you you're still under oath.

THE COURT: I'd also like to remind you to talk into the microphone.

THE WITNESS: Okay.

THE COURT: Mr. Joseph, I believe you had finished; is that correct?

MR. JOSEPH: That's correct.

THE COURT: Mr. Burns, it is your turn.

MR. BURNS: I have no questions of Mr.

Reynolds, Officer Reynolds.

THE COURT: Mr. Rivera?

MR. RIVERA: Thank you, your Honor.

#### CROSS-EXAMINATION

## BY MR. RIVERA:

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Officer Reynolds, my name is Peter Rivera and I represent Mr. Santana. I want to take you to People's Exhibit 1 and I ask you to take a look at the Juvenile Room of the Central Park Precinct. Is this the way the Juvenile Room looked on the evening of April 19th?

1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 2 A Fretty much. 3 0 And the legend indicates that there were four 4 desks, that this diagram has four desks. Were there 5 four desks on that night in that room? 6 Α At least four. 7 And this legend also indicates that there were n 8 three lockers. Were there three lockers on that date in 9 that room? 10 I'm not sure of the exact number. 11 And also that there were four file cabinets. 12 Were there four file cabinets on that date in that room? 13 I don't recall that. 14  $\mathbf{Q}$ Do you recall the number of chairs in that 15 room on that date? 16 Α No. 17  $\mathbf{Q}$ Were there any telephones in that room on that 18 date? 19 There are telephones in the room, but some of 20 them get put away, so --21 C) What is that room used for during the day

A That's the CPOP Auxiliary Community Affairs
Highway Safety office.

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time?

Q It's used basically as an office during the

570 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 2 day time; is that correct? 3 Α That's correct. Would there be a telephone on each desk? 5 I'm not -- again, I'm not too sure of the 6 exact number of phones in there. 7 When you were there, were there any telephones 8 in the room? 9 Α There were definitely phones in the room. 10 C) When they put the phones away, did they put 11 them inside the drawers? 12 Sometimes. 13 Do you have access to the drawers inside the 14 desk? 15 No, not to the ones --16  $\Box$ Are the drawers locked? 17 A Yes. 18 Q. Okay. Now, you were the officer who arrested 19 Mr. Santana, is that correct? 20 Α That's correct. 21 And when you arrested Mr. Santana, you 22 indicated on your testimony on Friday that he made a 23 statement to you, is that correct? 24 Α That's correct. 25 And the statement that he made to you was that

C)

571 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 1 2 he was coming from his girlfriend's house; is that 3 correct? 4 Α May I refresh my memory? 5 Q Sure. 6 (Whereupon, the witness perused his 7 documents.) 8 Yes, that's correct. A Q. Did he make any other statement to you at that 10 point in time when you arrested him? 11 A When I arrested him or when I stopped him? 12 (C) When you stopped him. 13 Pretty much he just stated that he didn't know 14 the others, and that he had come from his girlfriend's 15 house. 16 And then there came a point in time when you Œ. 17 placed him under arrest; is that correct? 18 Yes. 19  $\mathbf{C}$ Did you place him under arrest on the street? 20 A Yes. And did you place him under arrest at 102nd 21 Street and Central Park West? 22 I placed him in the Sergeant's car and brought 23 him to 100th Street and Central Fark West. 25 (C) Was he handcuffed when you placed him into the

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REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 1 2 Sergeant's car? 3 A Yes, he was. When did you handcuff my client? Before or 4 0 after the Sergeant got there. 5 6 Α When the Sergeant got there. 7 Did the Sergeant instruct you to place the handcuffs on my client? No. he didn't. Not that I remember. 9 Α 10 Was my client standing up or was he lying on  $\mathbf{G}$ the floor? 11 A He was standing up. 12 13 Ω And when, for the first time, did you ascertain that my client was Hispanic? 14 Α I'm not really sure. Probably at the time I 15 was speaking to him. 16 17 Q When did you ask him his name? 18 I don't recall exactly when. 19 C) Isn't it a fact that you asked him his name at 20 the precinct? Α I did ask him at the precinct, yes. 21  $\mathbf{G}$ And you asked him for his address at the 22 23 precinct? Α Yes, for his address also. 24 25 And that was the first time you asked him for  $\mathbf{G}_{\mathbf{i}}$ 

1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA his name and address; is that correct? 3 A I can't say that is correct. Sometimes I ask them their names on the street. You know, because there were so many I might have asked him several times. 6 Isn't it a fact that the first time you asked 7 my client his name and address was at the precinct? 8 I'm not sure. 9 THE COURT: Both of those together? 10 MR. RIVERA: Yes. 11 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure. 12 Well, let's get back to the address. Isn't it 13 a fact that the first time you asked my client for his 14 address was at the precinct? 15 Again, I'm not sure if that was the first 16 time. 17 C) You never questioned my client on the street; 18 is that correct? 19 A That's correct. 20 And when you transported my client to 100th C) 21 Street, you didn't question him there, is that correct? 22 Α I didn't transport him to 100th Street. 23 When my client was at 100th Street and Central C. 24 Park West, you didn't ask him any questions there; is 25 that correct?

574 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 2 Again, if I asked him anything, it might have 3 been what his first name was. I don't recall if I asked 4 him at that point. But if you asked him any questions, you would have asked him what his first name is; is that correct? 7 Δ Yes. 8 Q. You wouldn't have asked him any other 9 questions; is that correct? 10 Α No, there was no need to. 11 0 And he was in handcuffs; is that correct? 12 Not until the Sergeant got there. 13 When you got to 100th Street, did you ask my 14 client or Mr. Lopez if those were the individuals who 15 they claim said some shit about robbing them? 16 Α No. 17 Did you question them as to anything about the 18 statement in which Mr. Lopez indicated that these 19 individuals were about to rob them? 20 Α Which individuals? 21 The other individuals that were in the other 22 car at 100th Street were about to rob them? 23 Α No. 24  $\mathbf{G}$ How many Hispanics did you see at Central Park

West and 102nd Street in that group?

575 REYNOLDS - PEDPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 1 2 Α Which group? 3 The group of ten to fifteen individuals that Q 4 were walking northbound on Central Park West near 102nd Street? 6 A I don't know. 7 Did you count them? 8 No. 9 Did you specifically -- do you have any 10 specific recollection of seeing my client walking up on 102nd Street and Central Park West? 11 12 A At what point? 13 G When you first saw the group of ten to fifteen 14 individuals. 15 Did I specifically see them? 16 Do you have any specific recollection of 17 seeing Mr. Santana walking up the street on Central Park 18 West and 102nd Street? 19 No, there was just one group. You didn't specifically see my client, 20  $\mathbf{O}$ whatever he might have been doing; is that correct? 21 That's correct. Α 22 He might have been talking to other 23 24 individuals; is that correct? Α Which other?

576 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 2 Some of the other individuals that were C) 3 walking at 102nd Street and Central Park West? You mean the group that ran? Α 5 O. That's correct. 6 He might have been. Α 7 Q And you have no specific recollection; is that 8 correct? 9 Α That's correct. 10  $\mathbf{Q}$ Were there other people that were walking in that area? 11 12 On that side of the street? A 13 Q On that side of the street, yes. 14 Α I don't think so. If there were -- maybe one 15 or two. And at Central Park West near that area, you 16 17 had tenament houses on that side of the street, is that 18 correct? I'm not sure of the exact definition of a 19 Α 20 tenament. C) 21 You have multiple dwelling residential units, you know what that is? 22 23 A That's correct. 24 Q. And do you know what a tenament house is? 25 Α An apartment building.

577 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 2 Q There are apartment buildings; is that 3 correct? A That's correct. 5 O And are these four and five story structures? 6 I guess. I never bothered to count them. 7 don't know if they're four or five or six or seven. 8 They're not twenty or thirty story structures, 9 is that correct? 10 On which block? 11 On any street between 100th and 110th Street, 12 are there any twenty and thirty story structures and any four and five story structures? 13 14 A Frobably. 15 It's basically a residential area; is that Q. 16 correct? 17 Α That's correct. 18  $\mathbf{Q}$ And the area that is there is basically a 19 mixed residential community; is that correct? 20 That's correct. You have a lot of Hispanics that live there, a 21 22 lot of blacks that live there and you have some whites that live there; is that correct? 23 That's correct. 24 Α 25 Q And they - withdrawn.

## REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

Now, getting back to when you stopped my client, you received a radio run of an individual who you later found out to be Mr. Loughlin had been assaulted at 9:30; is that correct?

- A I'm not sure exactly of the time.
- Q Approximately 9:30.
- A Approximately 9:30? No.
- Q And you stopped my client --
- A No, that's not right.
  - Q What time would that have been, Officer?
- A It wasn't 9:30.
- 13 Q Do you recall the time?
- 14 A No.

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- 15 Q Do you have notes that would refresh your 16 recollection?
- 17 A No.
- 18 Q Okay. It was earlier in the evening; is that
  19 correct?
- 20 A Earlier than 9:30?
- 21 Q Withdrawn. Earlier than the time you arrested 22 my client?
- 23 A That's correct.
- 24 Q Would that be about forty-five minutes early?
  - A I'm not sure of the exact time.

579 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 2 You never spoke to Mr. Loughlin, is that 3 correct? THE COURT: Spoke to who? 5 MR. RIVERA: Mr. Loughlin. 6 THE WITNESS: Yes. 7 Q You did speak to him? 8 Α Yes. 9 C) At what point in time did you speak to him? 10 Ά Next day. But that evening you hadn't spoken to Mr. 11 C) 12 Loughlin; is that correct? 13 Α That's correct. 14 All you had was a radio run that you heard 15 over the air with reference to Mr. Loughlin's assault in 16 Central Park; is that correct? 17 We had more radio runs than that. 18 G) You arrested my client for the unlawful 19 assembly near Mr. Loughlin; is that correct? 20 Α That was one of the incidents. 21 You testified on Friday that the incident for 22 which you arrested my client was for the unlawful 23 assembly of Mr. Santana at Central Park around the time 24 that Mr. Loughlin was assaulted; is that correct? Was 25 that your testimony on Friday?

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

- A That's correct. But I didn't mean to say it was the only incident.
- Q For what other incident did you arrest my client?
- A All the other incidents of harrassing passers-by. We considered it to be the same group.
  - Q How many separate incidents were there?
  - A Off-hand I don't recall.
- Q But you do recall it was more than one; is that correct?
  - A That's correct.

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- Q And you didn't see my client in Central Park assaulting anybody; is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
- And did you have any witnesses when you arrested my client with reference to the harrassment of people in Central Park? Did you have the names and address of any witnesses at the time that you arrested my client?

MS. LEDERER: Objection.

THE COURT: I'll allow it.

- A Yes, we had names of witnesses.
- Other than Mr. Loughlin, you had other names?
- A Yes.

581 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 2 Do you recall the names of the other Q. 3 individuals? 4 No, I don't. A 5 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 6 You didn't speak to those other individuals; 7 is that correct? 8 Yes, I did. 9  $\mathbf{Q}$ Had you spoken to these individuals prior to 10 arresting my client? 11 Α No. 12 Q Now, when you arrested my client, could you describe what he was wearing? 13 14 I don't recall what he was wearing. A 15 **G** Is it a fact that he was wearing sneakers? 16 I don't recall. 17 Q You don't recall anything about what he was 18 wearing; is that correct? 19 Α No. 20  $\mathbf{Q}$ Did you ever take my client to a show-up at Central Park with Mr. Loughlin? 21 22 Α A show-up, where? 23 O A show-up inside the park with Mr. Loughlin? 24  $\boldsymbol{\alpha}$ No. 25 Q Officer, you prepared various reports in

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA reference to these arrests; is that correct?

- A That's correct.
- Q And the reports that you prepared on the evening of April 19th to April 20th consisted of a complaint, of an on-line booking system arrest worksheet, of a supporting deposition for the Family Court, probation intake referral report, the desk appearance ticket and the appearance ticket for Family Court; is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
  - Q Did you prepare any other reports?
  - A Could you repeat those reports again.
- Q Sure. Do you have the reports that you prepared with you, Officer?
- A Yes.

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- Q And in reference to my client, Mr. Santana, you prepared, again, a complaint report?
  - A Right.
- Q And an on-line booking system arrest worksheet?
  - A That's correct.
  - Q Supporting deposition?
  - A Yes.
  - Q A probation intake referral report?

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 1 2 Yes. 3 Q. Desk appearance ticket and an appearance 4 ticket in the Family Court? Yes. 6 Any other reports? Q. Desk appearance ticket investigation. That's 8 it, I believe.  $\mathbf{Q}$ I'm sorry. Desk appearance ticket 10 investigation report, right. 11 Now, you prepared the same report for each of the 12 individuals; is that correct? 13 That's correct. 14 For each of the five individuals that you 15 arrested on the night of April 19th; is that correct? 16 That's correct. 17 And although Officer -- although your partner 18 stopped three of the individuals, you were the one who 19 arrested all of the individuals; isn't that correct? 20 A That's correct.  $\mathbf{C}$ Isn't that unusual, Officer, for an officer 21 22 not making the arrest of individuals that he stops? No, it's not. 23 Α 24 It happens all the time; is that correct? 25 That's correct. Α

## REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 2 Okay. In fact, of the individuals that were 3 arrested, three were arrested for felonies and two were 4 arrested for misdemeanors; is that correct? That's correct. 5 6 C) How long have you been with Anti-Crime? 7 Α About six months. 8 G. And how long have you been with the police 9 department? 10 Eight years. Okay. And the kind of police officer who gets 11 into Anti-Crime is an active cop? 12 13 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 14 THE COURT: I will allow it. 15 Α That's correct. 16 0 It's a police officer that makes a lot of 17 arrests; is that correct? 18 That's correct. 19 And Anti-Crime is considered a career path; is 20 that correct? 21 Α I believe so. 22 From Anti-Crime, you go to Street Crime, is 23 that correct? 24 Α That's one of the options.

Or you can go to Organized Crime; is that

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585 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 2 correct? 3 That's correct. Α 4 O. And ultimately you end up with a detective 5 shield, is that correct? 6 From a couple of the units you mentioned. 7 Q Right. And how many arrests did you make in 8 the month of April? MS. LEDERER: Objection. 10 THE COURT: Sustained. 11 Isn't it a fact, Officer, that police officers 12 who work in Street Crime are required to make five 13 misdemeanor collars and three felony collars a month? 14 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 15 THE COURT: I'll allow it. 16 MS. LEDERER: He said Street Crime. 17 THE COURT: Anti-Crime. 18 Q Well, Anti-Crime. Isn't it a fact that 19 officers in Anti-Crime are required to make five 20 misdemeanor collars and three felony collars a month? 21 No. Α 22 Q Is there a requirement, a quota system? 23 A No. 24 When you arrested my client, Mr. Santana, you 25 had no statements from anyone incriminating my client

1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 2 being in the park; is that correct? 3 I don't believe so. Well, did you -- if you had any statement from 5 anyone, you would have made notes of them? 6 What statements are you talking about? 7 Statements made to me? 8 Statements made to you? 9 Α Yes. 10 O Would you have made notes of them? 11 Α Yes. 12 Q. You had no statements from anyone 13 incriminating my client in the park. 14 No statement made to me. 15 Did you have statements made to you from any 16 police officers or any witnesses as to what happened in Central Park before you arrested my client? 17 18 A No. 19 Q Okay. Did you have any scientific evidence

Q Okay. Did you have any scientific evidence that placed my client in the park, in Central Park on the night of April 19th?

A No.

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Q Did my client ever make a statement to you about being in the park on the night of April 19th?

A I don't believe so.

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

- Q Did any witness identify my client as being in the park on the night of April 19th before you arrested him?
  - A No.

- Q Okay. Shortly after you arrested him, or between 10:30 and 12:00 midnight, did anybody come to you and identify my client as being in the park on the night of April 19th?
  - A No.
- Q Between 9:30 and 6:00 o'clock in the morning of April 20th, did anybody come to you and identify my client as being in the park on April 19th?
  - A No.
- Q Now, Officer, getting back to the booking system arrest sheet, do you have a copy of the arrest sheet before you?
  - A Yes, I do.
- Q And I ask you to look at line nineteen where it indicates telephone calls. This is in reference to Mr. Raymond Santana. I'd ask you to tell the Court what that notation is?
  - A It says "refused".
- G Okay. Now, that's any telephone calls my client would have made; is that correct?

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REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

- A That's correct.
- Q And I ask you to look at the second page of that same worksheet and again, look at line nineteen. Is there a notation there?
  - A Yes.

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- Q And what does that notation indicate?
- A "Refused".
- I ask you to look at the worksheets for each and every defendant that you arrested on the night of April 19th. I am going to ask you to look at the worksheet for Mr. Lopez, Mr. Richardson, Mr. Thomas and the other individuals and ask you to look at line nineteen. Could you tell the Court what each and every one of these what each and every one of those notations —

MR. BURNS: Are we talking about something that's a piece of paper?

MR. RIVERA: Yes, the on-line booking system arrest worksheet.

MR. BURNS: Do you want to mark it? You don't care? Okay, all right.

- Q What does each and every one indicate?
- A That they refused.
- Q As to the five individuals who were arrested,

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

each and every one refused to make a telephone call; is
that correct?

- A That's -- well, for our purposes, yes.
- Q When you say for your purposes, what do you mean for your purposes? Did you ask them to make a telephone call?
  - A It wasn't necessary.

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- Q it wasn't necessary for them to make telephone calls?
  - A Their parents were coming.
- Q When it came to my client, you had no information that my client's parents were coming; is that correct?
- A Originally, we did. His father stated he was coming in.
- Q Now, when it came to one o'clock in the morning, did you ask my client if he wanted to make a telephone call?
- A I'm not sure if it was at one, but we asked for your client for the name of somebody we could call up for him which he wouldn't do.
- Q My client gave you the name of anybody who could be used?
  - A We finally convinced him to give his father's

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

- Q You said the word "convinced". Did you offer my client the opportunity to make a phone call when he refused to give you the name of an individual?
  - A No.

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- Q You never offered a telephone call to him; is that correct?
- A No. I asked him if we could call somebody to come pick him up.
- Q And when you called my client's father at twelve midnight, that was your testimony on Friday; is that correct?
  - A No.
- Q What time did you call my client's father the first time?
  - A I didn't.
- Q Okay. Who was the first -- did my client give you the telephone number of someone that could be reached?
  - A He gave me the phone number of his sister.
- Q Did he ever give you a telephone before two-thirty in the morning of someone that could be reached to come pick him up.
  - Q Did he ever give you his father's telephone

591 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 2 number? 3 Α No, he gave it to my partner. 4 G) Okay. Did your partner make a telephone call? 5 A Yes, he did. 6 C) What time did your partner make the telephone call? 7 Α It was around the time we got into the station 9 house. 10 Q That would be about twelve o'clock in the 11 evening? 12 That was a little after eleven. 13 O. That would be a little after eleven in the 14 evening; is that correct? 15 A That's correct. 16 C) And did your partner indicate to you that he 17 had contact with somebody? 18 Α Yes. 19 O. And do you have that telephone number that my 20 client gave before you or in your notes? Yes. 21 Α 22 Ω Can I see it, Officer. 23 (Handing to defense counsel by the 24 witness.) 25 That's the same telephone number that's listed Q.

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 1 2 on the probation intake referral report; is that 3 correct? 4 That's correct Α And that's the telephone number where it 5 6 indicates father's name; is that correct? 7 That's correct. Α 8 And that would be the home telephone number; 9 is that correct? 10 Α I'm assuming that it is.  $\mathbf{C}$ And right next to it is a business telephone 11 12 number; is that correct? 13 Α Yes. 14 And that is the telephone number that my 15 client gave you, gave your partner on the evening of 16 April 19th; is that correct? That's correct. 17 18 Okay. Now, you indicated that at about 19 two-thirty you were not able to -- withdrawn. 20 You indicated that about two-thirty no one had come 21 to speak to my client; is that correct? That's correct. 22 And what time did you tell my client's father 23 Q.

Again, I didn't speak to his father.

to appear at the station house?

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REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

- Q Were the parents of each and every one of the individuals at the station house at that time?
  - A Just about all of them, I believe.
  - Q Was anybody missing?
  - A I don't recall.
- Q But you do recall speaking to my client and asking him to give you another telephone number; is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
- Q And that would be about two-thirty; is that correct?
  - A About that time.
- Q And Kevin Richardson's mother had already been at the precinct; is that correct?
  - A Yes.

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- Q And you had told her that her son would be released in a short time; is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
- Q And had you told these individuals they would be released shortly also?
  - A That's correct.
  - Q You told each and every one of the individuals that they would be released in a short while after their parents came to pick them up; is that correct?

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

- A After all the parents appeared, yes.
- Q All you were waiting for was my client's parents to show up at two-thirty; is that correct -- withdrawn.

The only thing you were waiting for was for my client's parents to show up in order to release all of the individuals?

A That's correct.

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- Q And my client's parents showed up at four-thirty; is that correct?
  - A His grandmother.
- Q When four-thirty came, you still didn't release my client; is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
- Q You indicated also last week that you were waiting for a search on warrants; is that correct, a warrant search?
  - A That was one of the things.
- Q And you indicated last week that the warrant search came through about six o'clock, is that correct?
  - A I don't recall if I said a specific time.
- Q Well, do you recall what time the warrant search came through?
  - A I don't remember specifically the time, no.

595 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 2 Now, a warrant search is comprised of a 3 telephone call; is that correct? It could be. 5 0 What do you do when you make a warrant 6 search? 7  $\boldsymbol{\alpha}$ What do I do? 8 0 Do you make a telephone call? 9 In some cases. 10 And other than -- well, what did you do in 11 this case? Did you make a telephone call for a warrant 12 search? 13 Α I don't recall if I used our computer or I 14 called. 15 Q. You have a computer in the precinct; is that 16 correct? 17 A That's correct. 18 And most of the time you used the computer in 19 the precinct to do a warrant search; is that correct? 20 When it's working. A And you have no special recollection whether 21 the computer was working on this evening; is that 22 correct? 23 24 A That's correct. 25 O And the computer takes approximately ten or

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it takes for a

not there is or

working, how

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA fifteen minutes to answer back whether there was a warrant on any of the individuals?

A It varies.

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- Q Well, what's the longest that it takes for a computer to answer back as to whether or not there is or is not a warrant?
  - A I don't know.
- Q Assuming that the computer is working, how long does it take?
  - A On an average?
  - Q On an average.
  - A Maybe five, ten minutes.
- Q Five, ten minutes. Did you make the search for warrants on these individuals? Did you enter the information into the computer?
  - A No.
    - Q Did your partner do it?
- 19 A Probably not.
  - Q Do you know who did it?
  - A No.
    - Q Okay. What information goes into the computer to get the warrant search? Isn't it a fact you enter the name, the address and the date of birth?

MS. LEDERER: Objection. The witness

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA should be allowed to answer the question.

Q Isn't it a fact that the only information the computer requires for a warrant search is the name, address, and the date of birth?

THE COURT: I'll allow it.

A No.

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- Q What other information is required?
- A You need the race.
- Q And those are the four items of information that the computer requires to make a warrant search; is that correct?
  - A You still need more.
  - Q What other information do you require?
  - A To put in the operator's name.
- Q That's the one who's asking for the information; is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
  - Q What else?
  - A I believe they need a password.
- Q The inputting of all this information for any particular individual would take about twenty, thirty seconds; is that correct?
  - A I don't know.
  - Q It takes less than a minute; is that correct?

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

- A Probably.
- Q And have you done this yourself, have you inputted this information into the computer?
  - A No.
  - Q You never done this mechanical transaction?
- A No.

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- O Is somebody assigned to the precinct that inputs this information into the computer?
  - A Yes.
- Q Do you recall the individual who had that responsibility on the night of April the 19th?
- A No.
  - Q Is it a police officer or is it a civilian?
- A I don't know.
  - Q Now, getting back to the probation intake referral report that you made out on my client, there's a notation that you advised my client of his constitutional rights. Do you see that, Officer?
    - A Yes.
    - Q That's incorrect, isn't it?
    - A Yes, it is.
      - Q That's not your testimony; is that correct?
      - A That's correct.
      - Q You never advised my client of his

599 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA constitutional rights; is that correct? Correct. Looking further down there's a notation that my client ran four blocks before being apprehended. That's incorrect there also, isn't it? You're right, that's for the other defendants. My client never ran four blocks before being apprehended; is that correct? That's correct. Both these notations in this report are That's correct. And getting back to the desk appearance ticket

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there's a notation that the desk appearance ticket -there's a notation there that you had arrested my client there for assaults. That's incorrect also?

Α Right.

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incorrect?

. Never arrested my client for assault?

A That's correct.

When you first observed my client, my client Q was going northbound on Central Park West?

Α Yes.

Q With a group of individuals?

A Yes.

600 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 1 And you were travelling southbound; is that 0 2 correct? 3 Α No. 4 G. You were travelling northbound also; is that 5 correct? 6 Α When I first observed him? 7 Yes. 8 No. 9  $\mathbf{Q}$ Where were you travelling? 10 Travelling west. 11 You were coming out of the park?  $\mathbf{G}$ 12 Yes. Α 13 At 102nd Street?  $\mathbf{Q}$ 14 No. Α 15 Where were you coming out of?  $\Omega$ 16 100th Street. Α 17 And they were approximately two blocks away; 18 is that correct? 19 No, they were one block. Α 20 They were between 101st and 102nd Street, I 21 think that was your testimony? 22 They had just come onto -- they had just 23 crossed 101st Street onto 102nd Street. I mean, between that -- on that block. 25

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 1  $\Omega$ And you were exiting the block at 100th 2 Street: is that correct? 3 Α That's correct. 4 And then you made a right-hand turn and went 5 northbound on Central Park West; is that correct? 6 Α That's correct. 7 And then you passed these individuals and made 8 a U-turn; is that correct? 9 10 Α No . You passed these individuals and made a 11 left-hand turn; is that correct? 12 That's correct. Α 13 And then you blocked the traffic lane at Q 14 Central Park West and 102nd Street; is that correct? 15 That's correct. 16 A In other words, cars that had to come down had 17 to go around your automobile in order to proceed 18 southbound; is that correct? 19 Α There was still one lane open. 20 But your vehicle was perpendicular to the 21 roadway at Central Park West; is that correct? 22 Α 23

That's correct.

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 $\mathbb{Q}$ Now, you indicated there was a police scooter that was next to you; is that correct?

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1	REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA
2	A Yes.
3	Q And who was driving that police scooter?
4	A Police Officer Flores.
5	Q And did Police Officer Flores make any arrests
6	of any individuals on the night of April 19th?
7	A Not that I know of.
8	Q And did you see Police Officer Flores after
9	you made the arrest withdrawn.
10	Did you see Police Officer Flores at 100th Street
11	and Central Park West when you had my client there?
12	A I don't recall. There were a lot of cops
13	there.
14	Q Did you see Police Officer Flores at any given
15	point in time after eleven o'clock on the night of April
16	19th?
17	A I probably did.
18	Q But you did not see him on the street, don't
19	have any specific recollection?
20	A I didn't see who on the street?
21	Q Officer Flores.
22	A At what point?
23	Q On the street near eleven o'clock either at
24	100th Street or after the incident on 102nd Street?
25	A You mean right before the incident or right

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 1 after? 2 After the incident you didn't see Officer 3 Flores? I might have. Again, I don't recall. 5 Officer, do you have the complaint that was 6 made in reference to the arrest of my client? I think 7 it's Complaint Number 282. 8 Α Yes. 9 Can you take that out, Officer? There's a 10 notation there, when it talks about victim. I'm 11 referring to Box Number 1. You see that on the 12 left-hand side, Officer? 13 On the complaint report? 14 O. On the complaint report. 15 The typed complaint report, yes. 16 Ω Okay. When it talks about "victim", who's the 17 victim there? 18 "People of the State of New York". A 19  $\mathbf{G}$ When it talks about witness, which is a little 20 further down from that area, whose name is listed there? 21 Α It's my name. 22 Ω Is there any other witness that's listed 23 there? 24 Α Well, my name isn't listed as a witness. If 25

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA you look at it closely the box reporter is typed in because I'm the one who is making the report.

- Q If there had been a witness, where would you have listed his name on the complaint report?
- A Either in the witness box or on the bottom in details.
- Q Is there any indication on this report that Mr. Loughlin is the witness on this matter?
- A Other than to look at the other complaint report, no.
- Q From this complaint report there's no indication that Mr. Loughln is a complainant in this matter; is that correct?
- A Other than looking at the complaint report, no.
- Q You could have put Mr. Loughlin's name where it said, "witness", is that correct?
  - A I could have.

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- Q And that box specifically is either for the reporter or for the witness of a crime; is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
- Q And when somebody is a witness to a crime, you would have put that person's name there; is that correct?

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

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- Q Looking at the report with reference to the assault of Mr. Loughlin, do you have those complaint reports with you?
  - A No. I didn't prepare that report.
- Q Now, you arrested my client for unlawful assembly which is a b-misdemeanor; is that correct?
  - A I believe so.
- Q And there were no other charges at the time against my client; is that correct?
  - A No.
- Q And you didn't have an arrest warrant to arrest my client; is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
- Now, had this case gone to trial you would have testified — the witnesses that would have been called would have been yourself; is that correct?

MS. LEDERER: Objection.

THE COURT: Objection sustained.

- Q Did you make any phone calls from the Juvenile Room on the night of April 19th?
  - A Yes.
- Q And you called my client's grandmother; is that correct?

606 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA Α That's correct. 2 Q You speak any Spanish? 3 Α No. 4 You indicated last time that my client's 5 grandmother spoke to you in English; is that correct? 6 Α That's correct. 7 You never spoke to a male individual who 8 answered the phone on that night; is that correct? 9 I might have. 10 Well, is it your testimony that you did speak 11 to somebody on the night of April 19th? 12 Α Yes. 13 A man who answered the phone on April 19th? Ω 14 I don't recall. I do recall speaking to his 15 grandmother. 16 Ω And --17 It was a very brief conversation. A 18 And the number that you used to call the 19 grandmother, was that the same telephone number that you 20 listed on the probation intake referral report? 21 That I don't recall A 22 Did you make any specific notation of my 23 client's grandmother's telephone number? 24

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REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

Q Did you make any specific notation of my client's grandmother's address?

A What I did was, I wrote it down on a small piece of paper and handed it to the officers who went to pick her up.

Q You don't have that paper with you; is that correct?

A No.

Q Other than the fact that you indicate my client's father's address on the probation intake referral report, you don't have any other notation as to what my client's father's address is; is that correct?

A I believe so.

Q And you have no notation as to my client's grandmother's telephone number; is that correct?

A No, that's correct.

Or my client's grandmother's address?

A That's correct.

Q Do you have any specific notation as to who my client lived with on the night of April 19th?

A Yes.

Q Who did he live with?

A It states he lives with his father.

Q Was there any indication that he lived with

608 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 1 his grandmother? 2 On the --3 On any of your reports? 4 No. I said I put -- I put down that he lived 5 with his father. 6 Now, you testified that my client made a 7 statement in the precinct when he was speaking to Mr. 8 Richardson; is that correct? 9 That's correct. 10 And the statement was in sum and substance 11 that "we'll hang out together -- we're going to 12 Spoffard's House and we'll hang out together," is that 13 right? 14 That's part of it. Α 15 What else did he say? Ω 16 He said they will fuck up anybody who got in Α 17 their way. 18 O. Now, this was at about two-thirty in the 19 morning; is that correct? 20 Α I'd have to check. 21 Q Check your notes. 22 Yeah, it's correct, about two-fifteen. Α 23 And you testified on Friday that the reason 24

why my client said this was because he felt that he was

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

not going to be going out that night; is that correct?

A I don't recall that's what I testified to.

- Q Well, Mr. Richardson had his mother at the precinct on that night; is that correct?
  - A That's correct.

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- Q And as far as Mr. Richardson knew, he was going to be going out that night; is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
- Q If you had testified on Friday that the reason he said that was because Mr. Richardson and he were going to go to Spoffard that evening, that's not a true statement on your part; is that correct?

MS. LEDERER: Objection.

THE COURT: Objection sustained.

Q As far as the individuals that were in the -the five individuals that you had arrested, they were under the impression that they were leaving that evening; is that correct?

MS. LEDERER: Objection.

THE COURT: I'll let him answer, if they said anything to them.

THE WITNESS: Yes.

Q They were under the impression they were leaving that evening; is that correct?

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REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

A Yes.

MS. LEDERER: Object to the form.

THE COURT: Yes, the form is wrong.

- Q You had indicated to them that they were going to be leaving that evening; is that correct?
  - A That's what I thought.
- Q And they had no other information other than what you told them, that they would be out on that evening?
  - A I don't understand the question.
- Q There was no separate information that you might have overheard which would indicate that they would not have been going out that evening; is that correct?
- A There came a point in time when they weren't going to leave.
- Q Before four o'clock in the morning, the five individuals that you arrested were going to be leaving shortly that evening; is that correct?
  - A If all their parents came.
- Q Now, when you saw these individuals this group of ten or fifteen individuals that were walking up on Central Park West, you did not happen to overhear any conversations; is that correct?

611 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA Α Whose conversation? O The conversation of the ten to fifteen 3 individuals that were walking? Α No. 5 Q. The group of children that were walking 6 northbound on Central Park West? 7 No, I didn't hear any children. 8 You didn't know where they were going; is that 9 correct? 10 I knew -- other than they were headed north, 11 that was it. 12 And you had no information as to what time my 13 client joined that group? 14 That's correct. 15 Before you arrested him; is that correct? 16 That's correct 17 Officer, you had no specific information at 18 what time my client joined that group at Central Park 19 West; is that correct? 20 Α That's correct. 21 THE COURT: Talk louder. Just talk up. 22 Apparently we are having some mechanical 23 difficulty. 24 MR. RIVERA: Shall we continue, your 25

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612 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA Honor? 2 You will have to speak louder, Officer. 3 And you did not see this group coming out of the park; is that correct? 5 That's correct. Α ß And all you had was a hunch that my client was 7 in the park with this group; is that correct? 8 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 9 THE COURT: I'll let him answer. 10 THE WITNESS: You repeat that question? 11 All you had was a hunch that my client was in 12 the park with this group; is that correct? 13 A It was a little more than a hunch. 14 Well, did you -- you didn't see my client in 15 the park; is that correct? 16 That's correct. Α 17 My client did not make any statement to you; 18 is that correct? 19 He made statements. 20 Well, the statement that he made did not 21 incriminate him being in the park; is that correct? 22 That's correct. Α 23

Q And you had no witness that put my client in the park on that evening; is that correct?

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REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

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A That evening?

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That evening; that's the evening we're talking Are we talking about another evening, Officer? about.

MS. LEDERER: Objection.

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THE COURT: Just ask your question.

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That evening, Officer. Q

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That's correct. Δ

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And you had no scientific evidence, is that correct, linking my client to the park; is that correct?

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Α That's correct.

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And my client's clothing, could you describe

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— well, you couldn't describe my client's clothing, is

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That's correct.

that correct?

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Could you describe anything about my client that might have seemed unusual when you arrested him?

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About his clothes?

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About anything; anything he was doing or anything he said; anything that you observed about him.

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His statement, what he was telling me, he told me he wasn't with the group, and it was obvious that he

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was.

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Now, you testified on Friday that there were no movie theaters near 102nd Street and Central Park

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1	REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA
2	West; is that correct?
3	A That's correct.
4	Q Now, my client was walking northbound; is that
5	correct?
6	A That's correct.
7	Q And there are theaters southbound in that
8	general vicinity; is that correct?
9	A Not that I know of.
10	Q Are there any movie theaters on Broadway,
11	Officer?
12	A Yes.
13	Q How many movie theaters are there?
14	A I don't know.
15	Q And where would those movie theaters be,
16	Officer?
17	A I believe there's on on 86th Street.
18	Q And that's southbound of 102nd Street; is that
19	correct?
20	A That's correct.
21	Q Are there movie theaters further north of 86th
22	Street?
23	A I don't know. I don't work in that precinct.
24	Q Are there any movie theaters on 96th Street?
25	A Again, I don't know.
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615 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 1 By the way, the boundaries of the Central Park 2 Precinct is the park itself; is that correct? 3 That's correct. 4 And it doesn't extend outside the park, is 5 that correct? 6 That's correct. Α 7 Is there a window in the Juvenile Room, 8 Officer? Is there a window in the door to the Juvenile 9 Room? 10 Α In the door? 11 0 Yes. 12 Α No. 13 Q It's a solid door? 14 Α Yes. 15 Q Is it a glass door or a metal door? 16 Metal or wood. 17 And there came a point in time that my 18 client's grandmother came to the precinct; is that 19 correct? 20 That's correct. A 21 Did you speak to her? 22 Α Yes. 23 And at what time were you apprised that she 24 was in the precinct? 25

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tell you she was

someone?

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is that correct?

y, or was she

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

- A About four-thirty, five o'clock.
- B Did she come over to you and tell you she was the grandmother, or you found out from someone?
  - A I don't recall.
- Q You do recall speaking to her; is that correct?
  - A Yes.

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- Q You spoke to her in English; is that correct?
- A Yes.
- Q Was she accompanied by anybody, or was she alone?
- A I just -- I remember speaking to her outside the Community Affairs, where it says Community Affairs on the map.
- Q Did you advise her at that point in time her grandchild would be leaving soon: is that correct?
- A I just asked her to be patient. It would take a few minutes. I don't recall my specific conversation with her.
- Q And isn't it a fact that my client's father was there also, Officer?
  - A He might have been.
- Q Isn't it a fact that he was there when the grandmother was there?

617 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA Α When I was speaking to her? Q Yes. 3 I don't think so. Q You don't -- do you recall if she was with 5 anybody there? 6 Α She was there with the other parents. 7  $\mathbf{Q}$ Do you recall if she was there with a man who 8 was there who identified himself as Mr. Santana's father? 10 Α Might have been. 11 Did you speak to this individual, Officer? Q. 12 Α I really don't think so. 13 You don't recall speaking to an individual who 14 identified himself as my client's father; is that 15 correct? 16 I might have. Again, I don't know, you know, Α 17 what type of conversation it was. 18 Did my client speak fluid English, Officer? Ø 19 Did my client's grandmother speak fluid English? 20 Α No, it was broken. 21 And she was able -- she indicated she was able 22 to understand you; is that correct, Officer? 23 Well, again, I indicated what the 24 circumstances were --25

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA 1 Q Did she ask you any questions, Officer? 2 MS. LEDERER: Objection, Officer. I ask 3 that the witness be allowed to finish his answer. 5 THE COURT: Yes, let him finish. 6 Did she ask you any questions, Officer? Q I'm not sure what questions she had. Again, A the conversation was very brief. 9 And she asked you these questions in English; C) 10 is that correct? 11 I believe so. A 12 And you answered them in the English language; 13 is that correct? 14 That's correct. 15 And you testified you don't speak any Spanish 16 whatsoever; is that correct? 17 That's correct. A 18 Now, you finished your arrest clerical work. 19 You indicated Friday that it took about two hours; is 20 that correct? 21

> Α Two, three hours.

You started this work about eleven-thirty; is Q. that correct?

Roughly. Α

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REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

- Q That would put it about two-thirty that you finished the clerical work; is that correct?
- A Two-thirty or three, roughly. I don't recall specifically the time.
- Q And during the time that you were doing your arrest reports, the five individuals were with you; is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
  - Q And they were together; is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
- Q And they could walk around the Juvenile Room; is that correct?
  - A They could stand up, sure.
- Q Did you restrict their movement in any way, shape or fashion?
  - A Yes.

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- Q How did you restrict their movement?
- A I wanted to keep them from getting to that door.
- Q You did not want them to go near the door; is that correct?
  - A Yes.
- Q Now, there were police officers that were coming in and out; is that correct?

620 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA At what time? During the evening of April 19th to April Yes. Okay. And there were other officers that were with you in that room; is that correct? On and off. And there were parents that were in the other room; is that correct? Yes. And did these individuals tell you that they wanted to speak to their parents? I don't believe so.

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Did they go towards the door to try and speak to their parents?

Only I think one spoke to his parents. I No. believe only one spoke to his parents. Again, these conversations were very brief and we were trying to do things as quickly as possible to expedite matters.

But you finished the paper work about two-thirty; is that correct?

Two-thirty or three. Again, I'm not sure of the specific time.

And after three, most of the parents had

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA arrived at that location, at the precinct; is that 2 correct? 3 That's correct. Α 4 And they were waiting outside in the Muster 5 Room; is that correct? 6 No. 7 In the room adjacent to the Juvenile Room; is 8 that correct? That's correct. Α 10 And you were just waiting for Santana's 11 father, is that correct? 12 Α That's correct. 13 And other than that, you weren't doing 14 anything else; is that correct? 15 No. 16 And you still did not permit these five 17 children to speak to their parents; is that correct? 18 Again, they had the opportunity to speak to 19 them if they wanted to. If a parent wanted to speak to 20 their child, that was allowable. 21

Q Well, between twelve and two o'clock in the morning is when most of the parents arrived there; is that correct?

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A That's -- I would say that's correct.

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

- Q And most of these parents came up to you and asked to speak to their children; is that correct?
- A I don't recall specifically what they said when they came in.
  - Q But they came over to you; is that correct?
  - A Yes.

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- Q And they asked you about what their children were being arrested for; is that correct?
- A They either spoke to me or they spoke to my partner.
- Q Was your partner in that room; is that correct?
  - A He was going back and forth.
  - Q And did they ask to speak to their children?
- A I don't recall. Again, I think one or two did speak to their children; like I told you before, it was a very brief conversation.
- O So between the hours of two-thirty, three and four-thirty, there was little contact between the five children who were arrested and their parents; is that correct?
  - A Yes.
- Q In fact, there was almost no contact -- only two children spoke to their parents; is that correct?

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REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

- That could be correct. Α
- And that was your testimony, is that not correct?

MS. LEDERER: Objection.

THE COURT: I'll allow it.

Again, I said I don't recall specifically who spoke to their parents and what the substance of the conversations were. I don't recall. They were very brief, because while they spoke, I was trying to do the paper work, finish up with the arrest.

- You had finished the paper work two-thirty, three o'clock; is that correct?
- About that time. I didn't say specifically what time, because I don't recall what time I finished the paper work.
- Were you present when Mr. Santana was questioned by any police officers?
  - When he was questioned by detectives? Α
  - Yes.
  - Α No.
- Were you present when Mr. Santana was questioned by anybody?
  - No. A
  - Were you present when Mr. Santana was G

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA questioned by anybody?

- A Was I present?
- Q Were you present?
- A No.

Q When the other individuals were being questioned by police officers and you were present during their questioning, I think you testified last Friday -- withdrawn.

I think you testified last Friday there were two individuals questioned by detectives in which you were present; is that correct?

- A That's correct.
- Q And the names of those two individuals were?
- A That was Lamont McCall and Clarence Thomas.
- Q And this was about six o'clock in the morning; is that correct?
  - A Approximately.
- Q And did you surrender custody of the other individuals when you were inside the questioning room inside during the questioning of these individuals?
- A Well, I don't know what you mean "surrendering custody." There's no formal procedures or anything --
- Q Did these individuals continue to remain in the Juvenile Room?

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REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA THE COURT: Excuse me one second. You have a tendency to cut him off. Please be patient.

MR. RIVERA: I thought he finished.

Like I said, there's no formal (Cont.) procedure when you have a prisoner in custody and someone wants to question him from another unit. you do is, you make sure there's someone with him at all times so he doesn't escape.

Well, these two individuals questioned in another room; is that correct?

- Which individuals?
- Mr. Lamont McCall and Mr. Clarence Thomas?  $\mathbf{G}$
- No, they were questioned in the Juvenile Room.
- They were questioned in the Juvenile Room? (3)
- And the other defendants were with their Α parents.
- Okay. So at that time these individuals were being questioned, the parents were speaking to the other individuals; is that correct?
  - I'm not sure what you mean by "individuals".
- You testified that you were in the Juvenile Room when Mr. Clarence Thomas was being questioned; is that correct?
  - That's correct.

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA

- Q And where were the other children?
- A The other defendants were in the Clerical Office (indicating). On the map it is the top room with, I believe, there's four desks (indicating).
  - Q Were the parents there?
  - A Yes, they were.

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- Q Was my client's parents there?
- A Your client's grandmother was there. I think his father was there, as I just indicated before, and they all sat with their parents or whoever their legal guardian was.
- Q So it's your testimony my client and his grandmother and father were in the Clerical Room; is that correct?
  - A Well, yes.
- Q Did you bring anything -- did you buy any food for RAymond Santana to eat that evening?
  - A No.
- Q Did anybody buy any food to your knowledge for Mr. Santana?
  - A A group of parents went out to purchase food.
  - Q What time was this, Officer?
  - A It was about four-thirty, four-twenty.
  - Q And my client's weren't there; is that

627 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - RIVERA correct? 2 That's correct. Α 3 And these parents that went out went out to by food for their particular child; is that correct? 5 That's correct. But I think your client did 6 eat, though. 7 You did not see my client eat; is that 8 correct? 9 Again, I was concerned with other matters. 10 They all had food. 11 You did not observe whether my client ate or 12 not; is that correct? 13 I observed the group eating. Whether your 14 client specifically ate, whether he wanted to eat, I 15 don't know. 16 And you don't know if anybody brought any food 17 for my client; is that correct? 18 That's correct. Α 19 MR. RIVERA: I have no further questions, 20 your Honor. 21 THE COURT: Mr. Maddox. 22 CROSS-EXAMINATION 23 BY MR. MADDOX: 24 Officer, what time did you finish your tour of C) 25

628 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX 1 duty on the 19th? What time did you finish your tour of duty? 3 I didn't. Α 4 You mean you continued to work? You never 5 been off that tour since the 19th of April? Is that 6 your testimony? 7 'Til now? Α 8 Q. Yeah. 9 Α No. 10 Well, when did you finish? What time did you Q 11 finish? 12 THE COURT: Please stop. Shouting is not 13 necessary. 14 Α That tour went into the next tour. 15 Well, when did you finally finish a tour of 16 duty? 17 That Saturday. Α 18 Q Saturday, what time? 19 Α I'd have to look in my book. 20 Q Well, check it out. 21 That was at 3:25. Α 22 C) 3:25 p.m. on Saturday; is that correct? 23 No. Α 24  $\mathbf{Q}$ In the a.m., is that your testimony? 25

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX

A Yes, it is.

- Q So you're telling us that you worked non-stop from Wednesday the 19th to Saturday morning at three o'clock; is that correct?
  - A Approximately.

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- Q Is that correct?
- A Approximately three.
- Q All right. But you're testimony is, Sir, that you worked continuously from Wednesday to Saturday; is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
- Q And that during that time you didn't get no sleep; is that correct?
  - A That's not correct.
  - Q So you were sleeping on the job?
  - A No, I sat down in a chair --
  - Q Well, did you sleep or not?

THE COURT: Just a moment, just a moment. Counsel, you asked a question. Wait for the answer.

Answer the question.

A When I wasn't questioned and when I wasn't needed, I sat down. My eyes closed. I don't think it's possible to go three or four days without sleeping.

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX 2 So your testimony, Sir, is that you were G) sleeping on the job while you were receiving a paycheck; is that correct? 5 You might say that. Now, what were the times that you were 6 7 sleeping on the job? I don't know. Α 8 Do you have anything to refresh your 9 10 recollection of when you were sleeping on the job? Α No. 11 But you were getting paid during the time that 12 you were sleeping on the job; is that correct? 13 Α Yes, I did get paid. 14 All right. Now, there came a time on the 19th 15 of April that you were in the vicinity or 100th Street 16 and Central Park West; is that correct? 17 On what date? 18 Q On the 19th of April, '89? 19 Α Yes. 20 Q You were in the vicinity of 100th Street and 21 Central Park West; is that correct? 22 Α Yes. 23 C) And what time was that?

On the 19th I was there several times.

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REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX 1 Q Well, at the time that you proceeded north on 2 Central Park West to 102nd Street where you blocked 3 certain persons from walking up the street, what time 4 was that? 5 Α I believe that was ten-thirty, approximately. 6 In the p.m.? 7 Yes. 8 All right. Now, prior to that, you were over Q 9 on 102nd Street and the East Drive; is that correct? 10 That's correct. A 11 And you received a radio communication and you  $\mathbf{G}$ 12 went over to 100th Street and Central Park West; is that 13 correct? 14 Α That's correct. 15 Now, what time did you receive that radio 16 communication when you were at 102nd Street and the East 17 Drive? 18 I don't recall specifically the time. 19 Well, do you have anything to refresh your 20 recollection? 21

Which job are you speaking of?

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## REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX

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- Q Sir, you indicated on your direct, and I believe you said it several times on your cross, that you received a radio communication at 102nd Street and East Drive; is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
- Q And in response to that communication, you went over to the area of 100th Street and Central Park West, isn't that correct?
  - A That's correct.
- Q Now, what time did you receive that communication at 102nd and the East Drive?
  - A I'll have to look in my notes.
  - Q Please do.
- A Okay. I have approximately five minutes to ten, 21:55 hours.
- Q And what time did you arrive at 100th Btreet and Central Park West?
  - A 22:25 hours.
- Q So, in other words, you took thirty minutes to go from 102nd Street and East Drive to 100th Street and Central Park West, is that your testimony?
  - A That's approximate times. We have nothing

633 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX to gauge our times by. This was-- again, we were 2 not looking at our watches as these happened, so the times could be off. Are you telling us now, sir, that those are 5 6 not the times? You want to change your testimony? 7 No. 8 So, it took thirty minutes--9 It's approximate time. It took you approximately thirty minutes to 10 get from 102nd Street and the East Drive to 100th 11 Street and Central Park West, is that correct? 12 It's possible, yes. 13 No, no. I'm asking you, sir, did it take 14 you thirty minutes approximately to go from 102nd 15 Street and the East Drive to 100th 16 Street and Central Park West--17 18 MS. LEDERER: I object, your Honor. 19 I'm not asking you about--THE COURT: Objection sustained. 20 He answered the question. 21 You answered, "It's possible." 22 Q That was the answer. 23 24 I'm asking you what, in fact, happened? Ø 25 MS. LEDERER: Objection, your Honor.

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REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX

THE COURT: I don't know what that question means, what happened?

- Q Well, I'm asking you, sir, is it a fact that it took you thirty minutes to go from 102nd Street and the East Drive to 100th Street and Central Park West?
- A I cannot say that is a fact because I don't have the specific time. Again, I didn't look at my watch as soon as we got the radio run and then time myself as we proceeded to 100th Street.
- Q But you would agree with me it's approximately thirty minutes?
  - A That's the approximate time, yes.
- Q Now, what time did you place Raymond Santana and Lopez under arrest?
- A You mean what time did I put them in the sergeant's car at 102nd Street or at 100th Street and Central Park West?
- Q Yes. Sir, didn't there come a time when you put these men in a vehicle at approximately 101st Street and Central Park West?
  - A No.

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Q Is it your testimony, sir, that you walked them from the area of 102nd Street and Central Park

635 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX 1 West back to 100th Street and Central Park West: 2 i s that your testimony? 3 No. 4 How did they get to 102nd Street and Central 5 Park West to 100th Street and Central Park West? 6 7 They were driven. 8 So, you put them in a van and they 9 driven back to 100th Street, is that correct? 10 Α No. Q Well, in whose automobile were they placed? 11 The sergeant's car. Α 12 Q At 102nd Street and Central Park West? 13 14 Δ Yes. 15 And they were driven to 100th Street and 16 Central Park West, is that correct? 17 That's correct. 18 And is it your testimony that they 19 that sergeant's car until they arrived at 20 Central Park Precinct? I believe they did. 21 So, would it be fair to say that they 22 23 placed under arrest at 102nd Street and Central 24 West? 25 A According to the law, you could say it. I

636 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX 2 had them in custody at 102nd Street and Central Park 3 West. So, they were placed in police custody at 102nd Street and Central Park West, is that correct? 5 6 That's correct. 7 Now, prior to putting them into custody, I 8 believe that you had an occasion to pat Santana and 9 Lopez down, is that correct? 10 That's correct. 11 And the purpose of that pat down was to look 12 for weapons, is that correct? 13 For my safety, yes. Right. Now, where are your Stop and Frisk 14 Q 15 forms with respect to that pat down? 16 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 17 THE COURT: I'll let him answer. 18 A I don't recall making any out. 19 Q Oh, you didn't make any Stop and Frisk forms 20 out? Well, let me ask you this. 21 22 available to police officers on the 19th of April. 23 1989? 24 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 25 THE COURT: I'll allow it.

637 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX 2 Was what forms? 3 Were Stop and Frisk forms available to 4 police officers on April 19, 1989? 5 I don't know. 6 Well, were you familiar with such forms 7 the 19th of April, 1989? 8 Was I familiar as far as making them out and 9 knowing what they were? 10 Q Yes. 11 Yes. 12 But it's your testimony that you did make such a form out, is that correct? 13 14 That's correct. I said I don't recall I 15 made one out. 16 Q Well, is there anything to 17 recollection as to whether you made one out or not? 18 I'd have to go back to the station house to 19 look, but I don't think I did. 20 Now, when you left-- withdrawn. 21 You're familiar with the area of 102nd Street and East Drive, is that correct? 22 23 102nd Street and the East Drive? 24 Ω Right. 25 Am I familiar with it?

638 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX 1 Q Yes. 2 Yes, I am. 3 A And you are also familiar with the area of 4 100th Street and Central Park West, is that correct? 5 That's correct. 6 7 Now, how far away are those two locations 8 from each other? 9 I never measured it. I couldn't tell you. 10 Maybe two, three blocks-- well, it's-- it's not a direct route. There's no direct route to it, so--11 12 you know, it's hard to gauge. Well, let's do it like 13 All right. When you left 102nd Street and the East Drive, 14 what path did you travel in order to get over to 100th 15 16 Street and Central Park West? 17 Α I believe we went through the cross street--18 Q No, no, you--19 MS. LEDERER: Objection, your Honor. 20 THE COURT: Well, he was with someone 21 else. He was not alone. 22 Q Which path did you travel? 23 I believe I took the 102nd Street 24 drive. 25 Q And as you were-- were you traveling very

639 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX 1 slowly on the 102nd Street cross drive? 2 We might have been because the van we 3 was in very poor condition and it stalled out a lot, 4 so there was a chance it stalled. I don't know. 1 5 don't recall. 6 7 Well, did you see any bodies as you were traveling slowly on the 102nd cross drive? 8 9 Did I see anybody going by? Yes, you see anybody going by? 10 Q I don't recall. Δ 11 Did you see any physical bodies lying about 12 that area? 13 14 Α On the roadway? 15 Q Yes. 16 No. 17 And then you got -- well, withdrawn. 18 The 102nd Street cross drive took you to another 19 street, is that correct? 20 A That's correct. And what was that street? 21 Q That's the West Drive. 22 And when you got to the West Drive, you took 23 a lefthand turn, is that correct? 24 25 We made a lefthand turn, yes.

REYNOLDS - PEDPLE - CROSS - MADDOX

Q And you proceeded to 100th Street, is that correct?

- A I believe we did, yes.
- Q And you made a right turn and exited on 100th Street, is that correct?
  - A I believe it's correct.
- Q However, your radio communication informed you that the person who was allegedly assaulted was at 96th Street and Central Park West, is that correct?
  - A No.

- Q Well, when you received a radio communication at 102nd Street and the East Drive, isn't it a fact that you had been then informed that a male jogger was bleeding at 96th Street near the reservoir?
  - A Could you repeat that question?
- Q Certainly can. When you received the radio communication at 102nd Street and the East Drive, isn't it a fact that you were informed then that a male jogger who was bleeding profusely was at 96th Street near the reservoir?
- A Well, that radio run came in several runs. It first came over that he was assaulted and then

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX

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later on the part about him bleeding profusely came over.

- Q Yes, but when you were at the East Drive and 102nd Street, isn't it a fact that at that point that you were informed he had been assaulted, the male jogger?
  - A I believe we were at that location.
- Q And is it your testimony now that subsequent to that radio communication you received another communication describing the kind of injury that he had sustained?
- A Didn't describe the injury, it described his condition.
- Q You would agree with me, though, that when you got to 100th Street, you were only four blocks from where this person was; is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
- Q And you never went to that location, is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
- Q And you saw Santana and Lopez and another group at 102nd Street and Central Park West at about 22:40 hours?
  - A No.

642 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX 1 What time did you see this group? Q 2 That's approximately 22:25 hours. Α 3 When you saw this group, is that correct? Q 4 That's correct. 5 Right. Now, you saw this group, you agree 6 D 7 with me, within six blocks of where this person had allegedly been assaulted; is that correct? 8 9 I'm not sure of the exact distance. Well, as you travel up Central Park 10 West, you would agree with me that each 11 one those 12 streets has a numerical designation? 13 Yes. 14 And you would agree with me that somewhere 15 on Central Park West there's a street known as 96th 16 Street and Central Park West? 17 Yes. 18 And would you agree with me that each street 19 thereafter has a numerical designation? 20 Yes. 21 And the next one is 96th Street, and the O 22 next one is 100th Street? 23 Next street after 96th Street? 24 Ω YPS-25 I believe it's 97th Street.

643 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX 1 And then the next street is a 100th? Q 2 98th Street. 3 Q You would agree with me in that area there's no such street known as 98th Street? 5 Not on Central Park West. 6 7 Would you agree there's no street as 98th Street, is that correct? 8 9 Correct. 10 also no 99th Street, is that correct? 11 12 That's correct. But there is a street known as 100th Street, 13 is that correct? 14 On the Central Park West, yes. 15 Essentially between 97th Street and 100th 16 17 Street there's actually two apartment buildings and 18 a large parking lot, is that correct? Between 97th and 100th? 19 20 Q Yes. 21 22 And would you agree with me that walking time from 96th Street up to 102nd Street 23 approximately seven minutes? 24 25 MS. LEDERER: Objection.

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX

THE COURT: Objection sustained.

Q Are you aware of a walking time between 96th Street and 102nd Street?

MS. LEDERER: Objection.

THE COURT: Sustained.

- Q Would you agree with me, sir, that you saw these men some thirty minutes after you first received that communication, is that correct?
  - A That's approximate, yes.
- Q And when you saw them, they were at least six blocks away from the location where this assault was supposed to have taken place, is that correct?
  - A Yes, approximately.

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- Q And when you saw them some thirty minutes later, six blocks away from where this assault allegedly occurred, this group was walking and not running; is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
- Q Now, I believe you told Mr. Rivera that you were not familiar with movie houses on Broadway, is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
- Q You would agree with me though that-- withdrawn.

645 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX 1 2 Would you agree with me that when you heard 3 statement that Lopez was coming from a movie house, 4 that this was not preposterous; is that correct? MS. LEDERER: Objection. 5 6 THE COURT: Objection sustained. 7 Q You didn't attach any significance to the 8 statement that Mr. Lopez made that he just 9 coming from the movie house, did you? MS. LEDERER: Objection. 10 THE COURT: No, I'll allow that. 11 Significant in what way? 12 13 Well, in the sense of suspicions. I mean, that didn't create any suspicions because 14 someone 15 was just walking from a movie house, did it? 16 That in itself, no. 17 Well, would you agree with me that that, at that time at night, roughly 10:30, 'that was not a 18 19 preposterous statement? 20 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 21 THE COURT: Sustained. 22 When you say that that in itself, Officer, 23 what you're saying is that that did not attach any significance to you; is that correct?

MS. LEDERER: Objection.

646 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX THE COURT: I don't think he said that. 2 3 What significance, if any, then did 4 statement about the movie house play? 5 Again, not a lot of significance. 6 Now, there came a time later on on 7 of April that you went to the homes of a 8 Thomas and Antron McCray, is that correct? 9 That's correct. 10 And you were in the company of some other 11 police officers, is that correct? 12 That's correct. 13 Now. were you given 14 instructions before you went to the homes of 15 and McCray? 16 Was I given specific instructions? 17 Yes. 18 No, just to accompany the detectives that 19 were going there. 20 And was it your understanding that you were 21 to bring McCray and Thomas back to the precinct? 22 I knew we were going back to question them. 23 There was a chance we might have to bring them back. 24 Q Well, when you say that there was a chance that you may have to bring them back, could

## REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX

explain that to us?

A Well, I knew we were going to question them. I went with them at the last minute. I was told to go with them and I wasn't sure specifically what they were— I knew they were going there to speak to them. I had assumed in my mind there wouldn't be any—— I guess, interrogation in their house.

Q Okay. So, it was your understanding that any questioning that was to take place with McCray and Thomas would occur in the precinct, is that correct?

A That's what was in my mind. That's what I assumed myself.

Q In fact, that is what occurred, isn't that correct?

MS. LEDERER: Objection, this witness has not testified about McCray's statement.

THE COURT: Objection sustained.

- Q Well, as to Thomas, isn't it a fact that Thomas was, in fact, questioned at the Central Park Precinct, is that correct?
  - A Again-- you mean when he was brought back?
  - Q Yes.
  - A I wasn't there. He was brought in-- if he

648 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX 1 was questioned, I can't testify to that because I 2 wasn't there. 3 But you were there when the police officers knocked on Thomas' door, is that correct? 5 Yes. And you were there when the 7 police told Thomas and his mother to come down to the precinct, is that correct? 10 That's correct. And while you were there, you did not see 11 12 any questioning taking place inside of the Thomas house, is that correct? 13 14 No. 15 Would you agree with me or not? 16 He aoree. asked οf 17 questions. 18 There were a couple of questions asked 19 the house, is that your testimony? 20 Yes, I believe so. And then after those two questions, he was 21 Q then taken down to the Central Park Precinct? 22 23 I'm not saying it was just two questions. 24 I'm saying I think he was asked questions and then

we went to Antron McCray's house.

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649 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX 1 But when you went to Antron McCray's house, 2 3 you would agree with me that you didn't leave Thomas and his mother at their residence? 5 6 In fact, they were placed in a police car 7 and they accompanied you to McCray's residence, is that correct? 8 That's correct. And then Thomas and his mother were taken to the Central Park Precinct, is that correct? 11 That's correct. Now, you didn't have anything to do Brisco on the 19th of April, 1989; is that correct? Anything to do with him in what way? With Brisco, not them, Brisco. Q I said anything to do with him in what way? Q In any way you can tell us about. Unless he was in the group that ran from us, I don't think there is any other contact we had. mean you are not accusing-- you didn't accuse Mr. Brisco on the 19th of April, 1989, running from you, did you? No, I didn't. So, is it your testimony, sir, that you had

650 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX 1 nothing to do with Mr. Brisco on the 19th of 2 April, 3 189? I don't believe I had any contact with him, 4 5 no. 6 Q And would it also be fair to say that you 7 had no contact with him on the 20th of April? Yeah, that would be fair to say. 8 9 Now, are you familiar with a-- withdrawn. 10 Do you know a Lamont McCall? Do I know him? 11 Α Yes. 12 Q 13 I know who he is. 14 15 Did you first become acquainted with him on 16 the 19th of April, 1989? 17 Did I what? 18 Did you first become acquainted with 19 McCall on the 19th of April, 1989? 20 I first came in contact with him that 21 yes. 22 Q You did not, however, apprehend Lamont 23 McCall; is that correct? 24 That's correct. 25 credit Q But later you did take for

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651 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - CROSS - MADDOX 2 apprehending Mr. Lamont McCall, is that correct? 3 MS. LEDERER: Objection to the form. 4 THE COURT: I'll allow it. 5 He was my arrest, yes. 6 Did you tell Detective Whelpley you actually 7 caught Lamont McCall? 8 No. 9 Q And if Detective Whelpley said otherwise, 10 would be lying? 11 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 12 THE COURT: Sustained. 13 MR. MADDOX: No further questions. 14 THE COURT: Do you have redirect? 15 MS. LEDERER: Yes. 16 THE COURT: Is it substantial? 17 MS. LEDERER: Well--18 THE COURT: We'll take 19 now. 20 (Recess.) 21 THE COURT: Do you want to come up for a 22 moment, please, counsel. (Discussion was held off the record.) 23 24 THE COURT: Bring out the defendants. 25 THE COURT CLERK: Recalling calendar

652 COLLOQUY 2 number four, Indictment 4762 of '89; Kharey 3 Wise, Yusaf Salam, Antron McCray, Kevin Richardson, Steven Lopez, Michael Brisco and 5 Raymond Santana. 6 (Witness resumed the stand.) 7 THE COURT CLERK: Officer, you 8 reminded you are still under oath. 9 THE WITNESS: Yes. 10 THE COURT: Okay. 11 REDIRECT EXAMINATION 12 BY MS. LEDERER: Officer Reynolds, I'd like to please direct 13 14 your attention to what's been received as People's 1 15 in evidence. 16 Would you please step down for a moment, 17 the permission of the Court, and approach the exhibit. 19 (Witness complies.) 20 Q How many buildings comprise the Central Park 21 Precinct? 22 Α Two. 23 Would you please indicate the buildings that 24 you were referring to. 25 Okay. This building is one and this

REYNOLDS - PEDPLE - REDIRECT

building is connected with this, with the main part (indicating). It is a giant horseshoe-shaped structure (indicating).

- Q Opposite the Community Affairs office, is there another building?
  - A Yes, this is the main part of the precinct.
- Q And the writing that you are pointing to says, "entrance to Central Park Precinct"?
  - A Yes.

- Q When you enter through the door where that arrow is pointing, what is immediately in the entrance?
- A As you go, there's stairs. When you go down the stairs, the desk is right there to your right.
- Q When you say the desk, to what are you referring?
- A The desk where the sergeant is, where he logs in the names of prisoners, you know, takes care of all matters in the precinct.
- Q Is that where you took the people that were taken into custody on the night of April 19th?
  - A Yes.
- Q Where in relation to the desk that you just described in the exhibit is the Central Park

654 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT 2 detectives' office? 3 It's right opposite. As you're going in, the detectives' office is on the left (indicating). 4 The building that's displayed in the lower 5 portion where it says "muster room," what is that 6 7 room? What is that building? That's where we have our roll call and our 8 9 muster. 10 MR. MODRE: Objection, your don't think this area is 11 proper 12 examination. THE COURT: Well, I don't know. 13 1'11 14 allow it. 15 What does it mean to have muster there? Q 16 That's where we receive our instructions for the day, our assignments; as far as our sectors, 17 18 what cars we are assigned to, what areas are 19 If we have any details outside assigned to. 20 precinct, we're informed of all of that there. 21 Q How many juvenile rooms are there in the 22 Central Park Precinct? 23 Α There's one.

Would you point it out, please.

This room right here (indicating).

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655 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT 2 Indicating the room on the lower side of Q the 3 Community Affairs building? That's correct. 5 there soda machines in the 6 buildings of the Central Park Precinct? 7 Yes, there are. Where are they, if you recall? 8 They are in the muster room. At that time 10 there was a juice machine and a soda machine. 11 MS. LEDERER: All right, thank you. You 12 may resume the witness stand. 13 (Witness complies.) 14 How long have you been assigned to the 15 Central Park Precinct? In April, 1989, how long had you been assigned to the Central Park Precinct? 16 17 Just over two years. 18 Q Do you recall what day of the week 19 19th of 1989 was? 20 I believe that was a Wednesday. 21 Was the-- when you first began to receive 22 April radio runs on the night of 19th. do you 23 remember whether it was light or dark out? 24 It was dark at that time. 25 you recall whether there any

656 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT 2 plays or entertainment activities concerts. in 3 Central Park on the night of April 19, 1989? 4 MR. RIVERA: Objection. 5 THE COURT: I will allow it. 6 No. Nothing I was aware of. 7 During the time that you have been assigned 8 in the Central Park Precinct, have you frequently assigned to evening assignments, been 10 shifts? Yes, I do steady four to twelve's. 11 12 Steady four to twelve's since assigned to Q 13 the precinct or when? No, my assignment in Anti-Crime in January. 14 15 In your experience in the evening in Central 16 Park, in the time of year we're discussing, either 17 April or around that time, is it frequent, is it 18 common to see a large amount of people in Central 19 Park in the evening? 20 MR. MOORE: Objection. 21 THE COURT: I'll allow it. 22 To see inside the park at that time? A 23 O Yes. 24 A Not really. 25 Q Would you describe what the usual regular

657 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT 2 population is in Central Park on a night in April. 3 (Whereupon, an objection was made by all defense counsel.) THE COURT: Objection sustained. 5 Can you be more specific? 6 ·Q 7 THE COURT: About what? LEDERER: About the answer 8 to the 9 last question. 10 (Whereupon, an objection was made by all defense counsel.) 11 THE COURT: Objection sustained. 12 13 Q Approximately 9 or 9:30 in the evening on a 14 night in April in Central Park, would it be common 15 to see joggers? 16 MR. MOORE: Objection. 17 THE COURT: I will allow it. 18 19 Could you give an approximate number of 20 people you most frequently see? MR. BERMAN: Objection as to form. 21 22 Could you give an approximate number of the 23 people you might see on a night in April? 24 MR. BERMAN: At 9:30 or in the course of 25 the whole night?

658 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT 1 THE COURT: Are you asking that specific 2 time? 3 From approximately 9 to 10 p.m. on an April 4 night in Central Park. 5 THE COURT: I'll allow it. 6 7 Sometimes people jogging alone, 8 jogging in pairs. There are times when there are 9 large numbers, but it varies. It's 10 joggers and bicylists. Was it usual on a night in April between 9 11 12 and 10 p.m. to see pedestrians, not joggers and not bicylists? 13 MR. MOORE: Objection. 14 15 THE COURT: I will allow it. 16 You wouldn't see many people. Not many. 17 And the time you have been assigned to 18 Central Park, is it-- how would you qualify the 19 level of activity or police work in Central Park 20 a night in April? 21 MR. BERMAN: Objection. 22 THE COURT: I don't know 23 means. 24 MS. LEDERER: I will rephrase the 25 question.

659 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT 1 2 Would you describe the level ofpolice 3 work-- withdrawn. 4 Would you describe the level of activity for a 5 police officer in Central Park on a night in April--6 MR. RIVERA: Objection. 7 MR. MOORE: Objection. THE COURT: Finish your question. 8 9 Q -- as light or heavy? Frequently light. 10 THE COURT: I'll allow it. 11 Q Is it usually quiet in Central 12 Park at night? 13 14 Yes. 15 Directing your attention to the April 19th of 1989, did you have your radio on 16 the 17 entire time from about-- from the time you got of f meal through the time that the five persons 18 19 taken into custody? Yes. Q And did you hear all the communications 22 the radio during that time? Yes, I heard most of them, I believe. Q Did you have a radio with you when you

at 102nd Street and Central Park West?

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## REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT

- A Yes. I did.
- Q Were you able to hear radio communications as you stood by Raymond Santana and Steve Lopez?
  - A Yes.

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- Q To the best of your recollection, what do you recall hearing at that time?
- A I recall hearing people stating that they saw a couple running one way. There were conversations from officer to officer stating that they saw defendants running through the fields.

There were also conversations--

MR. MADDOX: Objection to the word "defendants."

THE COURT: Yes.

Don't use "defendants," just use "people." Refer to them as individuals.

conversations to Dispatcher from other officers that they pursuit of individuals around certain inside the park, including the pond and the ballfields.

Q Prior to the time that you saw the group walking north on Central Park West, as you were driving through Central Park with Officer Powers,

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT

did you have your radio on at that time?

A Yes.

Q And the radio communications that you heard that night, were there frequent silences between the radio communications or were you hearing communications pretty much non-stop?

A We heard a lot of communications. There were communications from other precincts. We're not the only precinct on our frequency.

Q Going back for a moment to the Central Park Precinct, you testified, I believe on Friday, that when the people that you brought before the desk, the people you took into custody were brought before the desk, when they were removed from that area they were taken to the Juvenile Room?

- A That's correct.
- Q Why were they taken to the Juvenile Room?
- A That's the designated room— there is a room designated by the police department to bring any suspects under the age of sixteen, anyone considered a juvenile by the Family Court act.
- Q And if you take someone into custody who is an adult, where is that common to take that person, or where would you have taken that person?

### REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT

- A To our holding cells in front of the desk.
- Q At the time that you approached the group that you saw walking north on Central Park West, would you describe exactly how the van pulled up in relation to that group.
- A At first we were driving— we drove parallel to them. When it became apparent to me they were going to run, we pulled the van up perpendicular in the intersection onto the southwest corner of 102nd Street and Central Park West.
- Q At the time that you pulled the van up, who was closer to the group, yourself or Police Officer Powers?
  - A Police Officer Powers was closer.
- Q And who reached the group or Raymond Santana and Steve Lopez first, yourself or Police Officer Powers?
  - A Police Officer Powers.
- Q How long did it take you to come around the front of the van-- withdrawn.
- Did you go around the front of the van or the back of the van?
  - A I went around the front.
  - Q How long did it take you to go around the

### REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT

It took me a couple seconds to jump out and

front?

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24 25 During that few seconds -- withdrawn.

close the door and walk up to the two.

What did you see Police Officer Powers doing by the time you came around the front of the van?

I saw him yelling to the crowd not to run. He told them we were police, "Don't run. Stay where you are. Don't make us chase you."

At that point the group started to run from him.

Was there anything unusual about the number of people in this group that you saw walking north on Central Park West that you described?

MR. JOSEPH: Objection.

THE COURT: I'll allow it.

It was unusual that it was a large group. At that time there was-- again, usually when have a large group like that they are coming from a movie theater or something.

MR. MADDOX: Objection.

THE COURT: Overruled.

Was the group that you saw wearing any of team uniform?

### REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT

- A No, I don't recall.
- Q Did you notice them carrying any kind of equipment like bats, balls or anything like that?
  - A No.

- Q When you saw the group walking, could you describe the relation of members within the group, one to the other?
- A The group was pretty homogeneous. It seemed like they were altogether. There were no stragglers, like anybody was ahead of the group or behind it. They were together.
- Q Were they single file or several people abreast from one another?
  - A Several people abreast.
- Q Were there any other people on Central Park West that you saw when you saw this group of people walking north?
- A There were— I believe there were one or two other people.
- Q Did you see those people on the west side of the street?
- A I didn't-- at the time we approached them I wasn't looking on that side. I only looked to see Officer Flores. There might have been one or two

665 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT 2 people going into that building there. 3 Boing into which building? 4 There's a condominium-- condominium or co-op complex at the southwest corner there. 5 6 At some point Raymond Steve 7 Lopez were taken to 100th Street and Central 8 Whose decision was it to take them to that 9 location? 10 I had decided to take them to that location. For what reason were they taken 11 location? 12 13 That's where the other defendants were 14 that's where my supervisor was. 15 MR. MADDOX: Object to "defendants." THE COURT: Other 16 people 17 Let's not talk about defendants. 18 THE WITNESS: Individuals 19 other individuals my 20 supervisor was there and I went to 21 with him. 22 O And what matter did you intend 23 with Sergeant Laile?

A On the apprehension of the other individuals

and as far as making the arrest.

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# REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT

- Q When you say "as far as making the arrest," what specifically did you want to discuss with your supervisor?
- A What did we have against them and what the situation was specifically.
- Q Whose decision was it finally to arrest Raymond Santana and Steve Lopez, if you know?
  - A That was myself and Sergeant Laile.
- Q At 100th Street and Central Park West was there a decision about doing any kind of a showup or identification procedure?
  - A There was.

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- Q What was that discussion and who had it?
- A That discussion was with myself and the sergeant. We had tried to see if we could do a showup and we found out that we couldn't. So, we decided against it.
- Q At what point was it decided that Raymond Santana and Steve Lopez would be arrested?
  - A You mean at what time?
  - Q At what location?
  - A At 100th Street and Central Park West.
  - Q And who made the decision?
  - A Myself and Sergeant Laile.

# REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT

- Q Directing your attention to the early morning hours of April 20th of 1989, you testified, I believe, that family members arrived on behalf of four of the five suspects in custody at that time?
  - A That's correct.

- Q To the best of your knowledge, approximately how many people arrived when all of the family members or quardians of those suspects arrived?
  - A I'd say about six to eight.
- Q And approximately how many chairs are there in the Juvenile Room?
- A There's at least four. There's probably more.
- Q And on the night of April 19th into the morning of April 20th, it was your testimony that you were in that room with the five suspects who had been arrested; is that right?
  - A That's right.
- Q And were each of those-- were those five suspects seated or standing?
- A They originally were seated. I had—— I pulled up some chairs and had them sit on the—— on this map, you'll see that's the bottom, righthand portion in the Juvenile Room.

668 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT 2 Q And were you also in that room? Yes, I was. A 3 And you were seated? Q 4 Yes. 5 Ω Were any other officers in that room? 6 There were other officers, but 7 they came back and forth. 8 9 Other than yourself and the five suspects 10 you just described, was anybody else seated in that Juvenile Room? 11 That stayed there? 12 O Yes. 13 14 Α No. 15 Approximately how many chairs were remaining 16 after the chairs that you and the five suspects were using? 17 A There might have been one or two. 18 19 Were there eight? 20 Eight left? A 21 Q Yes. 22 In the Juvenile Room? 23 Q Yes. 24 Α After everybody was seated? 25 Yes.

# REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT

A I don't think so. I think the rest of the chairs were outside where the parents were.

Q You testified, I believe, that you were doing your paperwork in an assembly line fashion. Would you describe more specifically and describe how you did the paperwork in this case.

A Well, what we did was-- when you make an arrest and you get the charges, you get the Penal Law and what you like to do-- what I like to do is get the charges and write them in on the arrest reports. You know, even before you put the names on.

So, there does come a time where you will put a charge on and you might have put it on all of the arrest reports and then you realize for one or two of the defendants, the charge doesn't apply and I would X or line it out and just put the other charge on it.

Q And when you say you were doing the paperwork in an assembly line fashion, how did you mean?

A I took them all and put all the arrest reports down, did the arrest reports, the intake referral sheets, I did those one at a time. Some of

# REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT

the captions were left out until we had gotten that information that pertained to it. Some things were left blank and they had to be checked constantly to make sure we had everything in them.

- Q At some point did you become aware that any of these five suspects that you had at the Central Park Precinct were sleeping?
  - A Yes.

- Q And approximately what time was that?
- A Can I-- I have to look at my notes for that.

That was at least 3:00. By 3:00 all except for one was definitely sleeping.

- Q When you say all except one was not sleeping, who was it that was not sleeping?
  - A That was Clarence Thomas.
- Q Is there some reason why you recall that specific time and Clarence Thomas was not sleeping?
- A Yes, because all the others were sound asleep and he was sitting there and awake and I looked at him and I asked him, you know, why wasn't he sleepy. He told me he wasn't sleepy because he was too scared. He never been in so much trouble before.

MR. MODRE: I'm going to object to this

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### REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT

as not being a proper line of examination.

THE COURT: I'll allow it.

Q Approximately how long did you see the other ones sleeping?

A They slept a good part of the night from 3:00 on.

Q At the time that Kevin Richardson's mother arrived at the Central Park Precinct, you testified she came to the entrance of the Juvenile Room when she first arrived and then she was asked to wait outside.

During the time that she was waiting outside and you had Kevin Richardson in the Juvenile Room, did he at any time ever ask you if he could speak to his mother?

A I don't recall if he did. I think he did have a conversation initially when she came in. I explained to her what happened and asked her to wait outside.

Q Other than that initial conversation that Mrs. Richardson (sic) had with Kevin Richardson, after she went outside, did he ever ask you if he could speak to his mother?

A No, I don't believe so.

672 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT 2 Did you have a conversation with Raymond 3 Santana regarding where he lives? 4 Yes. A 5 And did you ask him for his address? Q 6 Yes. 7 And did you have to do that with respect to 8 preparing paperwork in this case? 9 Yes. 10 Did you also have occasion with respect to the paperwork you were preparing to ask him 11 whom he resides? 12 13 Yes. 14 And what did he tell you? Q 15 He stated he lived with his father. 16 During the time that you had those five 17 suspects in the Juvenile Room and Steve Lopez' 18 father was outside, did Steve Lopez ever ask you if 19 he could speak to his father? 20 No. During the time that you had Raymond 21 22 in the Juvenile Room did he ever ask to go 23 to speak to his grandmother or his father? 24 No, definitely not. 25 MR. RIVERA: Objection, it's а

673 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT 2 characterization. 3 THE COURT: I'll allow it. 4 Q Until the time Detectives Whelpley Farrell arrived at the Central Park Precinct, where 5 6 were the five suspects who had been arrested? 7 They were in the Juvenile Room. 8 And to the best of your knowledge, what time 9 was it when the Detectives Whelpley and Farrell 10 arrived? 11 Α It was about 5:30. 12 And was it at about 5:30 that interviews 13 were begun? 14 Yes. 15 And the first interview which 16 suspect? 17 A That was with Lamont McCall. 18 Where was that interview conducted? 19 That was conducted in the Juvenile Room. 20 Q And at the time that that interview conducted or was begun, what, if anything, happened 21 22 with respect to the other four suspects who had 23 in that room? 24 They were taken out of the room and placed--25 on the map you will see it as the top part of the

674 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT 2 building; they were placed in the top part with 3 their parents. When you're talking about "the top part," 5 you're talking about the portion of the building that's closer to the 86th Street transverse? 7 That's correct. 8 And is that a clerical office? 9 Yes, it is. 10 And when the four suspects were taken from the Juvenile Room and put in that clerical office, 11 12 were they allowed to sit with their families 13 parents? 14 Α Yes. 15 And were they instructed as to whether or 16 not they could speak with their families? Α No. 18 Was there any instruction at all 19 suspects were put in that room? 20 When the suspects were placed with their 21 parents to wait? 22 Q Yes. 23 No. just asked them to sit tight 24 their parents. 25 Q And at that time everyone, other than Lamont

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#### REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT

McCall, was placed in that room?

A That's correct.

- Q Approximately far is Central Park West on the block, 101st Street to 102nd Street from 96th Street and the bridle path, if you know?
  - A Could you repeat that?
- Q Approximately how far is Central Park West and 101st Street and 102nd Street from the 96th Street bridle path?
  - A Maybe three or four blocks.
- Q Directing your attention to People's 7 in evidence, the area from 96th Street and the bridle path, going directly west from that area, how far is it to Central Park West in terms of a city block, if you know?
  - A From the bridle path to Central Park West?
- Q Yes, from 96th Street and the bridle path to Central Park West.
  - A Maybe a block.
  - Q Thank you.

After Night Watch detectives arrived and began interviewing suspects in the Juvenile Room and detectives from the day shift at Central Park arrived, were you allowed to go home?

676 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT 1 Α No. 2 And who made the decision about whether 3 vou could finish your tour and leave or whether you had 5 to stay? A I believe that was-- I believe that was 7 captain. And did there come a time when you 9 finally allowed to leave? 10 Yes. And when was that? 11 12 That was Saturday morning. 13 Q And was that your request or your decision or your captain's decision? 14 15 No, that was a supervisor's decision. Officer, if you know, the avenue, 16 17 how many blocks away from Central Park i s 18 Broadway? 19 MR. BERMAN: At which street? 20 It's at least two blocks. MR. BERMAN: There's 21 no point σf 22 reference. At Central Park West at 96th Street, if 23 you 24 continue to go west, what is the next avenue? 25 Α Columbus.

677 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT 1 2 Q And after Columbus, what is the next avenue? 3 Amsterdam. 4 And after Q Amsterdam, what i s the next 5 avenue? 6 A Then it's Broadway, I believe. 7 Officer, are you familiar with the-- with a 8 form called a 250? 9 Yes, I am. 10 And what is a 250? O That's called a Stop and Frisk Report. 11 12 And when is it-- when are you required to 13 fill out a 250? 14 Usually when you stop and question somebody in regards to a crime and it turns out they didn't 15 16 commit the crime and you let them go. This is to 17 record the stop that you made along with 18 description. 19 Q And when that person actually 20 subsequently arrested, is it still necessary to 21 prepare a 250 report? 22 A No. 23 During the time that you had Kevin 24 Richardson and Steve Lopez and Raymond Santana in 25 the Juvenile Room from approximately shortly after

678 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - REDIRECT 1 2 11 p.m. until the time they went to sleep, would you 3 describe how they behaved. 4 MR. RIVERA: Objection. 5 THE COURT: I'll allow it. 6 How they behaved in the Juvenile Room? 7 Q Yes. 8 They really-- it seemed to me they didn't 9 care, you know, pretty arrogant. 10 MR. DILLER: Objection. MR. RIVERA: Objection. 11 12 THE COURT: Just describe what you saw. 13 Describe what they looked like, what they 14 said and did and didn't do and I'll draw the 15 conclusion. 16 Did you see any of them crying? 17 No. 18 Did you see any of them talking? 19 Yes, they spoke freely to each other. 20 Did you notice whether they were laughing or O 21 singing or doing anything? 22 That night there was no singing but they 23 talking and everything, know. you 24 conversations. 25 MS. LEDERER: If I may just have

679 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN 2 moment, your Honor? I have nothing further. 3 Thank you. 4 5 RECROSS EXAMINATION BY MR. BERMAN: 6 7 In that designated Juvenile Room, 8 any particular facilities for juveniles? 9 The--10 Juvenile Room that you testified about, is there anything in that room particularly that makes 11 12 it suitable for juveniles? 13 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 14 THE COURT: I'll allow it. 15 I don't know because I don't know what the 16 requirements are which makes it a juvenile room. 17 Is it used exclusively for the retention of 18 juveniles? 19 No. 20 Is it basically used as an office during the day? 21 22 Yes. 23 Q And is it fair to say in that precinct you take any juveniles into custody, you use that office to hold the juveniles while they're at the precinct?

680 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN Could you repeat that? 2 Is it fair to say that in that 3 precinct juveniles that are taken into custody, that office 4 that you refer to as the Juvenile Room is the office 5 6 that is used to keep the juveniles in? That's correct. T9/LF 8 9 Q And if they are kept overnight, 10 supposed to sleep in that room? MS. LEDERER: Objection. 11 THE COURT: Well, are they supposed 12 to or is there any other facility for them to 13 14 sleep other than--15 THE WITNESS: None that I am aware of. 16 The Central Park Precinct has no facilities 17 juveniles to sleep in overnight. 18 correct? 19 It has no facilities for anyone to sleep. 20 O Aren't we concerned here with juveniles--MS. LEDERER: 21 Objection. THE COURT: Answer that. 22 Do they have 23 dormitories or bunks for juveniles, do they? THE WITNESS: 24 No. 25 Does that precinct have dormitories or Q

**6B1** REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN 2 for officers to sleep there? 3 There's two beds. the night in question on the night of April 5 19th to the 20th of April, do you i f 6 those two beds were being used? 7 I'm not aware of it, no. 8 Is it fair to say when the time 9 these youngsters to fall asleep, they were 10 choice but to sleep on the floor or 11 chair? 12 A Right. 13 Despite the fact you had at least two beds 14 that you knew of in that precinct? 15 If they were placed in those beds, there was 16 no way to safeguard they would stay there. 17 Q Unless you had an officer watching them. 18 That's correct. The two beds on 19 opposite ends of our locker rooms. 20 In other words, you would have needed two officers to watch them? 21 22 At the very least. 23 And is that why none of these youths were 24 allowed to sleep in those beds? Α No.

682 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN 2 You testified on redirect that at some point 3 all four of the youths except for Clarence Thomas fell asleep, is that right? 5 Yes. 6 Q Where was Steve Lopez sleeping? 7 I don't recall. Δ 8 Do you know if he was on the floor? Q 9 A I don't recall. 10 Do you know if he was in a chair? Q. I don't recall. 11 12 Do you have a mental image of him sleeping? 13 Can you sort of close your and see him eyes 14 sleeping? 15 I knew all of them were sleeping. 16 Well, did you see that or did somebody tell 17 you that? 18 I saw it. 19 In that visual image o f Lopez 20 sleeping, is he lying on the floor or sleeping in a 21 chair? 22 Α There's no visual image. I it remember 23 asked Clarence Thomas why 24 sleeping. 1 asked him why he wasn't sleeping 25 because I knew the others were sleeping.

# REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN

- Q Now, when you say these four hours slept a good part of the night, you said that by 3 a.m. those four were alseep; is that correct?
- A That's the time I made-- that he made the statement to me.
- Q And by 5:30 a.m. they were taken out of the designated Juvenile Room, weren't they?
  - A That's correct.

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- Q Were they put in another designated juvenile room?
- A I don't know how much of it is designated. It might or might not be.
- Q Can you testify under oath here that the room outside the Juvenile Room is a designated juvenile facility?

MS. LEDERER: Objection.

THE COURT: I will allow it.

- A I couldn't testify to it. I don't know.
- Q So, the requirement that juveniles be kept in a designated juvenile facility, at least at the Central Park Precinct, translates itself that when it's suits the officers they are, and when it suits the officers they aren't?

MS. LEDERER: Objection.

684 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN 2 THE COURT: Objection sustained. 3 Q What is your understanding of the rule that 4 juveniles be kept in a juvenile designated facility? MS. LEDERER: Objection. 5 THE COURT: Sustained. 6 7 Are you aware of a rule that juveniles are 8 supposed to be kept in a juvenile facility while at 9 the precinct? 10 MS. LEDERER: Objection. THE COURT: I will allow it. 11 Yes. 12 13 And the only designated juvenile facility that you know of at the Central Park Precinct is the 14 15 one room that you have described, is that right? 16 Yes. 17 And there came a time by 5:30 in the morning when the four of the youths other than Lamont McCall 18 19 were taken or sent out of the designated juvenile room, isn't that right? 20 21 That's correct. 22 And they were put in a room 23 juvenile room? 24 Again. I'm not the

requirements are in the whole building is a juvenile

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685 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN 2 room or just that room. They were taken out of the 3 room where I did the paperwork. Under oath you are only prepared to say only 4 5 one room is the juvenile room, is that right? 6 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 7 THE COURT: Sustained. 8 Q I s it your testimony maybe 9 juvenile room too? 10 Again, I don't know. 11 Q Did they sleep walk into that room? MS. LEDERER: Objection. 12 13 THE COURT: Sustained. 14 Counsel, let's be serious. That is not 15 a serious question. 16 When you testified that they slept a good 17 part of the night, did they sleep past 5:30? That's 18 the serious question. 19 COURT: Well. only ask serious 20 questions. This is a serious matter, and 21 let's ask a serious question. 22 Q Did they sleep past 5:30? 23 You mean after they were placed in the other 24 room, when they were with their parents? If they 25 were or they slept with their parents, I don't know.

686 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN 1 2 When you testified on redirect that they slept a good part of the night, does that mean 3 3 to 5 a.m.? 4 5 At least three. three being 6 point that I have that they were sleeping at that 7 time. You are prepared to testify under oath at 9 least 3 to 5:30 they slept? 10 At the very least. 11 And in your mind two-and-a-half hours 12 good part of the night? 13 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 14 THE COURT: Sustained. 15 What did you mean when you said they slept a 16 good part of the night? 17 I mean they had some time to sleep, 18 time than I did. 19 MR. MODRE: Objection to that last part. 20 THE COURT: Yes, strike out the 21 part. 22 part Q What do you mean by a good ٥f the 23 night? 24 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 25 MR. BERMAN: That was his testimony On

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687 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN direct. MS. LEDERER: Asked and answered. THE COURT: I will let him answer as to what time they slept. Whether it is a good part of the night, I will decide. Q Now, you testified earlier that the parents arrived, they were told to wait outside of the Juvenile Room, isn't that right? That's correct. On redirect today for you Miss Lederer. testified that Steve Lopez never asked to speak to his father during the time he was in the Juvenile Room, right? I don't believe he did. He certainly didn't during the time that he was asleep, isn't that right? That's right. Did you ever see him conferring with Q his father? He definitely did after 5:30. Q Did you ever see him conferring with his father? When was that and for how long was that?

688 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN 1 2 Α I don't know the specific time. 3 Q Approximately when was that? He might have before 5:30. I know after 4 5:30 he definitely did speak with his father. 5 6 When was that approximately? Ιf it WAS 7 after 5:30, approximately how long? I don't know. R 9 Is it fair to say when the interview of Ð Mr. 10 McCall began, you were in the Juvenile Room? Α Yes. 11 Q And that began at about 5:30? 12 13 About that time. A 14 And you didn't come out of that room for how 15 long? 16 I don't recall specifically how long I 17 there. 18 Q And is it-- what you are saying 19 Steve Lopez was woken up and sent out into the 20 room, you saw him greet his father? I know he was out there with his father. 21 22 And you went back into the Juvenile Room? Ω 23 A Yes. . 24 And you don't know whether he consulted with 25 his father about this case, do you?

689 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN 2 No, I don't know. 3 All you can say is when you woke him up 4 out of acknowedged 5 presence of his father out there? 6 I believe he was with his father. 7 In terms of whether he consulted with his 8 father, you're not able to testify to that, are you? A Excuse me? Can you repeat that? 10 In terms of whether Steve Lopez had any 11 discussion of any length with his father, you're not 12 able to testify to that, are you? 13 Α Oh, no. 14 When the four youths were sent out into the 15 antercom, out of the Juvenile Room--16 Α Which room? 17 Whatever you call that room that is outside 18 the Juvenile Room, what do you call that? 19 The clerical office. 20 The clerical office; was there some officer 21 who watched them in that clerical office? 22 A Yes. 23 Q They were still in custody? 24 A Yes. 25 They were still not free to leave?

690 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN 2 That's correct. Α 3 Their paperwork was done? 4 Not entirely, no. 5 I believe you told us last that you 6 started the paperwork around 11, 11:30? 7 That's right. 8 You said it took you two or three hours to finish it? 9 10 pretty much finished everything. did say there were captions that were left 11 open and 12 there were things that had to be done. 13 Do you recall during my cross-examination 14 yesterday, I guess, saying that by 5:30 or so the 15 paperwork was done as to the unlawful assembly 16 charges; do you recall that? 17 Could you repeat that? 18 That by 5:30 the paperwork was certainly 19 done as to the unlawful assembly charges? 20 Again, majority of the paperwork was done. 21 There was still things that weren't put in yet. 22 Do recall you telling on 23 cross-examination that what was holding Steve Lopez 24 after 5:30 or 6:00 was not the unlawful assembly 25 charges but the fact that your Lieutenant McInerney

691 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN 2 told you to keep these kids there because he wanted them questioned; isn't that so? 3 I stated Lieutenant McInerney told me that the detectives from Night Watch wanted to interview 5 the individuals that we had in custody. 7 And he told you to keep them there, didn't 8 he? 9 He told me to hold them there so they could 10 interview them. 11 Q Against their will? He did not say that. 12 A 13 Q He told you to hold them there? 14 Yes. 15 Q That was what was keeping Steve Lopez there 16 at 5:30 in the morning, is that correct? 17 Α That's correct. 18 Q Not the unlawful assembly charge? 19 No, I don't believe so. 20 Do you know from your own recollection or 21 review of the reports when the first police officer 22 first began to question Steve Lopez? 23 MS. LEDERER: Objection, this witness 24 can't testify from a review of the police 25 reports.

692 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN 2 THE COURT: What was your question? 3 MR. BERMAN: If he knows, when the first 4 police officer ever started to question 5 Steve Lopez. 6 THE COURT: 1 will allow it, i f he 7 knows. 8 I don't know. Now, on redirect just now a little 10 ago, you told Miss Lederer when you were 11 Street Central and Park West, your Was 12 working? 13 Yes, it was. 14 Is this one of those that clicks onto your 15 clothes? 16 17 Q Is this a radio that you hold in your hands? 18 Yes. 19 And at some point when you were at 102nd and 20 Central Park West you heard other radio runs about 21 officers pursuing other individuals around the pond and ballfields? 22 23 Could you repeat that? 24 You said something on redirect today 25 hearing radio runs about other officers pursuina

693 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN 1 2 other individuals around the pond and around the ballfields? That's correct. And this you heard after you had apprehended 5 6 Steve Lopez? Α Right. This is while you were standing there with 9 him at 102nd and Central Park West? 10 That's correct. This is after you had put him up against the 11 12 wall? 13 That's correct. 14 And you understood those radio runs to be 15 about individuals who had attacked Mr. Loughlin? 16 I understood that to be the individuals that 17 we had attempted to stop that my partner in 18 pursuit of on foot. 19 Is it fair to say that up until the moment 20 when you apprehended Steve Lopez, you had become aware there were thirty or so youths running around 22 the park causing trouble? 23 Yes. 24 And is it fair to say that at that point you 25 would have arrested anyone whom you thought was

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694 REYNOLDS - PEDPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN of those thirty youths who were causing trouble in the park? No, that is not really fair to say, no. A Would you have arrested only those whom you thought you had probable cause to believe that assaulted Mr. Loughlin? I would have arrested whoever I had probable cause, yes. As to the assault on Mr. Loughlin? Or to the assault on anybody else or any 12 other crimes. Q And as to Steve Lopez, what was the crime that you apprehended him for? What did I initially stop him for, is that what your question is? Well, when you first seized him. When I first stopped him, that was for the assault on Mr. Loughlin and other assaults inside the park. And you felt you had probable cause as to the assault on Mr. Loughlin, as to the assault, and 23 Steve Lopez--MS. LEDERER: Objection.

THE COURT: I'll allow it.

695 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN 1 2 We weren't aware if we had probable cause, 3 but our level of suspicion was arising. We had the 4 right to stop and question him at that point. 5 Q And you stopped him? 6 Yes. A 7 You questioned him? Q 8 A No. 9 Did you stop him to question him? Q 10 We stopped him to ascertain what was going 11 I didn't have a chance to question him because my partner was in pursuit of the others. 12 13 Your purpose in stopping him was to question 14 him, is that correct? 15 That's right. 16 And you yourself had him in your 17 until at least 5:30 in the morning? 18 That's correct. 19 Did you ever question him from 10:30 at 20 night until 5:30 in the morning? 21 Other than pedigree, there was nothing to 22 question him about. 23 Did you stop him to question him? Q 24 We stopped him to ascertain if he committed 25 the crime.

696 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN 1 2 How would you ascertain that, by questioning him? 3 4 By questioning him, if necessary, or showup 5 or whatever means available to us. 6 Did you question him? 7 No. Did you do a showup? 8 9 No. 10 What did you stop him for? For the assault on Mr. Loughlin 11 the 12 other assaults in the park. Did you bélieve you had probable cause as to 13 the assault on Mr. Loughlin as to Steve Lopez? 14 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 15 16 THE COURT: He has already answered the 17 question. 18 MR. BERMAN: He has six 19 different ways. 20 THE COURT: I will let him it 21 again. 22 I believe we had a right to stop him. 23 To stop and question him? 24 We had the right to stop and question him. 25 I didn't say I questioned him, I said we had the

697 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN 2 right. You felt you could stop and frisk him? 3 Q 4 Α For my safety, yes. 5 And you did frisk him? 6 Yes. 7 Q And you didn't find anything you 8 frisked him? 9 That's correct. 10 Did the absence of 11 probable cause in your mind? 12 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 13 THE COURT: Objection sustained. 14 Once you stopped Steve Lopez, 15 first additional thing that came to your attention 16 that gave you any evidence against him with regard 17 to the assault on Mr. Loughlin? 18 MS. LEDERER: Objection as to form. 19 COURT: If he understands the 20 question, I'll let him answer it. 21 Repeat it, please. After stopping Mr. Steve Lopez, what was the 22 23 first bit of evidence you encountered that tended 24 link him up to Mr. Loughlin? The fact that he was with the group and

698 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN had denied being with him. He made statements that 2 they were going to rob him and that he was ahead of the group when I observed him with the group, and it was obvious he was not going to be robbed and it was 6 obvious that he did know them. Prior to stopping Steve Lopez, did you see him talking to any member of the group? I saw him in the group as part of the group. 10 He stated that he was walking ahead of the group 11 he was not. 12 Try to answer my question. Prior to 13 stopping Steve Lopez, did you see him talking to 14 anybody in the group? 15 Did I see him specifically speaking to 16 anybody? 17 Q That's right. 18 Not that I recall. When I saw the group, 19 saw them as a group. I didn't pick out individuals 20 in the group. 21 Q Did you see Steve Lopez before those ten or 22 so other youths started running? 23 I don't understand what you mean. 24 I mean, did you see Steve Lopez before the

ten or so other youths started running?

699 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN 2 Again, I saw them as a group. 1 didn't 3 individuals. I saw a group and this is what we 4 looking for. I take it your answer to my question 5 6 didn't see Steve Lopez until after the other youths 7 starting running? 8 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 9 THE COURT: Specifically is that 10 you are asking? 11 BERMAN: I am asking about 12 Lopez in particular. 13 I didn't see Steve Lopez specifically 14 individual. I just saw the group he was a part of. 15 And there came a time when ten or twelve of 16 them ran away and all that was left was Steve Lopez 17 and Raymond Santana? 18 That's correct. 19 And that's when you first saw him? 20 That's when I first saw him as Steve Lopez 21 and I recognized him as an individual and 22 of the group. 23 O What made you decide never to question 24 Lopez? 25 Α I didn't decide not to question him. It is

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN just I felt it wasn't necessary.

- Q You told us that your reason for stopping him was to question him or to put him in a showup, is that right?
  - A Originally.

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- Q And you didn't put him in a showup, right?
- A Right.
  - Q And you didn't question him?
- A Right.
  - Q Why didn't you question him?
  - A Because I was listening to the radio, my partner, and the chase in the park. I was more concerned with my partner at that point than questioning the two there.
  - Q What about the six-and-a-half hours from 11:00 to 5:30 at the precinct, why didn't you question them then?
  - A I wanted to do the paperwork so they could be released and go with their parents and they could go home and I could go home.
  - Q After 4:00 you knew from your lieutenant not to let them go, is that correct?
    - A That's correct.

701 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN 1 So, after 4:00 the paperwork 2 Q i 5 not the excuse to question Steve Lopez, was it? 3 4 That's right. 5 After 4:00 the whole purpose was to question 6 Steve Lopez, is that right? 7 That's correct. 8 Q But you were not questioning him? 9 I was not the investigator at that time. Ιt 10 was not my place to question him at that point. Let's say at four in the morning 11 12 placed under arrest for the assault on the female 13 jogger? 14 A No. 15 He was just informally there but not free to 16 leave? 17 No, he was formally under arrest. Α 18 Q I'm talking about for the assault the 19 female jogger. He was not under arrest the 20 assault on the female jogger, was he? 21 A No. 22 And basically he was being kept because the lieutenant said keep him here, we want to question him? 24 25 No, he stated the detectives wanted to speak

702 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN 2 to him. 3 Q Steve Lopez was being kept after 4:00 4 that the because Lieutenant McInerney said 5 detectives wanted to question him? 6 That's correct. 7 Q And was Steve Lopez at 4:00 woken up and 8 told that he's now not going to go with his parents? No. 10 Was he told that he was going to be kept for Ω 11 awhile because detectives wanted to talk with him? 12 No. 13 When he was woken up at 5:30 and put in the 14 other room, the clerical room, was he told he is not 15 going to go home with his parents? 16 No. 17 Was he told he was being kept beyond the 18 unlawful assembly case because detectives wanted to 19 question him about something else? 20 I don't believe so. 21 When you suggested to the parents that they 22 leave and go buy food for their children, is it to say that's because you knew their children 24 going to be there for a few more hours? 25 I never suggested that.

# REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN

- Q What was it you said to the parents that they could go buy food for their children?
- A I only informed them where they could go get food.
  - Q And that was about what time?

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- A About 4:30, 4:20; after four.
- Q And is it fair to say that you informed the parents where they could go get food because you knew after your conversation with Lieutenant McInerney at 4:00, you knew that these kids were not going home that night?
- A I informed them of it because I knew they were walking out to get something to eat and instead of sending them to the east side where there are no stores open, I directed them to the west side where there is a greater variety to get something to eat and that they could get it quicker and come back.
- Q Is it fair to say that you understood that you needed at least on parent per kid before you could question the kid?
  - A Again, I was not going to question them.
  - Q I don't mean you, the police collectively-MS. LEDERER: Objection.

THE COURT: Let him ask the question.

#### REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN

- Q Did you understand that with a youth under the age of sixteen, he can't be questioned without a parent present?
  - A That's correct.
- Q And did you understand that you needed at least one parent per kid before the police could question these kids?
- A I was not-- it wasn't my concern at that time.
- Q When you learned at 4:00 from the Lieutenant McInerney that these kids weren't going home, that they were being kept for the Night Watch detective to come and question them, did you tell that to Mr. Lopez senior, to Steve Lopez' father?
  - A No.

- Q Now, as to Mr. Lopez' father, he had been called down to the precinct to come and pick up his son: is that correct?
  - A That's correct.
- Q Do you know when the police finally told him that he wasn't going to be picking up his son?
  - A No, I don't know.
- Q Between 4:00 when you learned that Steve Lopez wasn't going home and 5:30 when you went back

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN into the Juvenile Room to begin the interview with Lamont McCall, did you ever tell the parents that these kids aren't going home?

A No.

- Q Isn't it fair to say you continued to leave them with the impression that there's just a little more paperwork to be done and then they will be taking their kids home?
  - A That's fair to say.
  - Q Now, Miss Lederer went through--

THE COURT: Excuse me, will you be much more?

MR. BERMAN: No, a minute or two.

- Q You went through some questions about how many chairs were in that room and I think you said there were at least four chairs, is that right?
  - A At least four chairs.
- Q In other words, there were enough chairs for yourself and three of the five kids to sit down at one time?
- A No, I said there was four-- looking at the diagram, I see there are four desks and I know there are-- there's one chair for each desk, okay. I don't know the exact number, so I stated that

706 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN because I know there is at least that many for 2 the amount of desks we have. We had probably more. 3 4 At that hour at night, one, two, three, is it your testimony that 5 morning, the parents were left out of the room because there 6 7 not enough chairs for the parents? 8 That's not my testimony. 9 Were there folding chairs in the precinct 10 that they could have been brought in the 11 parents? 12 I don't think so, no. There were other chairs that could have been 13 14 used? 15 THE COURT: That was not the reason, the 16 absence of chairs? 17 THE WITNESS: No. 18 The idea was to keep the parents from the 19 kids, is that right? 20 The idea was to let me do the paperwork as quickly as possible without being interrupted. 21 22 What prevented you from letting the kids sit 23 out in the waiting area, the same thing you did at 24 5:30? What prevented you from doing that when the

parents first arrived?

### REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - BERMAN

- A Security reasons.
- Q If it was safe to let them sit with their parents from 5:30 on in the clerical area, why wasn't it safe to have them sit with their parents from 1:00 on in the clerical area?
- A A police officer was made available at that time in the morning. Earlier what could I do, go to the desk officer to pull someone off patrol to watch these kids? What's more important?
  - Q Did you ask?
  - A No.
- Q At 1:30 when the parents were there, did you go to the desk and ask if there was a way to have someone go sit with the parents and watch the kids?
  - A No.
- Q Were you more concerned with getting your paperwork done?
  - A Yes.

MR. BERMAN: No further questions.

THE COURT: Recess until 2:15.

(Luncheon recess.)

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AFTERNOON SESSION

THE COURT CLERK: Recalling calendar

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#### COLLOQUY

four, Indictment 4762 of '89, Kharey Wise, Yusaf Salam, Antron McCray, Kevin Richardson, Steve Lopez, Michael Brisco and Raymond Santana. Hearing continued.

THE COURT: Mr. Moore, do you have any questions.

The issue we raised before applied to you, but in the future. I don't know what standing you have as far as this witness, but in any case, since I allowed you, and there was no objection on cross, we will allow the recross.

(Witness resumed the stand.)

THE COURT CLERK: Officer, you're still under oath.

THE COURT: Go ahead.

### RECROSS EXAMINATION

## BY MR. MOORE:

Q Officer Reynolds, in response to questions from the District Attorney, you stated that it was unusual to see ten or twelve black or Hispanic youths in the park at that particular time, am I correct?

A I said on the street.

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            REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - MOORE
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       Q
            On the street?
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            Yes.
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            Now, Officer, this was the 19th of April
                                                        of
       Q
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   this year, am I correct?
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       A
            That's correct.
7
            That is within the season that is familiarly
8
   known as spring, am I correct?
9
            I quess so. I don't know when it starts or
10
   ends.
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            What was the temperature that night?
                                                   Was it
   in the 50's?
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           I don't recall.
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       Q
            You
                  were wearing a windbreaker,
                                                           I
15
   correct?
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       Α
            I believe so.
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            You weren't wearing a winter coat?
       Q
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            No.
19
            It wasn't snowing, was it?
       Q
20
            Excuse me?
            It was not snowing, was it?
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       Q
22
            No.
23
            Was it
       Q
                      what
                            you
                                  would
                                         call
                                                   pleasant
24
   evening?
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                MS. LEDERER: Objection.
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# REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - MOORE

THE COURT: I'll allow it.

- A I don't know what you mean by pleasant. Weather wise?
  - Q Yes, weather wise.

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- A I guess so. I don't really recall.
- Q And in response to a question from Mr. Rivera, you had stated that you observed certain apartment buildings, I think, on the western side of Central Park West; am I correct?
- A I told him I was aware that there were buildings there.
- Q And you are also aware that there are blacks and Hispanics who live in those buildings?
  - A That's correct.
- Q So, based on those factors are you stating it is unusual to see a group of blacks and Hispanics walking on the street of Central Park West in the spring?
- A Yes. Usually you'll see a group hanging out. Usually you don't see the group, an entire group that large walking around.
- Q Now, Officer, you did not know where that group was coming from, am I correct?
  - A No, I assumed that they were coming from the

711 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - MOORE 1 2 park. 3 Q You assumed? 4 That was why I stopped them. Q What was your assumption based on? 5 On the radio runs that got the 6 We 7 descriptions of the people we were looking for. The radio runs said four or five blacks or 8 9 Hispanics had attacked Mr. Loughlin, am I correct? 10 That was one radio run. That was one radio run? O 11 Yes. 12 So, therefore, this group of ten or twelve 13 people could not refer to the same group that had 14 15 attacked Mr. Loughlin, could it? MS. LEDERER: 16 Objection. 17 THE COURT: Sustained. 18 You did not personally observe 19 group was coming from? 20 That's correct. So, the group, in fact, could 21 coming from, say, Broadway and 96th Street; 22 that correct? 23 24 Sure. 25 Q Now, in response to a question, I think from

712 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - MOORE 1 2 Mr. Berman, you had indicated that either Lopez 3 Santana had told you that they had come 4 cinema, am I correct? They stated-- one of them stated they had 5 6 come from the movies. 7 Yes, that's right. Now, did you ask the 8 gentleman who gave you that answer, did you ask what 9 movie he had seen? 10 No, he stated the name. Q The answer is no, am I correct? 11 That is correct. 12 13 Q Did you ask him what movie theater he had 14 come from, yes or no? 15 No. 16 And one of the young men had also stated he 17 had just girlfriend, I COME from seeing а 18 correct? 19 A That's correct. 20 didn't ask Q You him the of his name 21 girlfriend, did you? 22 Α No. 23 You didn't ask him where his girlfriend was living, did you? 25 Α No.

#### REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - MOORE

Q And you stated that just based on their answer, that one individual had come from the cinema and one from his girlfriend's, just based on those facts you tended to disbelieve them; am I correct?

MS. LEDERER: Objection.

THE COURT: Objection sustained.

That's not what he said.

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- Q Well, did you believe or did you have any reason— when, for example, when one of the young men said he had come from the cinema, did you have any basis for disbelieving him?
  - A Yes.
  - Q What was that basis?
- A The basis was the amount of radio runs we got with the description of the youths that were committing these crimes in the park, and the fact that they were part of a group that ran upon us.
- Q My question is, based on the answer alone did you have any reason to disbelieve that the answer he was giving you was untrue?
  - A Yes.
- Q And that was based on anything he had said but because of some radio run that you had heard, am

REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - MOORE

2 | I correct?

- A That's correct.
- Q Now, you had also stated, Officer, at some point in time you had placed both of these young men in a police vehicle and had them transported to the playground, I think it was?
  - A No.
- Q You had put them in a police vehicle and took them somewhere, am I correct?
  - A They were taken somewhere.
  - Q Somewhere where I think Sergeant Laile was?
  - A That's correct.
- Q At the stage that they were placed in the vehicle, at this particular moment of time were they under arrest or not?
- A Well, that's really more of a technical question as far as the law goes. I placed—handcuffs were placed on them and they were placed in the vehicle. My intention was that we had them in custody. It could be argued that they were under arrest.
- Q Well, were they under arrest in your opinion?
  - A I did not consider them under arrest at that

715 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - MOORE 1 2 time. Q You did not? 3 No. Q So, they were free to go? 5 Δ No. ß 7 So, they were not free to go and yet they were not under arrest? 8 Α Well, again, this is my interpretation of 10 it. You also stated, Officer Reynolds, that you 11 could not do a showup at the playground, 12 I 13 correct? 14 Α That's correct. 15 And what-- why was it you weren't able to do 16 a showup at that playground? 17 I believe it the injuries 18 complainant. He had-- one of his eyes were badly damaged as a result of the assault upon him. 19 20 Q But his other eye was functioning well, it not? 21 I don't know. I wasn't at the hospital. 22 A Oh, but you didn't see the condition of 23 Mr. Loughlin at that particular point in time? 25 That's correct.

716 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - MODRE Q There came a time later, the next day, as a 2 matter of fact, that you did visit Mr. Loughlin? 3 A No. 4 5 Q You did not? 6 No. 7 Did you visit him two days later in hospital? 8 9 Α No. 10 By the way, Officer, did you-- I represent Kharey Wise who's the young man seated there. Do 11 you recall--12 THE WITNESS: Which one, the one facing 13 14 away? 15 THE COURT: The one facing the other 16 way? 17 MR. MOORE: Kharey. 18 Do you recall seeing him that night in that 19 group of young men? 20 You're asking me do I recall? Yes, do you recall? 21 No, I don't recall. 22 23 MR. MOORE: Thank you. 24 No further questions. 25 THE COURT: Mr. Diller.

717 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - DILLER RECROSS EXAMINATION 2 BY MR. DILLER: 3 Officer Reynolds, on direct examination--Q 4 I'm sorry, on redirect examination today and each of 5 your last appearances here, which was Friday, you 6 had testified with respect to what you characterized 7 8 as a Juvenile Room; do you recall? 9 Yes, I do. 10 Now, am I correct in understanding that with Q respect to the Central Park Precinct, the Juvenile Room is a room that you so designate rather than a 12 room that is used only for that purpose? 13 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 14 15 THE COURT: I'll let him answer. 16 Could you repeat that? Q In other words, that room i s used for 18 multi-purposes? 19 That's correct. And the precinct has designated that Juvenile Room only when necessary, is that right? 21 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 22 THE COURT: I'll allow it. 23 You mean they used it only when they had 24

juveniles in custody?

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718 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - DILLER 1 2 MR. DILLER: Yes. THE WITNESS: Yes. 3 And when there are no juveniles in custody, 5 that room is used for other purposes, am I correct? Yes. 7 Now, am I correct in understanding that room contains persons under the age of sixteen years of 9 age when arrested, basically? 10 Yes. 11 And is it your understanding, Officer, that 12 when you have in custody one under sixteen years of 13 age, he's to be treated differently than one over 14 sixteen; is that your basic understanding? don't know 15 I what you mean by treated 16 differently. 17 Q For one thing, he stays in the 18 Room, isn't that so? 19 That's correct. 20 And you also go about notifying parents, that correct? 22 Α Yes. 23 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 24 Now, what is your understanding as to the 25 significance of notifying parents?

719 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - DILLER 1 MS. LEDERER: 2 Objection. THE COURT: Sustained. 3 4 Officer, you've been a police officer now for some eight years in New York City, haven't you? 5 That's correct. 6 7 Am I correct that you had, during eight-year period, had occasion to work in different 8 precincts in the Borough of Manhattan? 10 Since the arrest? 11 No, no, during your career. Yes. 12 13 And there at least four different precincts that you worked in? 14 15 A No. 16 Q How many did you work in? 17 Α In Manhattan? 18 Q Or anywhere. 19 I was only assigned to two precincts. And are you familiar with the precincts of 20 other station houses other than Central Park? 21 22 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 23 THE COURT: Objection sustained. Would it be fair to say that the Central 24 Park Precinct is different and 25 unique physically

720 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - DILLER 1 2 than the other station houses about which you are 3 familiar? MS. LEDERER: 4 Objection. 5 THE COURT: Sustained. Now, you said on redirect examination that 6 7 there time that Mrs. Cuffy, Kevin came, a 8 Richardson's mother, came to the entrance of the Juvenile Room; do you recall that? 10 Yes. 11 Do you recall what time it was 12 came? 13 I believe it was after twelve. Could it have been 11:30? 14 15 Yes. And you said, I believe on Friday, that she 16 17 sat in the clerical room; is that right? 18 Yes. 19 And that was as per your instructions, is 20 that right? 21 Α Yes. 22 Now, you also said, if I recall that you don't recall whether Kevin Richardson 23 24 to speak to his mother? 25 That's correct.

721 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - DILLER 1 2 Do you recall if Mrs. Cuffy, Kevin's mother, asked to speak to Kevin? 3 Again, I 4 believe they had brief 5 conversation in the room. I don't-- she came into the room. I believe she said something to him and I 6 7 had a couple of words with her and then she went 8 back outside. 9 What kind of words did you have with her? 10 Again, I don't recall. It was a very brief conversation. I explained initially what was going 11 on and that was about it. 12 13 14 (Transcript continued on following page.) 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

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REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - DILLER

Q And what you explained is that Kevin Richardson would be going home?

A Yes.

Now, there came a time when the others, other than other suspects, other than Lamont McCall were asked to leave the Juvenile Room; is that correct?

A Can you rephrase that?

On redirect examination you testified that there came a time when Lamont McCall was interviewed privately in a Juvenile room and the others were asked to leave; the other five were asked to leave the Juvenile Room. Do you recall that?

A Yes.

Q And they went into the clerical office; is that right?

A That's correct.

Q And it was in that very office where Mrs. Cuffy was; isn't that so?

A Yes.

Q And there were other parents there?

A Yes-

Q Now, where was Kevin, if you can recall, in relation to Mrs. Cuffy in that clerical office, do

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REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - DILLER

2 you know?

A He was right next to her. I don't recall specifically if he was in front of her or behind her or on top of her. I don't recall.

Q You were watching the suspects in that room, were you not?

A Yes-

Q Can you tell us that you saw Mrs. Cuffy or Kevin Richardson in a conversation?

A In the clerical office?

Q In the clerical office. That's where you were.

A Again, each child was with their parents. He probably had conversation with her. It wasn't something that I, you know, was consciously watching or was looking for.

Q You said probably. You have no direct recollection about that?

A Right.

Q And you didn't instruct Mrs. Cuffy in any regard with respect to Kevin on that occasion, did you?

A Instruct her in what?

Q That she had a right to a lawyer and things

T13-1f 724 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - DILLER 2 of that nature. 3 No -4 Now, you testified a while back on redirect 5 examination that no one was crying with respect to 6 the suspects. 7 THE COURT: Excuse me-Νo 8 what? 9 MR. DILLER: No one was crying. 10 Do you remember so testifying? Q 11 A Right. 12 At the point at which you related no one 13 was crying, didn't you indicate to those youngsters 14 that they were all going home? 15 Yes. 16 And therefore there was no need to cry if 17 they were going home. 18 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 19 THE COURT: Objection sustained. 20 Now, directing your attention to after 4:00 21 is when you got the call from Lieutenant McInerney. 22 Do you recall that? 23 Yes. 24 Did Mrs. Cuffy continue to remain in the 25 clerical office?

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                  REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - DILLER
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                   After I was --
              Α
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                   After you received the call.
              Q
      4
                   Yes.
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                   That the female jogger had an incident;
                                                               i s
      6
         that right?
      7
                   I believe so-
      8
                       And where was Kevin Richardson at that
      9
         point?
     10
                   He was in
                               the
                                     clerical
                                                               the
     11
         Juvenile room.
     12
                    And at that point you had known he wasn't
     13
          going home; isn't that right?
     14
              A
                   No.
     15
              Q
                   Is that right?
     16
              A
                   No.
     17
                   That's not right?
              Q
     18
                   No -
              Α
     19
                   When did you determine
                                                       not
                                                             going
     20
         home?
     21
                                 probably
                                            once he had made the
     22
         statement to detectives that he was involved in
                                                               the
     23
         attack on the female jogger.
              Q
                   Now, what time was that?
     25
              A
                   That was after 8:00.
 10/16/#9
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726 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - DILLER 2 8:00 in the morning? Q 3 Yes. 4 Where was Mrs. Cuffy during this eight-and-O 5 a-half hour period? 6 I don't understand your question. 7 In other words, we're now to 8:00 in the 8 morning. 9 А Right. 10 And where is Kevin Richardson's аt that stage? 11 12 I assume she was with him during the 13 interview. 14 You say you assume. What is the basis o f 15 your assumption? 16 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 17 THE COURT: I will allow it. 18 That none of the juveniles were questioned 19 without their parents. 20 Did you see Mrs. Cuffy in the 21 with the detectives? 22 Α No. I wasn't there. So you're saying -- so only because you 23 assume, but you had not seen anything; is that 24 25 right?

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T13-1f 727 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - DILLER A That's right. 3 MR. DILLER: I 4 questions. 5 MR. JOSEPH: I have no questions. MR. RIVERA: Your Honor? 7 THE COURT: Mr. Burns? 8 MR. BURNS: I have no questions, your 9 Honor. 10 THE COURT: Mr. Rivera? 11 MR. RIVERA: I have a few questions. 12 RECROSS EXAMINATION 13 BY MR. RIVERA: 14 Officer, you testified on redirect 15 examination that there was some radio runs in 16 reference to a playground, -- a playground and a 17 ball field, is that correct? 18 In regard to what? 19 That you had received radio Q in 20 reference to individuals running at a ballfield and 21 at a playground; is that correct? , A 22 No -23 Q What was your testimony about individuals 24 being spotted at about 12:00 in the evening --25 withdrawn.

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REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - RIVERA

Did you hear on the radio, radio runs about individuals being spotted at a lake and at a ballfield?

A Could you rephrase that?

Q Did you hear on your radio about 11:00 in the evening of April 19th, a radio run about individuals being spotted at a lake -- withdrawn -- at a pond and at a playground?

A No.

Q What did you specifically hear about at that time?

A At 11:00?

Q Yes.

A We were on our way to the stationhouse at 11:00.

Q Did you have your radio on?

A Yes, I did.

Q And you didn't hear any radio runs about individuals being spotted at a pond and at a ballfield?

A Not at 11:00.

Q Didn't you hear any radio runs about individuals being spotted at a pond and at a ballfield?

T13-1f 729 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - RIVERA 1 2 At what time? Α 3 At about 10:30 to 11:00 that evening. Q Yes. I did. 5 About what time was that? 6 You are saying at a pond and where else? 7 A ballfield. Q 8 Α Yes. 9 What time would that have been, Officer? 10 That was shortly after we spotted the group 11 and they ran. 12 Could you identify on this map the 13 pond and ballfield are located? 14 MS. LEDERER: The record should 15 reflect Exhibit 7. 16 THE COURT: Yes. 17 On Exhibit 7. 18 This right here is the pond, and 19 ballfields on which they were speaking of, in 20 this area here. (Indicating) 21 LEDERER: The MS. record should 22 reflect where the witness is indicating. 23 WITNESS: The north meadow, that 24 is the ballfield, and the pool here is what 25 the pond was, where they were being chased-10/16/#9

T13-1f 730 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - RIVERA 2 (Indicating) 3 MR. RIVERA: Thank you. You sit down -5 (Witness resumes the stand) 6 You testified earlier today that about 7 group of 10 or 15 blacks 10:30 you saw a walking northbound on Central Park West; is that correct? 10 That's correct. 11 Q Okay, how many hispanics did VOU 12 Officer? I don't recall. I didn't break down the 13 14 group into blacks and hispanics. 15 How were you able to identify any hispanics 16 walking in that group? 17 I wasn't able to identify any until we 18 stopped them and I was able to -- I saw Raymond 19 Santana and Steven Lopez. 20 And that's when you were able to identify 21 that there were blacks and hispanics in that group, 22 is that correct? 23 I knew they were hispanics. surmised

that the rest were black. They appeared to be black

10/16/89

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as they were running.

## REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - RIVERA

Q Prior to the time that you stopped Santana and Lopez, you were not aware of this amorphous group as containing blacks and hispanics; is that correct?

A I assumed they were blacks and hispanics.

Q But you could not identify particular individuals as being hispanics prior to you stopping Raymond Santana and Steven Lopez; is that correct?

A Well, when you say — again, with hispanics, you have black hispanics and you have white hispanics. Any of the blacks that I saw could have been black hispanics. It is just a matter of what language they spoke.

Q If they were black hispanics, Officer, would you have classified them as blacks or hispanics?

A At what point?

Q At any point in time. In other words, if you were to issue a radio run at that point in time, would you identify the group as being a black group or a hispanic group?

MS. LEDERER: Objection.

THE COURT: Objection sustained.

Q When you arrested -- withdrawn.

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## REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - RIVERA

You did not see Raymond Santana commit an act of unlawful assembly, is that correct, Officer?

A I saw him unlawfully assembled with a group that had previously committed an assault and harassed other people.

Q So it's your testimony that when my client was walking up the street of Central Park West, he was committing an act of unlawful assembly?

- A If that's the definition of the law.
- Q I'm asking if that is your testimony.
- A I believe it is.
- Q Was my client acting in tumultuous conduct when he was walking on Central Park West?

A He was walking with the group acting in violent and tumultuous behavior.

Q In your presence they acted in tumultuous behavior?

A I did not say that.

Q They did not engage in any violent tumultuous behavior that you observed; is that correct?

A That's correct.

Q Officer, you were the arresting officer for Raymond Santana; is that correct?

T13-1f 733 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - RIVERA 2 Α That's correct. 3 Q There was a Sergeant Lailo, is that his 4 name? 5 Laile; L-A-I-L-E. 6 There was a Sergeant Laile that responded 7 102nd Street and Central Park West; is that to 8 correct? 9 Α No -10 There was a Sergeant Laile -- withdrawn. 11 Did Sergeant Laile respond to 102nd Street 12 and Central Park West? 13 No. 14 Did Sergeant Laile respond to 100th Street 15 and Central Park West? 16 Yes-17 Was there a Sergeant that responded to Q 18 102nd Street and Central Park West prior to you 19 transporting my client to 100 Street and Central 20 Park West? 21 Α Yes. 22 And what's the name of that Sergeant? Q 23 A Sergeant Wheeler. 24 And you placed Mr. Santana in Sergeant 25 Wheeler's vehicle; is that correct?

» 10/16/#9

T14-fr 734 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - RIVERA 2 Can you repeat that? 3 You placed my client, Raymond Santana, in 4 Sergeant Wheeler's vehicle? 5 Yes. 6 Did you have a conversation with Sergeant 7 Wheeler prior to placing my client in his car? 8 I don't recall. If I told him anything it 9 would I guess, that I'd meet him back at 100 10 Street and Central Park West-11 Did Sergeant Wheeler authorize you to place 12 my client under arrest? 13 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 14 THE COURT: Objection sustained. 15 Did Sergeant Wheeler instruct you to place 16 my client, Raymond Santana under arrest? 17 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 18 THE COURT: Sustained. 19 You placed Raymond Santana under arrest 20 pursuant to your own authority; is that correct? 21 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 22 THE COURT: He's answered that so many 23 times. 24 MR. RIVERA: He testified on redirect 25 that there a Sergeant that responded was

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REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - RIVERA

and after he spoke to the Sergeant he placed my client under arrest.

THE COURT: I'll let him answer.

THE WITNESS: I had conferred with my supervisor regarding the facts and circumstances to the incident, and decided to place him under arrest with my supervisor.

Q This was after you conferred with your supervisor; is that correct?

A I had it in my mind that I was going to place him under arrest.

Q Did you place my client under arrest prior to conferring with your supervisor?

MS. LEDERER: Objection.

THE COURT: I'll let him answer.

A If you consider custody arrest, then you can say he was under arrest. I — as I had stated before, we had him in custody. We placed handcuffs on him and we took him to 100 Street and Central Park West.

Q This was before you spoke to Sergeant Wheeler or after you spoke to Sergeant Wheeler?

A What?

T14-fr 736 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - RIVERA 2 That you placed the handcuffs on my client 3 and took him to 100 Street and Central Park West? 4 I put the handcuffs on probably before I 5 spoke to Sergeant Wheeler. 6 Now, you testified also on redirect that 7 there was a condo located on approximately 100 8 Street and Central Park West; is that correct? 9 A condo or cooperative. 10 Condo or co-op. How tall a structure is 11 that, Officer? 12 A I don't know. 13 Q Is it a 20 or 30 story structure? 14 A I don't know. 15 Or is it a four or five story structure? Q 16 Again, I do not know. Α 17 Q You never observed that structure; is that 18 correct? 19 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 20 THE COURT: I'll let him answer. 21 looked at it, I never sat there and counted the floors. 22 23 Is it a big structure size structure? 24 25 It appears to be pretty large. 10/16/#9

T14-fr 737 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - RIVERA 2 would vou have no idea how many 3 families live at that condo? 4 No . 5 Would you know how many hispanics in 6 that condo? 7 No -8 Would you know how many blacks live in that 9 condo? 10 Α No-11 Have you ever seen any hispanics and blacks 12 in that condo? 13 You mean entering and coming and going? 14 That's right. 15 Probably. 16 When you arrested my client, Mr. Santana, 17 you didn't ask him if he had taken is 18 that right? MS. LEDERER: 19 Objection. 20 THE COURT: Objection sustained. 21 You arrested my client, Mr. Santana, did 22 you observe any smell of alcohol on his breath? 23 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 24 THE COURT: Sustained. 25 Now, it was intention your to Mr.

10/16/89

738 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - RIVERA 2 Santana to a show-up in Central Park 3 Loughlin; is that correct? 4 Excuse me? 5 It was your intention to take Mr. 6 a show-up in Central park, is that correct, when 7 you arrested him? 8 Possibly to bring Mr. Loughlin to him. 9 Or bring Mr. Loughlin to i s him; 10 correct? 11 Α Yes. 12 Q That would be for the purpose of a show-up; 13 is that correct? 14 That's correct-15 were you aware that a show-up had 16 with Mr. Loughlin shortly before you 17 arrested Mr. Santana? 18 No -19 Were you aware of any show-up with Mr. 20 Loughlin? 21 No. 22 Involving Mr. Loughlin? 23 A No -24 And who advised you not to conduct a 25 up of Mr. Loughlin?

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REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - RIVERA

A I was never advised not to have a show-up.

Q Okay.

You testified earlier that there came a point in time that you were advised -- that you were aware that Mr. Loughlin had one eye closed; is that correct?

A I said his eye was severely injured due to the assault committed upon him.

Q Who advised you of the severe injury to Mr. Loughlin's eye?

A I believe that was Sergeant Wheeler.

Q And did Sergeant Wheeler advise you that he had conducted a show-up at Central Park involving Mr. Loughlin?

A I don't believe so, no-

Q So at this point in time you were not aware of any show-ups involving Mr. Loughlin; is that correct?

A That's correct.

Q Did you advise my client's grandmother that my client was a juvenile and he'd be treated as a juvenile, did you use words of that significance to my client's grandmother?

A If I did that, that would have been in

T14-fr 740 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - RIVERA 2 regard to the assault on Mr. Loughlin. 3 Did you advise my client's grandmother that 4 client was arrested for the assault on Mr. 5 Loughlin? 6 I believe so. 7 You told her that he had been arrested for 8 the assault on Mr. Loughlin? 9 That's what he was originally arrested for-10 This is when you spoke to my client's 11 grandmother at 4:30, 5:00, is that correct? 12 I represent Raymond Santana if that helps 13 your recollection. 14 I believe I waited for her to come in to 15 explain everything to her. I told her he was 16 needed a parent or guardian to come 17 down so that we could release him to that person-18 And at that point in time you 19 grandmother as to what the charges were on Mr. 20 Santana; is that correct? 21 Over the phone? 22 In the precinct; is that correct? 23 I believe so. 24 And you did not advise her what the charges were over the phone; is that correct?

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741 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - RIVERA 2 I believe so, I'm not exactly sure-3 But it's not true that Mr. Santana was for -- was under arrest for the assault of Mr. Loughlin; is that correct? MS. LEDERER: Objection. THE COURT: Objection sustained. We had it so many times. 9 MR. RIVERA: He testified now that 10 the grandmother that he was under advised 11 arrest. 12 THE COURT: What's your question? 13 question is was Mr-Santana under 14 arrest at 4:30 in the morning for the assault on Mr. 15 Loughlin? 16 MS. LEDERER: Objection. 17 THE COURT: I'll let him answer. 18 19 He was under arrest at this point in time? 20 I'm sorry, he's under arrest for an 21 unlawful assembly. It's my mistake. 22 So let's backtrack, Officer. 23 represent Raymond Santana. He was 24 arrested for unlawful assembly? 25 Right. A 10/16/89

742 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - RIVERA 2 The only charge you had placed under him 3 was unlawful assembly? Correct. 5 You testified earlier today had 6 his grandmother that Mr. Santana was 7 arrested for an assault on Mr. Loughlin; that's not correct? A Right. 10 The only charge you advised her of was that 11 under arrest for unlawful assembly, is that 12 correct? 13 That's correct. 14 also told And you her that 15 juvenile and he would be treated as a juvenile; is 16 that correct? 17 I believe I did. 18 You also told her that he would be released 19 in a very short period of time? 20 I believe so. 21 And that he would h e her 22 custody within a very short period of time? 23 I believe I did. 24 Did you ever tell her that the detectives 25 were coming over to question Raymond Santana? 10/16 89

T14-fr 743 1 REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - RIVERA 2 At one point I might have. I'm not sure 3 what I told her. 4 Did you also tell her that Raymond Santana 5 would be released in a short period of time after 6 the detective questioned Mr. Santana? 7 I might have. 8 Did you also tell her that he would be 9 after the detectives questioned Mr. going home 10 Santana? 11 I might have said that. 12 Officer, what time did you go to meal on 13 that date? MS. LEDERER: Objection. 15 THE COURT: How is this proper 16 recross? 17 RIVERA: I thought the Court was 18 giving me leeway? 19 THE COURT: You had an hour cross 20 examination. 21 RIVERA: MR. This last 22 question, your Honor. 23 THE COURT: All right, I'll let 24 ask it. 25 Q What time did you go to meal on the night 10/16 89

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                REYNOLDS - PEOPLE - RECROSS - RIVERA
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        of April 19th?
   3
                I went to meal at 8:00.
           A
   4
                And what time did you come back?
                Nine.
   6
                      MR. RIVERA:
                                     No
                                         further
                                                   questions,
                 your Honor.
                                Mr. Maddox?
                      THE COURT:
   9
                      MR.
                           MADDOX:
                                      Judge, I do believe I
   10
                 have standing.
                                                   you
   11
                      THE COURT: I
                                     don't think
                                                         have
   12
                 standing, but we didn't raise it initially.
   13
                    said I would let you cross because I
   14
                 allowed you to cross.
   15
                      MR. MADDOX: I just wanted you to know
   16
                 I don't have any questions, but that's from
   17
                 a lawyer's point of view.
   18
                      THE COURT: Do you have anything else?
   19
                      MS. LEDERER:
                                    No -
   20
                      THE COURT: Thank you, Officer.
                      (Witness, Police Officer Eric Reynolds
   21
   22
                 exits the courtroom.)
                      THE COURT:
                                  Who's next?
   23
   24
                      MS. LEDERER:
                                    Police Officer Powers.
                ROBERT POWER S.
                                                 having
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1	COLLOQUY 3303				
2	and all sworn jurors are present.				
3	THE COURT: Good morning, ladies .				
4	and gentlemen.				
5	Call your next witness, please.				
6	MS. LEDERER: Detective Taglioni.				
7	THE COURT CLERK: Do you solemnly swear				
8	the evidence you will give the Court and				
9	jury shall be the truth, the whole truth,				
10	nothing but the truth, so help you God?				
11	THE WITNESS: I do.				
12	THE COURT OFFICER: In a loud, clear				
13	voice, state your name, spelling your last				
	voice, state your name, spelling your last name, give your shield and current assignment.				
13					
13 14	name, give your shield and current assignment.				
13 14 15	name, give your shield and current assignment.  THE WITNESS: Detective John R. Taglioni,				
13 14 15 16	name, give your shield and current assignment.  THE WITNESS: Detective John R. Taglioni,  T-A-G-L-I-O-N-I, shield 3685. I'm assigned				
13 14 15 16	name, give your shield and current assignment.  THE WITNESS: Detective John R. Taglioni,  T-A-G-L-I-O-N-I, shield 3685. I'm assigned to the Manhattan North Homicide.				
13 14 15 16 17	name, give your shield and current assignment.  THE WITNESS: Detective John R. Taglioni,  T-A-G-L-I-O-N-I, shield 3685. I'm assigned  to the Manhattan North Homicide.  THE COURT OFFICER: People's witness.				
13 14 15 16 17 18 19	name, give your shield and current assignment.  THE WITNESS: Detective John R. Taglioni,  T-A-G-L-I-O-N-I, shield 3685. I'm assigned to the Manhattan North Homicide.  THE COURT OFFICER: People's witness.  DETECTIVE J O H N R. T A G L I O N I, called as				

BY MS. LEDERER:

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Q Detective, how long have you been with the New York City Police Department?

1	TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT - LEDERER 3304			
2	A Twenty-one years.			
3	Q And how long have you been a detective?			
4	A Seven years.			
5	Q I'd like to direct your attention, please,			
6	to April 20 of 1989.			
7	Were you working on that date?			
8	A Yes, I was.			
9	Q What tour of duty did you work on April 20th?			
10	A I was doing a four by one. That's 4:00 PM			
11	to 1:00AM in the morning			
12	Q Directing your attention to approximately			
13	10:45PM, on the evening of April 20th, 1989. Where			
14	were you at about that time on that date?			
15	A The 20th Precinct Stationhouse.			
16	Q Were you given an assignment at that time?			
17	A Yes.			
18	Q What was the assignment you were given?			
. 19	A I was given an assignment to go to			
20	, to try and locate a Yusef Salaam.			
21	Q Do you recall who gave you that assignment?			
<b>2</b> 2	A Yes, it was one of my supervisors, I'm not			
23	sure whether it was a sergeant or lieutenant.			
23 24	sure whether it was a sergeant or lieutenant.  Q And did you go to at that			

1	TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT - LEDERER 3305				
2	A Yes, I did.				
3	Q With whom did you go?				
4	A I went with Detective Jack Freck, Detective				
5	Richard Bear and Detective Rudy Hall.				
6	Q At the time you were given the assignment,				
7	were any other names, other than Yusef Salaam, mentioned				
8	to you?				
. 9	A Yes, I heard the name Kharey.				
10	Q How many vehicles did the detectives take				
11	when they went to ?				
12	A We took two.				
13	Q What did you do upon arriving at				
14	3				
15	A I went to the floor, to apartment				
16	Q Did anyone go with you to that location,				
17	to that apartment?				
18	A Yes, the same three detectives.				
19	Q And what happened when you got to apartment				
20	?				
21	A I knocked on the door and the door was answered				
22	by a young lady.				
23	Q What, if anything, did you say when the door				
24	was answered by a young lady?				
25	A I introduced ourselves as police officers.				
1	i				

1	TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT - LEDERER 3306
2	I asked her if Yusef Salaam lived there. She replied
3	he did. I then asked if he was home. She replied he
4	wasn't. I then asked if her parents were home. And
5	she replied they were not.
6	Q You saw there was a young lady that answered
7	the door. Approximately how old did that young lady
8	appear to you?
9	A She was in her teens. I'm not sure of her
10	age, maybe 16, 17 years old.
11	Q At the time you and the other detectives
12	were at the door, were you or any of the other detectives
13	in uniform?
14	A No.
15	Q How ere you dressed?
16	A Approximately the same way I am now.
17	Q Did you or any of the other detectives have
18	guns drawn at that time?
19	A No, we did not.
20	Q What happened after you had the conversation
21	that you just described?
22	A While we were talking to the young lady -
23	by the way, she identified herself as Yusef's sister
24	three males started walking down the hallway towards
25	the apartment.
1	ll .

_	TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT - LEDERER 3307				
1	Q When you say three males, did you notice				
2	anything about the approximate ages of the people that				
3	were walking towards you?				
4	A Yes, they all appeared to be in their late				
5	teens.				
6	Q What, if anything, did you do when you saw				
7	these three males walking towards you?				
8	A I stepped away from the door and approached				
9	the three males. I stopped them, I asked them their				
10	names. I asked the first one his name. He gave me				
11	his name as Yusef Salaam.				
12	Q You see Yusef Salaam seated here in court?				
13	A Yes, I do.				
14	Q Will you please point him out?				
15					
16	A Sitting there with the dark gray suit and				
17	red tie.				
18	MS. LEDERER: The record should reflect				
19	the witness has identified Yusef Salaam.				
20	THE COURT: Yes.				
21	Q You indicated that you asked Yusef Salaam				
22	his name, and he indicated his name. Did you have any				
23	further conversation with him at that point?				
24	A Yes, I did. I asked him his age. He replied				
25	that he was 16 years of age. I asked him if he had				

1	TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT - LEDERER 3308			
2	any identification on him, and he did. He produced			
3	a plastic card, a transit card.			
4	Q And when you say he produced a transit card,			
5	what, if anything, did you see him do with respect to			
6	that transit card?			
7	A He removed it from his pocket and handed			
8	it to me.			
9	Q And did you have occasion to look at the			
10	transit card?			
11	A Yes, I did.			
12				
13	Q Where were the other detectives at the time			
14	you had this conversation with Yusef Salaam?			
15	A I believe Detective Hall was to my right			
16	and Detective Bear and Detective Freck were to my left.			
17	Q And where were the other two individuals,			
18	other two males you had seen with Yusef Salaam?			
19	A They were to his right.			
20	Q What were the other			
21	THE COURT: I'm sorry, his, meaning			
	who?			
22	Read the answer.			
23	You want it read back?			
24	MR. BURNS: I heard him say his right.			
25	THE COURT: That's not an objection.			

1	TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT - LEDERER 3309			
2	Go ahead.			
3	Q What were the other detectives doing while			
4	you spoke to Yusef Salaam?			
5	A They were speaking to the other two gentlemen.			
6	MS. LEDERER: I'd ask at this time to			
7	have this marked as People's 174 for identifica-			
8	tion.			
9	(Marked as requested.)			
10	Q At the time you had the conversation you			
11	described with Yusef Salaam how old did Yusef Salaam			
12	appear to you as you spoke to him in the hall of			
13				
14	MR. BURNS: Objection.			
15	THE COURT: I'll allow it.			
16	A He looked to be in his late teens.			
17	Q What lead you to that impression?			
18	A His facial hair, his height.			
19	MS. LEDERER: I'd ask the witness please			
20	be shown People's 174 for identification.			
21	(Handing.)			
22	Q Do you recognize People's 174 for identification?			
23	A Yes, I do.			
24	Q What do you recognize that to be?			
25	A This is a pass, transit pass, student pass,			

Is there a signature there too?

have misunderstood you there.

I'm sorry -- you said -- the last question, I may

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1	T-1 Reynolds-Ppl-direct 794			
2	A Yes.			
3	Q Where did you see officer Alvarez?			
4	A I saw him at the, approximately the East Drive and			
5	102nd Street.			
6	Q And was he in a car or was he outside of a car?			
7	A I believe he was in his car.			
ន	Q Who did you see with officer Alvarez.			
9	A They had a male complainant in the back of the car.			
10	Q How long did you speak to officer Alvarez?			
11	A Say about two, three minutes.			
12	O After you had that conversation with officer			
13	Alvarez, what did you do?			
14	A We continued to drive around the park in search of			
15	the group that committed the assault.			
16	O And what area, generally what area did you search?			
17	A The north end of the park.			
18	Q While you were searching the north end of the park,			
19	did there come a time where you heard another radio			
20	transmission?			
21	A Yes.			
22	Q And what was that radio transmission?			
23	A There was, the dispatcher had given us a message			
24	that there were thirty to forty males harassing people			
25	inside the park.			
	H. C. Davis			

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7	T-1 Reynolds-Ppl-direct 795			
1				
2	Q When you say the dispatcher, do you know who you			
3	heard?			
4	A I don't know the person whose name it was, just			
5	that there was, you know.			
5	$\Omega$ When you say dispatcher, are you referring to			
7	somebody from Central Park or is this from the 911?			
C	A From 911.			
9	Q At approximately what time did you receive that			
10	radio transmission?			
11	A It was a little after the original one that officer			
12	Alvarez put over.			
13	Ω What did you do after you received that radio			
14	transmission?			
15	A I continued to look through the park.			
16	Q Did you see any people matching the descriptions			
17	that you had received?			
18	A No.			
19	O Did you see any police cars while you were			
20	canvassing?			
21	A Yes.			
22	Q And approximately how many other police cars did			
23	you see?			
24	A I'd say about eight, nine cars.			
25	Q And where did you see those police cars?			
	H. C. Davis			
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1	T-1 Reynolds-Ppl-direct 796			
2	A I saw them all throughout the ball fields and on			
3	the pedestrian paths and roadways throughout the park.			
4	Q Did there come a time where you received a third			
5	radio transmission?			
6	A Yes.			
7	Ω And what was that transmission?			
S	A That was from Sgt. Lale (phonetic).			
5	Q Who is Sgt. Lale?			
10	A He was our supervisor in Anti Crime.			
11	Q And at approximately what time did you receive that			
12	radio transmission?			
13	A About quarter to ten.			
14	Q What if anything did you do			
15	What was that radio transmission?			
16	A He, he had a group of youths over at 100th Street			
17	and Central Park West, inside the playground and he'd wanted			
18	officer Alvarez to bring over the complainant for a show up			
19	to see if they were the same people that committed the			
20	assault against him.			
21	Q And did you go to that playground at 100th Street?			
22	Λ Yes.			
23	$\Omega$ Did you see officer Alvarez there?			
24	A Yes.			
25	Q Did you see a number of youths at that playground?			
	H. C. Davis			

1	T-l Reynolds-Ppl-direct	797			
2	2 A Yes.				
3	Q And was officer, excuse me, was the complainant				
Ą	with officer Alvarez, given an opportunity to see those				
5	people?				
6	A Yes.				
7	Q Were you present at that time?				
8	A Yes, I was.				
9	Q Did you actually have any conve	rsation or interview			
10	the complainant who was with officer Alva	the complainant who was with officer Alvarez?			
11	A No.				
12	Q How long did you stay at that pi	layground?			
13	A I'd say about ten minutes, fift	een minutes, maybe.			
14	Q Where did you go when you left	the playground?			
1,5	A We continued to canvass the nor	thern end of the			
16	park.				
17	$\Omega$ And did you see any young males	?			
18	A No.				
19	O Did you see any police cars?				
20	A Yes.				
21	And either at this time or earl:	ier when you saw the			
22	police cars, did you notice whether any	of them had any dome			
23	lights or turret light on as they were d	riving?			
24	A No, I don't recall any.	A No, I don't recall any.			
25	Ω Did they have their turret light	ts on or any kind of			
	H. C. Davis				

1	T-l Reynolds-Ppl-direct 798
2	dome light?
ζ, ;	A On any of the police cars?
Ą	Q Yes.
5	A Not that I recall, no.
6	Q And while you were driving around, did you hear yet
7	another radio communication?
8	A Yes.
9	Ω And what was that communicate?
3.0	A That was from one of the auxiliary police, he had
11	found a male jogger that was
12	MR. JOSEPH: Objection, Judge.
13	THE COURT: I'll allow it.
14	Λ He had found a male jogger that was severely beaten
15	on the, around 96th Street and the West Drive.
16	Ω Did you hear any further information with respect
17	to the assault on that male jogger?
18	A Yes, another police officer
19	MR. JOSEPH: Objection.
20	THE COURT: Yes, just a minute. Come up for a
21	minute.
22	Step down for a second.
23	(At side bar.)
24	THE COURT: Okay.
25	MR. JOSEPH: The basis of my objection is
	H. C. Davis

1589 TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT 1 And where did you go? Q 2 I went to Α 3 Did someone direct you to go Q 4 location? Yes. I was directed to go there bу mУ 6 Α supervisors. Do you recall who it was that told you to go Ð 8 there? I don't recall whether it was the lieutenant Α 10 or the sergeant. Q What was your instruction with respect to 12 ? going to 13 A I was instructed to go to find a Yusaf 14 Salaam and ask him if he would accompany us into the 15 station house for questioning. Q Did you go by yourself or did you go with 17 anyone else? 18 I went with three detectives; Detectives 19 Freck, Bier, Hall, all from Manhattan North Homicide 20 Squad. 21 MR. BERMAN: Sorry, I couldn't hear the 22 23 names. THE WITNESS: Detectives Freck, Hall and 24 Bier, B-I-E-R. . 25

1590 TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT 1 What were your exact instructions 2 Q respect to Yusaf Salaam? 3 To try to locate him and ask him if he would 4 come into the station house for questioning. 5 Q Did you know for what reason it was desired 6 that he should come to the 20th Precinct for 7 questioning? 8 Just in connection with the Central Park. 9 Did you know how it was that the supervisors 10 who asked you to get him had gotten his name? 11 A No, I do not. 12 And did you know anything about what his 13 connection to the Central Park investigation might 14 be? 15 Α No, I did not. 16 Where did you go when you went to 17 Q ? 18 I believe. 19 A went to that And what happened when you 20 apartment at 21 young I knocked on the door. 22 excuse me. I don't know her name-- came to the door. 23 police officers. identified ourselves as 24 Yusaf's herself as detectives. She identified 25

### TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT

sister. I don't have her name, I don't know what her name is.

- Q Were you able to form a general impression about her age?
  - A She appeared to be in her late teens.
  - Q And did you have a conversation with her?
  - A Yes, I did.

- Q What, if anything, did you say to her?
- A I asked her if-- did Yusaf live there and if he was home. And she instructed me that he was not at home.
- Q And did she tell you that was his apartment where he lived?
  - A Yes, she did.
  - Q What happened as you spoke to this woman at
- A As we were speaking to her, three males came down the hallway. The apartment is down the end of the hall. We stopped—they were coming towards the apartment. We stopped them. I asked them to identify themselves. They did.
- Yusaf identified himself as Yusaf Salaam. The other gentleman, I believe he gave his name as Kharey Wise. The name Kharey had come up in the

# TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT

station house.

We were also told if we came across a Kharey-- I didn't know his last name-- we should ask him to accompany us to the station house.

- Q When you say the name Kharey had come up in the station house, had that been mentioned to you when you were sent to
  - A Yes, by our supervisor.
- Q Can you tell us what exactly was said to you with respect to Kharey Wise?
- A If we did run across Kharey-- I didn't have Wise-- we should also ask him to accompany us to the station house for questioning.
- Q Were you given, if you recall, a residence or address for the person that was identified as Kharey?
- A I don't recall receiving an address on Kharey, no.
- Q When you said that three males came toward you, who was the third person?
  - A I don't know the third person's name.
  - Q At the time did you learn his name?
  - A I know of his first name, Eddie; that's it.

    THE COURT: What was that name?

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### TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT

### THE WITNESS: Eddie.

- Q When you said you saw these three males coming down the hall toward you and you had a conversation with them, how far from the doorway where you were talking to the female did you have a conversation with those three males?
  - A I'd say ten, no more than fifteen, feet.
- Q And would you please tell us what conversation, if any, did you have with Yusaf Salaam?
- A After he gave me his name, I asked him how old he was, and he told me he was sixteen years of age. I--
  - Q Let me just stop you for a moment.
- When you saw Yusaf Salaam, would you say how he appeared to you.
  - A He appeared to be older.
- Q How was it that you formed the impression that he was older?
- A His appearance. He looked a lot older than sixteen.
- Q When you spoke to him, you said he gave you his name. What else did you say to him and did he say to you?

1594 TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT 1 Well, when he told me he was sixteen, I 2 asked if he had any proof of that, because I thought 3 he was older. What, if anything, did he say when you asked Q 5 for proof? 6 He said he did have proof and displayed a 7 Transit card. I believe it was a school Transit card. MS. LEDERER: I would please ask that 10 this be marked as People's 14 11 identification. 12 (Card marked People's Exhibit 14 13 identification.) 14 Looking at People's 14 for identification, G 15 do you recognize what that is? 16 Yes, I do. 17 Α MFR 18 And what do you recognize that to be? Q 19 This is the card, the student card that 20 Yusaf handed to me in the hallway. Does that card appear to be in the same 22 condition as when it was given to you in the 23

hallway?

A No, it does not.

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### TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT

- Q How is it different?
- A Well, Yusaf's name is still clear, but the rest of the writing on there appears to be smudged and fading.
- Q Is the information that is written on the back of People's 14 for identification the same as it was when you saw it on the evening of April 20, 1989, when Yusaf Salaam showed it to you?
  - A Yes, it is.

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- Q And does People's 14 for identification, does that reflect an age, a date of birth?
  - A Yes, it does.
- Q What is the date of birth on People's 14 for identification?
  - A 2/27/73.
  - Q May I see People's 14 for a moment.
    (Handing.)
- Q And is this the same bus pass he showed you in the hallway on April 20, 1989?
  - A Yes, it is.
    - MS. LEDERER: At this time I offer People's 14 into evidence.
      - MR. BURNS: May I see it? (Handing.)

1596 TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT 1 MR. BURNS: For purposes of this 2 hearing, I have no objection. 3 THE COURT: All right, mark it, please. 4 (People's Exhibit 14 received ín 5. evidence.) 6 Other than asking his name and asking his 7 age and asking for proof of his age, did you have 8 any further conversation with Yusaf Salaam at that time in the hall? I asked him if would Yes, I did. he 11 accompany us to the station house to talk 12 about the Central Park incident. He stated would. what happened after you had that Q And 15 conversation with him? 16 I took him in the elevator downstairs and to 17 the 20th Precinct. 18 Did you handcuff Yusaf Salaam? 19 No. I did not. Did you have your gun drawn at that time? Q 21 No. I did not. A 22 Who was with you at the time you had this 23 conversation with Yusaf Salaam? Detectives Hall, Bier and Andy\Freck. 25

1597 1 . TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT When you left the hallway of the 2 Q did anyone else go with you other than the detectives you just named and Yusaf Salaam? There was seven of us and I wouldn't 5. No. allow more than seven people to get on the elevator 7 because I'm claustrophobic. When you say there were seven of you, who 8 Q else are you referring to besides the four detectives and Yusaf Salaam? Kharey Wise and the fellow known as Eddie. A 11 12 MR. MODRE: I'm sorry? THE WITNESS: I don't know the 13 fallow's last name. All I know is Eddie. 14 Were you present or did you have 15 any personal conversation with Kharey Wise in the hall 16 οf 17 Other than asking him his name and age and would he accompany us, no. Did you personally say that to Kharey Wise or did someone else say that to him? I believe Detective Freck asked Kharey if he

And were you able to hear the conversation

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would accompany us.

he had with Kharey?

# TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT

- A Yes, I was.
- Q And what, if anything, did you hear Kharey say?
  - A That he would come into the station house with us.
    - Q And was Kharey Wise handcuffed at that time?
    - A No, nobody was handcuffed.
    - Q Where did you go when you left the

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- A Went down to the lobby and to our car.
- O How many cars did you have?
  - A We had two unmarked police cars.
  - Q And did you ride in one of the cars?
- A Yes, I did.
  - Q Who did you ride with?
    - A Detective Hall and Yusaf Salaam.
    - Q And where did Yusaf Salaam ride in the car?
    - A In the back seat.
    - Q Do you know where Kharey went?
  - A Kharey went into the other unmarked vehicle with Detective Bier and Detective Freck.
  - Q Was Yusaf Salaam handcuffed when he rode in the car?
    - A No, he was not.

# TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT

- Q Did you have any conversation with Yusaf Salaam on the way after you left
  - A No, I did not.

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- Q Did you hear any conversation between him and anybody else in the car, the other detective?
  - A I don't recall it, no.
  - Q Where did you go?
  - A I went to the 20th Precinct.
- Q And where did you go when you arrived at the 20th Precinct?
- A When we arrived at the 20th Precinct, we were directed to go upstairs to the third floor to the Sex Crimes office.
- Q Directing your attention to People's 4 in evidence, the third floor of the 20th Precinct, could you please step down from the witness stand and approach People's 4 in evidence and indicate, please, where you went with Yusaf Salaam when you arrived.
- A Okay. We took the stairway up to the third floor. We entered the Sex Crimes office, which is over here, and I took Yusaf into this room right here in the Sex Crimes office.

MS. LEDERER: The record should reflect

### TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT

the witness is indicating a small room off of a longer room. It has three file cabinets and something— and one desk in that room.

You may resume the witness stand. Thank you.

# (Witness complies.)

- Q Now, what did you do when you arrived in that room with Yusaf Salaam?
- A I sat there and I waited for someone, another detective to come to do the interview.
- Q Did you have any conversation with Yusaf Salaam while you sat there in that room with him?
  - A No, I did not.

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- Q Was he seated or standing?
- A He was seated.
- Q And approximately how much time elapsed before the arrival of a detective to conduct an interview?
- A I'm not sure, but I'd say anywhere from fifteen to twenty minutes.
- Q And do you know the name of the detective who arrived within that fifteen to twenty minute period?

### TAGLIONI - PEOPLE - DIRECT

- A Yes, I do. Detective Thomas McKenna from Manhattan North Homicide.
- Q Were you present when Detective McKenna came into the room?
  - A Yes, I was.

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- Q Approximately what time was it -- withdrawn.
- What, if anything, did he say or do when he came into the room?
- A When he came into the room, I introduced him to Yusaf, told him who he was, Detective McKenna from the Homicide Squad, that he would be talking to him.
- With this Detective McKenna also introduced himself to Yusaf, read him his rights, and at that point I left the office.
  - Q Were you present when the rights were read?
  - A Yes, I was.
- Q And did you see whether they were read from a card or were they given by memory?
  - A No, they were read from a card.
  - Q Were you present -- well, withdrawn.
- When the rights were read, did Yusaf respond in any way when the rights were read?
  - A Yes, he did.